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**CHAPTER VI**

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN  
POPULATION**

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(685)

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## CHAPTER VI.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.

### INTRODUCTION.

The inquiry as to country of birth of the foreign born has been made at each census, beginning with 1850. The statistics here presented relate to the population of continental United States, the states, and those cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more. Statistics for Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, Panama Canal Zone, and Porto Rico are given in Volume III of the Fourteenth Census Reports. No tabulation as to country of birth was made for American Samoa; and the Philippines and the Virgin Islands of the United States were not enumerated as a part of the Fourteenth Census.

The foreign-born population comprises all persons born outside of the United States or any of the outlying possessions, persons reported as born in any outlying possession being regarded as native, the same as persons born in continental United States.

The statistics here given except those in Table 1 relate to the foreign-born population of all races combined. Of the 13,920,692 persons of foreign birth who were enumerated in continental United States in 1920, 13,712,754 were white and 207,938 of nonwhite races, consisting mainly of Negroes, Chinese, and Japanese. (See Table 1.) As a general rule, to which natives of China, India, Japan, and the West Indies constitute the leading exceptions, the total number reported as born in a given country or region does not differ greatly from the number of white persons reported as born in that country or region.

### CHANGES DUE TO WORLD WAR WHICH AFFECT COMPARABILITY OF STATISTICS.

The changes in the map of Europe and of Turkey in Asia which resulted from the World War of 1914–1918 have made difficult a comparison of the distribution of the foreign-born population in 1920 with that of preceding censuses. The following statement shows the various transfers of territory between 1910 and 1920 due to the World War which affect the comparability of the country-of-birth statistics:

#### NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.

*Belgium*.—Annexation of towns of Eupen and Malmedy from Germany.

*Denmark*.—Annexation of Northern Schleswig from Germany.

*France*.—Annexation of Alsace-Lorraine from Germany.

#### CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE.

*Austria*.—Annexation of territory from Hungary. Detachments of territory to Czechoslovakia (q. v.), Poland (Galicia), Jugoslavia (q. v.), Rumania (Bukowina), and Italy (Trentino region,

Gorizia, Istrian peninsula, and Trieste); and detachment of Fiume (free state; see "Other Europe").

*Bulgaria*.—Detachments of territory to Greece (Bulgarian Thrace) and Jugo-Slavia (ceded territory includes towns of Strumitsa and Tsaribrod).

*Czechoslovakia*.—Created from territory formerly included in Austria-Hungary (Bohemia, Moravia, Ruthenia, and Slovakia).

*Germany*.—Detachments of territory to France (Alsace-Lorraine), Belgium (Eupen and Malmedy), Poland (West Prussia and Posen), and Denmark (Northern Schleswig); and of Saar Basin (now governed by a Commission of the League of Nations; see "Other Europe") and of Danzig (free city; see "Other Europe").

*Hungary*.—Detachments of territory to Austria, Czechoslovakia (Ruthenia and Slovakia), Rumania (ceded territory includes Transylvania and part of Banat), and Jugo-Slavia (q. v.).

*Jugo-Slavia*.—Created from territory formerly constituting Serbia and Montenegro and from territory formerly included in Austria-Hungary (Carniola, Dalmatia, Croatia, Slavonia, part of Banat, Bosnia, and Herzegovina) and Bulgaria (ceded territory includes towns of Strumitsa and Tsaribrod).

*Lithuania*.—Formerly included in Russia.

*Poland*.—Restored to its original status as an independent country by reuniting Austrian Poland (Galicia), German Poland (West Prussia and Posen), and Russian Poland.

*Rumania*.—Annexations of territory from Austria (Bukowina), Hungary (Transsylvania, part of Banat, and other territory), and Russia (Bessarabia).

*Russia*.—Detachments of territory to Poland (Russian Poland) and Rumania (Bessarabia) and detachment of Lithuania.

*Turkey in Europe*.—Detachments of territory to Greece (Turkish Islands of the Aegean, Turkish Thrace, and Smyrna) and detachment of Albania.

#### SOUTHERN EUROPE.

*Albania*.—Formerly included in Turkey in Europe.

*Greece*.—Annexations of territory from Bulgaria (Bulgarian Thrace) and Turkey in Europe (Turkish Islands of the Aegean, Turkish Thrace, and Smyrna).

*Italy*.—Annexation of territory from Austria (Trentino region, Gorizia, Istrian peninsula, and Trieste).

#### OTHER EUROPE.

*Danzig*.—Free city; formerly included in Germany.

*Fiume*.—Free state; formerly included in Austria.

*Saar Basin*.—Under government of a Commission of the League of Nations; formerly included in Germany.

#### ASIA.

*Armenia*.—Formerly included in Turkey in Asia.

*Palestine*.—Formerly included in Turkey in Asia.

*Syria*.—Formerly included in Turkey in Asia.

*Turkey in Asia*.—Detachments of Armenia, Palestine, and Syria, and detachment of Hedjaz (now included in "Other Asia").

*Other Asia*.—Includes Hedjaz, formerly part of Turkey in Asia.

In Table 3 (p. 694) the foreign-born population is distributed by country of birth according to postwar boundaries for 1920 and according to prewar boundaries for 1910, and in using the statistics given therein cognizance must be taken of the changes in territory

## POPULATION.

for certain countries, as has been indicated. It should also be remembered that the statistics given in other tables for preceding census years refer to the various foreign countries as constituted in the years to which the statistics relate,\* except in the case of Poland, for which country the population figures have been adjusted.

Although Poland was not restored to its original status as an independent country until the close of the World War, many persons reported their birthplace as Poland and were so tabulated for several censuses. At the census of 1900 an attempt was made for the first time to distinguish Austrian, German, and Russian Poland, and separate statistics for each were presented. At the censuses of 1910 and 1920 the mother tongue, or native language, was reported for the foreign-born population, so that persons were enumerated at these censuses as of Polish mother tongue instead of as born in Poland.

\* In taking the census of 1920 the enumerators were instructed to ask the name of the province or city, when a person reported himself or his parents as having been born in Germany, Austria, Russia, or any other country whose boundaries were affected by the war, so that it would be possible to present statistics on country of birth of person or parents according to the areas as constituted at the time of the census. This was found to be practicable in case of the person, but not of the parents; in many cases a person born in the United States does not know the name of the province or city in which his foreign parent or parents were born, so the statistics of birthplace of parents were compiled on the prewar basis and those of birthplace of person on the postwar basis. In the case of foreign-born persons, however, it is possible to present with some approximation to accuracy the increase on the basis of 1910 in the countries affected by the war, by arranging the detached areas, so far as separately reported, according to the countries of which they formed parts in 1910. This is done in the following statement:

COUNTRY OF BIRTH (basis of 1910).	1920	1910	Increase: <sup>1</sup> 1910-1920.	
			Number.	Per cent.
France.....	118,751	117,418	1,333	1.1
Germany.....	1,869,507	2,501,333	-631,826	-25.3
Germany.....	1,686,108			
Alsace-Lorraine.....	34,321			
Poland-German.....	146,766			
Danzig.....	2,049			
Saar Basin.....	263			
Italy.....	1,610,113	1,343,125	266,988	19.9
Austria-Hungary.....	2,021,926	1,670,582	351,344	21.0
Austria.....	575,827			
Bohemia-Moravia.....	214,841			
Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	5,911			
Jugo-Slavia.....	63,631			
Fiume.....	384			
Poland-Austrian.....	543,146			
Hungary.....	397,233			
Slovakland.....	144,507			
Croatia-Slavonia.....	73,506			
Ruthenia.....	3,020			
Russia-Finland.....	2,135,454	1,732,462	402,992	23.3
Russia.....	1,400,495			
Lithuania.....	135,068			
Poland-Russian.....	450,067			
Finland.....	149,824			
Balkan Peninsula.....	326,559	220,946	105,613	47.8
Romania.....	102,823			
Bulgaria.....	10,477			
Serbia.....	20,754			
Montenegro.....	5,637			
Albania.....	5,608			
Greece.....	175,976			
Turkey, Europe.....	5,254			

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

In all tables of this report showing comparative figures for 1910 it is assumed that the total number of Polish-speaking persons enumerated in 1910 as born in Austria, Germany, or Russia represents with substantial accuracy the total number of residents of the United States who were born in what is now Poland. Of course, some Polish-speaking persons were born in Austria, Germany, or Russia outside the limits of Poland; but, conversely, some non-Polish-speaking persons were born within those limits. In these comparative tables the 1910 figures for Austria, Germany, and Russia differ from those published in the Thirteenth Census Reports by the subtraction of the number of Polish-speaking persons in each of these countries; the figures for 1900 are used as published in the Twelfth Census Reports instead of as modified to meet the Thirteenth Census classification.

The composition of the foreign-born population of the United States has undergone a great change since 1850, and particularly since 1880, as will be seen by reference to Table 5. In studying the percentages in that table, it must be borne in mind that, since the foreign-born population enumerated at each census consists in large part of survivors of the foreign-born population enumerated at the preceding census, the changes in the proportions of the immigrants from certain countries have been much more pronounced from decade to decade than the changes in the proportions which the natives of these countries formed of the total foreign-born population enumerated at successive censuses.

To illustrate: Suppose that during the decade 1900-1910 the number of immigrants from a certain country was 880,000, or about one-tenth of the total immigration; that in 1910 the number of natives of that country who were enumerated in the United States was 1,350,000, or about one-tenth of the total foreign-born population; that during the decade 1910-1920 the number of immigrants from the country in question was only about 115,000, or about 2 per cent of the total immigration; and that, making due allowance for mortality, the number of natives of that country who were enumerated in the United States in 1920 was 1,200,000, or 8.6 per cent of the total foreign-born population in that year. In such a case a decline of four-fifths (from 10 per cent to 2 per cent) in the proportion of the total immigration from one decade to another would be accompanied by a decline of only about one-seventh (from 10 per cent to 8.6 per cent) in the proportion of the total foreign-born population from one census to another.

The increases in the numbers of persons born in those foreign countries whose areas have remained unchanged represent the excess of net immigration over mortality among immigrants already in the United States. Mortality depends largely on two

factors, (1) the total number of persons in the United States who were born in the country in question and (2) their average age. In cases where large numbers of immigrants came to this country several decades ago—for instance, from Ireland—the number of deaths among such immigrants is considerably larger than in the case of countries—for example, Portugal—from which the immigration has been more recent, both because the total number of persons in the United States who were born in the countries from which the earlier immigration came is greater and because such persons belong, on the average, to an older age group and are consequently subject to a higher death rate; hence it would require a much larger net immigration to counterbalance the mortality among persons in the United States who were born in Ireland than to counterbalance the mortality among those born in Portugal.

#### URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

Because of the great difference between the proportions of immigrants who go to urban and rural communities, separate statistics for the two classes of communities are given in Tables 18 and 19.

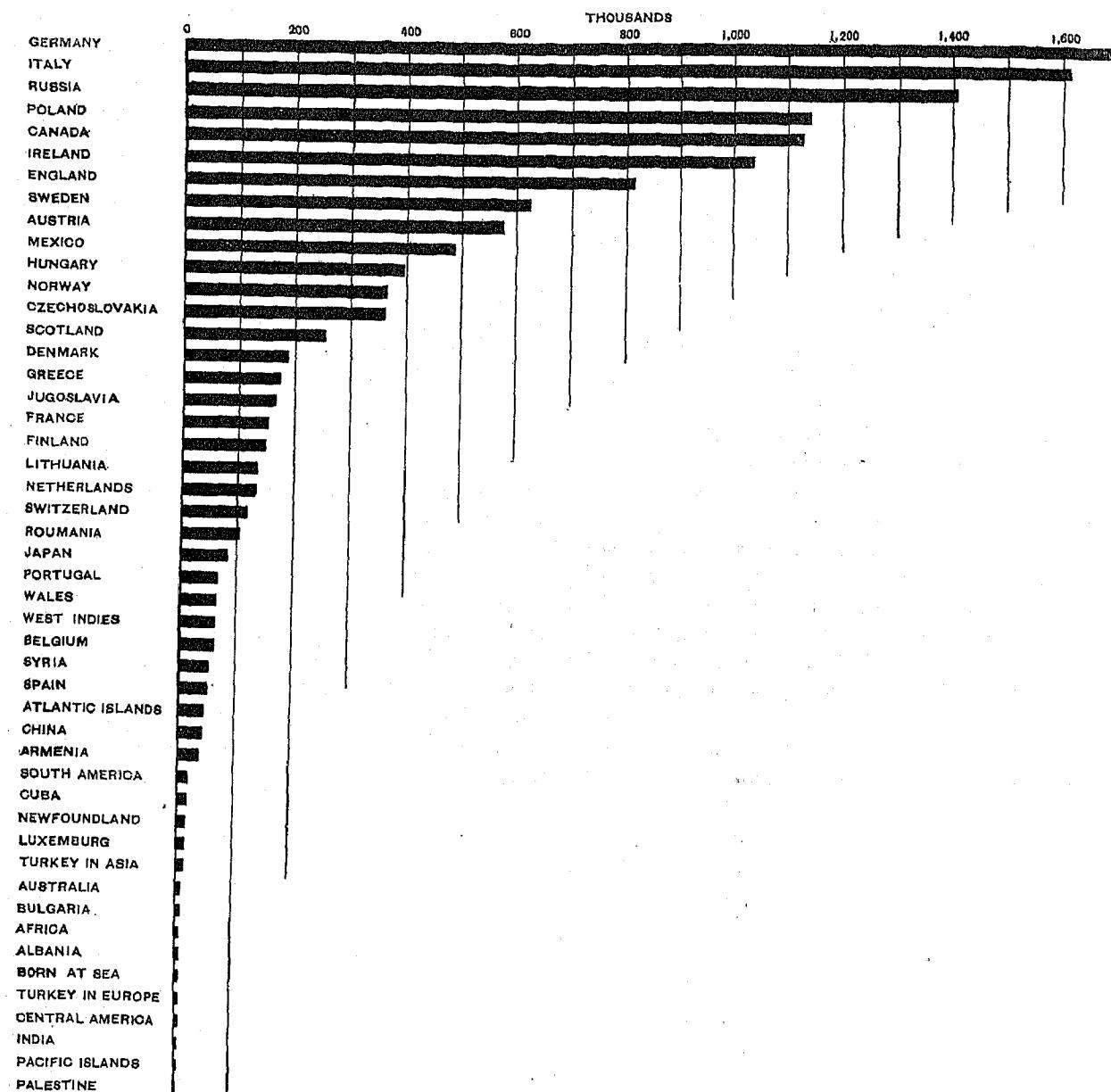
In drawing the distinction between urban and rural population, all incorporated places (and all towns in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and New Hampshire) having 2,500 inhabitants or more are treated as urban and the remainder of the country as rural. In Massachusetts and Rhode Island it is not the practice, as in practically all the other states, to incorporate, as separate municipalities, the relatively densely populated portions of "towns" (which are the primary divisions of the counties), and no town as a whole is incorporated as a municipality until it attains a population greatly in excess of 2,500; and in New Hampshire a

similar condition exists, although the state contains two incorporated villages, each of which has fewer than 2,500 inhabitants. For this reason those towns having 2,500 or more inhabitants in the three states named are treated as urban, although portions of their areas are rural in character. The urban areas in the three states in question, as classified by the census, thus contain relatively small numbers of inhabitants who in other sections of the country would be segregated as rural. Nevertheless, in most of the towns having 2,500 inhabitants or more in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and New Hampshire by far the greater part of the population resides within the more densely settled areas, so that the proportion classed as urban, considering each state as a whole, is not greatly exaggerated by the practice adopted.

In making comparisons between foreign countries in regard to the proportions of their natives who have settled in urban and in rural communities, respectively, consideration should be given to the fact that many of the immigrants from the Northwestern European countries and from Germany came to the United States at a time when land was to be had free or at low cost, while most of the immigrants from Central Europe, except Germany, and from Eastern and Southern Europe have arrived during a more recent period, when there has been comparatively little conveniently located and fertile land available for free settlement or obtainable at low prices. As a result, large numbers of the immigrants from Northwestern Europe and from Germany went to rural localities, while most of the immigrants from the remainder of Europe have settled in urban communities, despite the fact that many of them were farmers in their native countries.

## POPULATION.

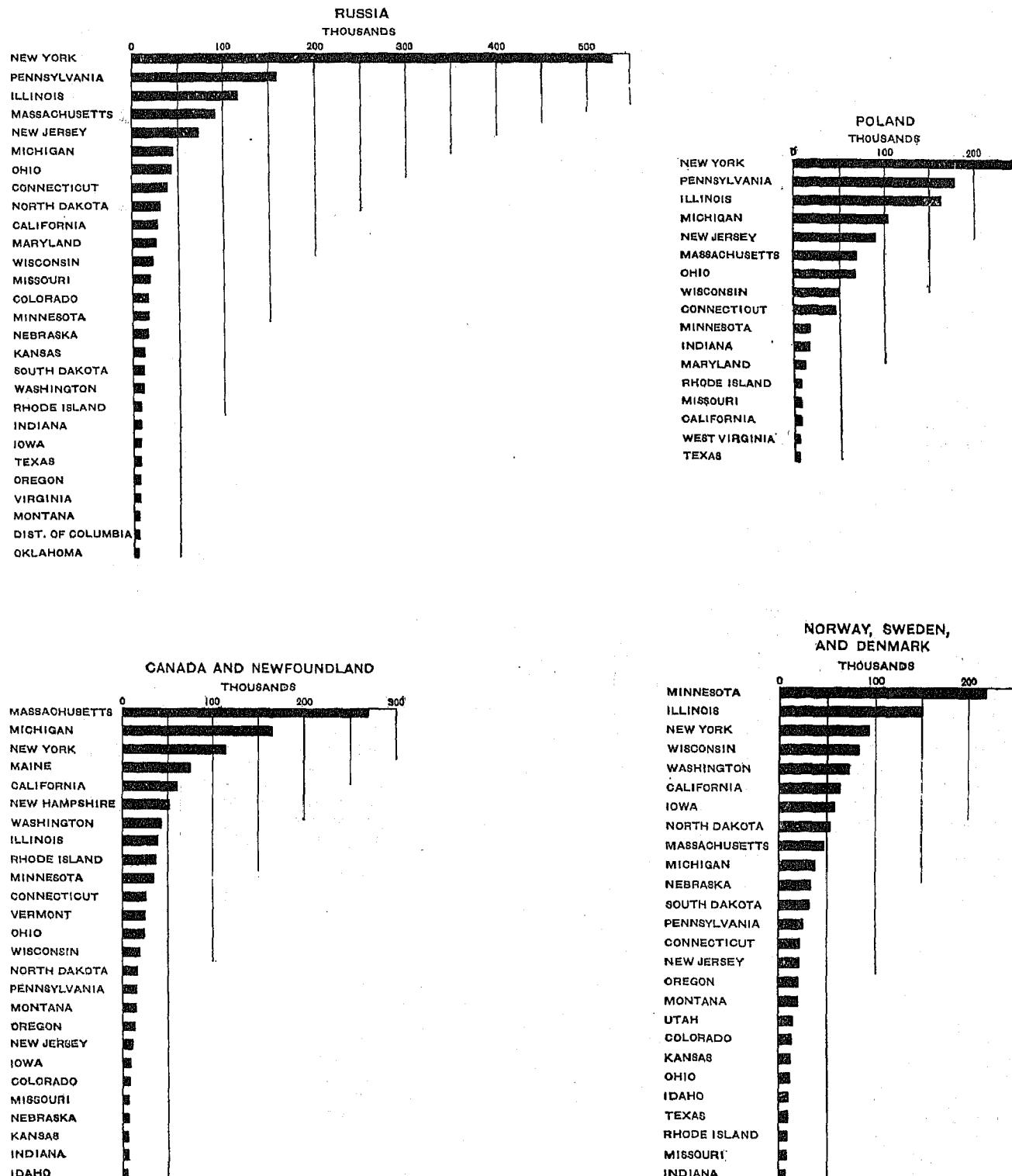
FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1920.



# COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

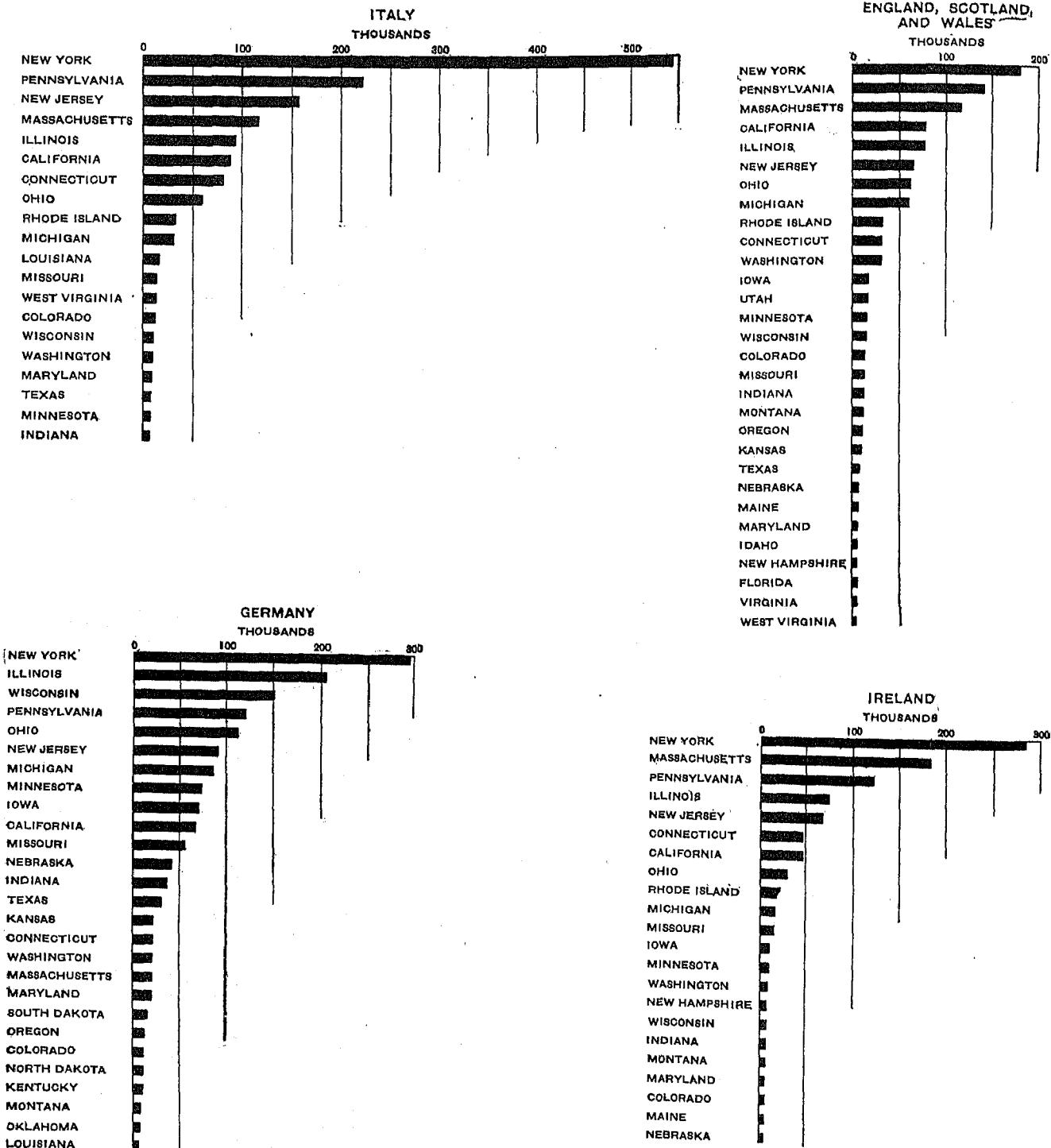
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DISTRIBUTION OF NATIVES OF PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND GROUPS OF COUNTRIES, BY STATES: 1920.



## POPULATION.

DISTRIBUTION OF NATIVES OF PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND GROUPS OF COUNTRIES, BY STATES: 1920.



## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 1.—PLACE OF BIRTH OF THE TOTAL, WHITE, AND NONWHITE POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

COLOR OR RACE.	Total population: 1920	Native.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN.															
			Asia.				America.					All other.						
			China.	Japan.	India.	Other Asia.	Canada and Newfound-land.	West Indies. <sup>1</sup>	Mexico.	Central Amer-ica.	South Amer-ica.	Af-rica.	Austra-lia.	At-antic Is-lands.	Pacific Is-lands. <sup>1</sup>	Not speci-fied or born at sea.		
All classes...	105,710,620	91,789,928	13,920,692	11,882,053	43,560	81,502	4,901	107,987	1,138,174	78,982	486,418	4,912	18,551	5,781	10,914	24,340	3,712	8,925
White...	94,820,915	81,108,161	13,712,754	11,877,991	716	278	2,532	106,924	1,131,120	26,369	478,333	4,074	16,855	5,222	10,801	38,984	3,043	8,862
Negro...	10,463,131	10,389,328	73,803	8,906	6	—	—	21	5,657	52,422	3,123	816	1,000	556	107	5,349	40	44
Indian...	244,437	233,138	6,209	—	—	—	—	—	1,329	58	4,871	14	20	—	—	2	—	5
Chinese...	61,639	18,532	43,107	15	42,809	63	5	80	42	101	20	1	4	—	5	4	1	7
Japanese...	111,010	29,672	81,338	39	28	81,160	4	42	23	9	21	1	2	—	1	1	3	4
All other <sup>a</sup> ...	9,488	6,097	3,301	12	1	1	2,360	970	3	3	—	6	4	3	—	25	3	3

<sup>1</sup> Except possessions of the United States.<sup>2</sup> Includes Azores (33,788 whites; 203 Negroes; 1 Chinese) and Cape Verde Islands (2,370 whites; 3,953 Negroes; 1 Japanese).<sup>a</sup> Comprises Filipinos (5,593 native, 10 foreign born); Hindus (75 native, 2,432 foreign born); Koreans (300 native, 915 foreign born); Hawaiians (110 native); Malays (9 native, 10 foreign born); Siamese (17 foreign born); Samoans (1 native, 5 foreign born); and Maoris (2 foreign born).

TABLE 2.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.			PER CENT.		Males to 100 females.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION,		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Total.	Male.	Female.
	13,920,692	7,675,435	6,245,257	55.1	44.9	122.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total foreign born.....	11,882,053	6,570,781	5,311,272	55.3	44.7	123.7	86.4	85.6	85.0
Europe.....	3,830,094	1,979,591	1,850,503	51.7	48.3	107.0	27.5	25.8	29.6
England.....	818,853	425,664	388,189	52.3	47.7	109.7	5.8	5.5	6.2
Scotland.....	254,570	133,956	120,614	52.6	47.4	111.1	1.8	1.7	1.9
Wales.....	67,066	36,184	30,882	54.0	46.0	117.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Ireland.....	1,037,234	455,571	551,663	43.0	56.1	78.3	7.5	5.9	9.3
Norway.....	362,663	202,758	161,105	55.7	44.3	126.9	2.6	2.8	2.6
Sweden.....	225,655	844,938	280,047	55.1	44.9	122.9	4.5	4.5	4.5
Denmark.....	189,154	114,063	75,091	60.3	30.7	151.9	1.4	1.5	1.2
Netherlands.....	131,766	75,510	56,256	57.3	42.7	134.2	0.9	1.0	0.9
Belgium.....	32,087	35,971	26,710	57.4	42.6	134.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Luxemburg.....	12,585	7,671	4,914	61.0	39.0	156.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Switzerland.....	118,059	67,830	50,829	57.2	42.8	133.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
France.....	153,072	79,475	73,507	51.9	48.1	103.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
Alsace-Lorraine.....	34,321	19,197	16,124	55.9	44.1	126.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
Central Europe.....	4,330,874	2,389,053	1,941,821	55.2	44.8	123.0	81.1	81.1	81.1
Germany.....	1,050,108	501,293	794,815	52.9	47.1	112.1	11.6	12.7	12.7
Poland.....	1,139,970	616,358	493,591	56.7	43.3	131.0	8.2	8.4	7.9
Czechoslovakia.....	329,438	196,253	166,188	54.1	45.9	118.1	2.6	2.6	2.7
Austria.....	575,627	323,458	282,174	50.2	48.8	128.3	4.1	4.2	4.0
Hungary.....	397,283	216,014	180,369	54.6	45.1	120.3	2.9	2.8	2.9
Jugo-Slavia.....	169,439	114,752	54,057	67.7	32.3	209.8	1.2	1.5	0.9
Eastern Europe.....	1,803,971	1,013,471	790,500	56.2	43.8	128.2	13.0	13.2	12.7
Russia.....	1,400,495	774,017	626,478	55.3	44.7	123.6	10.1	10.1	10.0
Lithuania.....	135,068	82,866	52,202	61.4	38.6	158.7	1.0	1.1	0.8
Finland.....	149,824	85,287	64,537	56.9	43.1	132.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Rumania.....	102,823	58,135	44,688	58.5	43.5	130.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
Bulgaria.....	10,477	9,508	989	90.8	9.2	981.2	0.1	0.1	(1)
Turkey in Europe.....	5,284	3,653	1,628	69.2	30.8	225.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Southern Europe.....	1,911,213	1,185,001	726,212	62.0	38.0	103.2	13.7	15.4	11.6
Greece.....	175,076	143,606	32,370	81.6	18.4	443.6	1.3	1.9	0.5
Albania.....	5,608	4,905	703	87.5	12.5	937.7	(1)	0.1	(1)
Italy.....	1,610,113	958,277	651,836	59.5	40.5	147.0	11.6	12.5	10.4
Spain.....	49,535	36,667	12,888	74.0	26.0	231.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
Portugal.....	69,951	41,540	28,455	59.4	40.6	146.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Europe <sup>a</sup> .....	5,901	3,665	2,236	62.1	37.9	103.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Asia.....	237,950	172,460	65,490	72.5	27.5	203.3	1.7	2.2	1.0
Armenia.....	36,628	25,352	11,276	69.2	30.8	224.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
Palestine.....	3,203	2,062	1,141	64.4	35.6	180.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Syria.....	51,901	31,241	20,660	60.2	39.8	151.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Turkey in Asia.....	11,019	8,042	2,977	73.0	27.0	270.1	0.1	0.1	(1)
China.....	43,560	40,754	2,503	98.6	1.4	1,452.4	0.3	0.5	(1)
Japan.....	81,502	57,304	24,193	70.3	29.7	236.8	0.6	0.7	0.4
India.....	4,901	3,774	1,127	77.0	23.0	324.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other Asia.....	5,236	3,931	1,305	75.1	24.9	301.2	(1)	0.1	(1)
America.....	1,727,017	890,817	838,100	51.6	48.4	106.6	12.4	11.6	13.4
Canada and Newfoundland.....	1,138,174	556,837	581,337	48.9	51.1	95.8	8.2	7.3	9.3
Canada—French.....	307,765	157,748	150,038	51.3	48.7	105.1	2.2	2.1	2.4
Canada—Other.....	817,139	392,931	424,208	48.1	51.9	92.6	5.9	5.1	6.8
Newfoundland.....	13,240	6,153	7,091	46.5	53.5	86.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
West Indies <sup>a</sup> .....	78,962	43,203	35,699	54.8	45.2	121.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
Cuba.....	14,872	8,841	6,531	56.1	43.9	127.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other West Indies <sup>a</sup> .....	64,090	34,922	29,168	54.5	45.5	119.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Mexico.....	436,418	276,526	209,892	56.8	43.2	131.7	3.5	3.6	3.4
Central and South America.....	23,403	14,291	9,172	60.9	39.1	155.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Central America.....	4,912	2,840	2,063	58.0	42.0	138.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
South America.....	18,551	11,442	7,109	61.7	38.3	101.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other.....	73,072	41,277	32,395	58.0	44.0	127.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Africa.....	5,781	3,433	2,348	50.4	40.6	146.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Australia.....	10,914	6,019	4,895	55.1	44.9	123.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Atlantic Islands.....	44,340	24,523	19,817	55.3	44.7	123.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pacific Islands <sup>a</sup> .....	3,712	2,050	1,662	55.2	44.8	123.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Country not specified.....	3,589	2,320	1,280	64.6	35.4	132.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Born at sea.....	5,336	2,932	2,404	54.9	45.1	122.0	(1)	(1)	(1)

<sup>a</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>b</sup> Comprises Danzig, Flume, Saar Basin, and "Europe, not specified."<sup>c</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 3.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920 AND 1910.

[For changes in area since 1910, see text, p. 687.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH (postwar boundaries).	1920						1910						Males to 100 females.
	Both sexes.						Both sexes.						
	Number.	Per cent of total for- eign- born popu- lation.	Per cent of total popu- lation.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Number.	Per cent of total for- eign- born popu- lation.	Per cent of total popu- lation.	Male.	Female.		
Total foreign born.....	13,920,692	100.0	13.2	7,675,435	6,245,257	122.9	Total foreign born.....	13,515,886	100.0	14.7	7,667,748	5,848,138	131.1
Europe.....	11,892,053	85.4	11.2	6,570,781	5,311,272	123.7	Europe.....	11,791,841	87.2	12.8	6,702,997	5,088,844	131.7
Northwestern Europe.....	3,930,094	27.5	3.6	1,070,591	1,850,503	107.0	Northwestern Europe.....	4,239,067	31.4	4.6	2,226,303	2,012,674	110.6
England.....	813,853	5.8	0.8	425,604	388,189	109.7	England.....	877,719	6.5	1.0	477,320	400,399	119.2
Scotland.....	254,570	1.8	0.2	133,956	120,814	111.1	Scotland.....	291,076	1.9	0.3	144,659	110,417	124.3
Wales.....	67,666	0.5	0.1	35,184	30,892	117.2	Wales.....	82,428	0.6	0.1	45,397	37,091	122.4
Ireland.....	1,037,234	7.5	1.0	455,571	581,663	78.3	Ireland.....	1,352,251	10.0	1.5	611,556	710,695	82.6
Norway.....	363,883	2.6	0.3	202,785	161,105	125.9	Norway.....	403,877	3.0	0.4	230,156	173,721	132.5
Sweden.....	625,585	4.5	0.6	344,938	280,047	122.9	Sweden.....	615,207	4.0	0.7	309,953	205,254	125.3
Denmark.....	189,154	1.4	0.2	114,063	75,091	151.9	Denmark.....	181,649	1.3	0.2	109,120	72,529	150.5
Netherlands.....	131,766	0.9	0.1	75,510	55,256	134.2	Netherlands.....	120,063	0.9	0.1	68,363	51,700	132.2
Belgium.....	62,687	0.5	0.1	35,971	26,716	134.6	Belgium.....	49,400	0.4	0.1	29,895	19,505	135.3
Luxemburg.....	12,885	0.1	(1)	7,671	4,914	156.1	Luxemburg.....	3,071	(1)	(1)	1,903	1,108	177.2
Switzerland.....	118,659	0.9	0.1	67,830	50,829	133.4	Switzerland.....	124,818	0.9	0.1	72,720	52,122	139.5
France.....	155,072	1.1	0.1	78,475	73,597	108.0	France.....	117,418	0.9	0.1	65,285	52,133	125.2
Alsa-Lorraine.....	82,321	0.2	(1)	19,197	16,124	126.9							
Central Europe.....	4,330,874	31.1	4.1	2,389,053	1,941,821	128.0	Central Europe.....	4,600,208	34.0	5.0	2,630,069	1,064,220	131.2
Germany.....	1,688,103	12.1	1.6	891,293	794,815	112.1	Germany.....	2,311,237	17.1	2.5	1,210,503	1,071,644	115.7
Poland.....	1,139,979	8.2	1.1	646,388	493,501	131.0	Poland.....	1,937,884	8.0	1.0	508,030	309,854	133.6
Czechoslovakia.....	362,438	2.6	0.3	195,253	166,185	118.1	Austria.....	1,845,555	6.3	0.9	513,970	331,585	155.0
Austria.....	575,627	4.1	0.5	323,433	252,174	128.3	Hungary.....	495,069	3.7	0.5	305,543	190,060	100.8
Hungary.....	397,283	2.9	0.4	216,914	180,389	120.1	Serbia.....	4,639	(1)	(1)	3,837	3,006	138.4
Jugo-Slavia.....	109,439	1.2	0.2	114,752	54,687	209.8	Montenegro.....	5,374	(1)	(1)	5,006	278,133	1
Eastern Europe.....	1,803,971	13.0	1.7	1,013,471	790,500	128.2	Eastern Europe.....	1,423,743	10.5	1.5	811,700	611,947	132.7
Russia.....	1,400,495	10.1	1.3	774,017	626,478	123.6	Russia.....	2,181,412	8.8	1.3	650,856	527,556	124.5
Lithuania.....	135,048	1.0	0.1	82,866	52,202	158.7	Finland.....	120,680	1.0	0.1	70,008	50,582	150.4
Finland.....	149,824	1.1	0.1	88,287	64,537	132.2	Rumania.....	65,123	0.5	0.1	36,521	20,402	124.2
Rumania.....	102,828	0.7	0.1	58,135	44,688	130.1	Bulgaria.....	11,498	0.1	(1)	10,707	701,1,610.2	28,524
Bulgaria.....	10,477	0.1	(1)	9,508	909	981.2	Turkey in Europe <sup>a</sup> .....	32,230	0.2	(1)	3,703	709.7	
Turkey in Europe.....	6,284	(1)	(1)	3,658	1,628	225.0							
Southern Europe.....	1,911,213	13.7	1.8	1,185,001	726,212	163.2	Southern Europe.....	1,525,375	11.3	1.7	1,026,051	498,924	205.8
Greece.....	175,976	1.3	0.2	143,606	82,370	443.6	Greece.....	101,282	0.7	0.1	93,447	7,835	1,192.7
Albania.....	5,008	(1)	(1)	4,905	703	607.7	Italy.....	1,343,125	9.9	1.5	880,904	462,221	150.6
Italy.....	1,010,113	11.6	1.5	958,277	651,336	147.0	Spain.....	22,108	0.2	(1)	16,785	6,323	315.3
Spain.....	49,595	0.4	(1)	36,667	12,808	254.9	Portugal.....	50,360	0.4	0.1	35,815	23,545	152.1
Portugal.....	60,081	0.5	0.1	41,546	28,455	146.1							
Other Europe.....	4,5901	(1)	(1)	3,665	2,236	163.9	Europe, not specified.....	2,858	(1)	(1)	1,788	1,070	107.1
Asia.....	237,950	1.7	0.2	172,460	65,490	263.3	Asia.....	191,484	1.4	0.2	162,050	29,434	550.6
Armenia.....	36,828	0.3	(1)	25,352	11,276	224.8							
Palestine.....	3,203	(1)	(1)	2,062	1,141	180.7	Turkey in Asia.....	59,720	0.4	0.1	40,467	19,262	210.1
Syria.....	51,901	0.4	(1)	31,241	20,660	161.2							
Turkey in Asia.....	11,019	0.1	(1)	8,042	2,977	270.1	China.....	56,756	0.4	0.1	54,068	1,788	3,074.3
China.....	43,590	0.3	(1)	40,754	2,803	1,452.4	Japan.....	67,744	0.5	0.1	60,758	8,980	309.7
Japan.....	81,502	0.6	0.1	57,304	24,198	238.8	India.....	4,684	(1)	(1)	3,770	885	427.0
India.....	4,901	(1)	(1)	3,774	1,127	334.9	Other Asia.....	2,591	(1)	(1)	2,078	513	405.1
Other Asia.....	5,236	(1)	(1)	3,931	1,305	301.2							
America.....	1,727,017	12.4	1.6	890,917	836,100	108.6	America.....	1,489,231	11.0	1.6	777,506	711,035	109.3
Canada and Newfoundland.....	1,138,174	8.2	1.1	556,837	581,337	95.8	Canada and Newfoundland.....	1,209,717	9.0	1.3	608,481	601,236	101.2
Canada—French.....	307,786	2.2	0.3	157,748	150,038	105.1	Canada—French.....	385,083	2.8	0.4	201,161	183,910	109.4
Canada—Other.....	817,139	5.9	0.8	392,931	424,208	92.6	Canada—Other.....	810,554	6.1	0.9	401,792	414,762	97.6
Newfoundland.....	13,249	0.1	(1)	6,158	7,091	88.8	Newfoundland.....	5,080	(1)	(1)	2,525	2,555	98.8
West Indies <sup>b</sup> .....	78,902	0.6	0.1	43,263	35,099	121.2	West Indies <sup>b</sup> .....	47,635	0.4	0.1	20,764	20,871	128.2
Mexico.....	486,418	3.5	0.5	276,526	209,892	131.7	Mexico.....	221,915	1.6	0.2	130,677	85,238	100.3
Central and South America.....	23,463	0.2	(1)	14,291	9,172	155.8	Central and South America.....	9,964	0.1	(1)	5,674	4,290	132.3
All other.....	73,672	0.5	0.1	41,277	32,395	127.4	All other.....	43,380	0.3	(1)	26,105	18,225	137.8
Africa.....	5,781	(1)	(1)	3,433	2,348	146.2	Africa.....	3,992	(1)	(1)	2,301	1,601	140.3
Australia.....	10,014	0.1	(1)	6,019	4,805	123.0	Australia.....	9,035	0.1	(1)	5,172	3,863	133.9
Atlantic Islands.....	44,340	0.3	(1)	24,523	19,817	123.7	Atlantic Islands.....	18,274	0.1	(1)	10,240	8,031	127.5
Pacific Islands <sup>c</sup> .....	3,712	(1)	(1)	2,050	1,662	123.3	Pacific Islands <sup>c</sup> .....	2,415	(1)	(1)	1,428	987	144.7
Country not specified.....	3,589	(1)	(1)	2,320	1,269	182.8	Country not specified.....	2,087	(1)	(1)	1,072	715	275.8
Born at sea.....	5,336	(1)	(1)	2,932	2,404	122.6	Born at sea.....	6,927	0.1	(1)	3,902	3,025	129.0

<sup>a</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>b</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Germany (98,182 males; 91,914 females), Austria (199,485 males; 129,933 females), and Russia (270,263 males; 148,007 females) have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as Poland for comparison with number reported in 1920 as born in Poland. (See text, p. 688.)<sup>c</sup> Albania included with Turkey in Europe in 1910.<sup>d</sup> Comprises Danzig (2,049), Flume (384), Saar Basin (283), and "Europe, not specified" (3,205).<sup>e</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

# COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 4.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1850-1920.

[Figures are given for each country for all census years since 1850 for which data are available. For changes in area since 1910, see text, p. 687.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.								PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.							
	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850
Total foreign born.....	13,920,892	13,515,886	10,341,276	9,249,560	6,679,943	5,567,229	4,138,097	2,244,602	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe.....	11,882,053	11,791,841	8,871,780	8,020,608	5,744,311	4,836,618	3,805,701	2,031,867	85.4	87.2	85.8	86.7	88.0	88.7	92.0	90.5
Northwestern Europe.....	3,830,094	4,239,067	4,202,083	4,380,752	3,494,484	3,124,638	2,472,211	1,437,475	27.5	31.4	40.6	47.4	52.3	56.1	59.7	64.0
England.....	813,853	877,719	840,513	909,092	664,180	555,046	433,494	278,675	5.8	6.5	8.1	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.5	12.4
Scotland.....	254,570	261,076	233,524	242,251	170,136	140,535	108,518	70,550	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.1
Wales.....	67,046	82,488	93,536	100,079	83,302	74,533	46,703	29,868	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3
Ireland.....	1,037,234	1,352,251	1,615,459	1,871,509	1,854,571	1,855,827	1,611,304	961,719	7.5	10.0	15.6	20.2	27.8	33.3	35.9	42.8
Norway.....	383,863	403,377	336,388	322,685	181,729	114,248	43,995	12,078	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.1	0.6
Sweden.....	626,585	665,207	582,014	478,011	194,337	97,332	18,625	3,559	4.5	4.9	5.6	5.2	2.9	1.7	0.5	0.2
Denmark.....	189,154	181,046	153,690	132,543	64,198	30,107	9,982	1,838	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
Netherlands.....	131,706	120,063	94,931	81,828	58,060	49,802	28,281	9,848	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4
Belgium.....	62,687	49,400	20,757	22,039	15,635	12,553	9,072	1,313	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Luxembourg.....	12,585	3,071	3,031	2,882	12,836	5,802	—	—	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	—	—
Switzerland.....	118,659	124,848	115,593	104,009	88,621	75,153	53,327	13,358	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.6
France.....	153,072	177,418	104,197	113,174	106,971	116,402	109,870	54,069	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.4
Central and Eastern Europe.....	6,134,845	6,024,041	4,136,646	3,420,629	2,187,776	1,784,449	1,311,722	558,240	44.1	44.6	40.0	37.0	32.3	32.1	31.7	26.1
Germany.....	1,088,108	2,311,237	2,063,418	2,784,894	1,906,742	1,890,533	1,270,075	553,774	12.1	17.1	25.8	30.1	29.4	30.4	30.8	26.0
Poland.....	1,130,979	2,937,884	383,407	147,440	48,557	14,436	7,298	—	8.2	6.9	3.7	1.6	0.7	0.3	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	362,438	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria.....	575,027	2,845,555	432,798	241,377	124,024	70,707	25,061	946	4.1	6.3	4.2	2.6	1.9	1.3	0.6	(1)
Hungary.....	397,283	495,609	145,714	62,435	11,520	3,737	—	—	2.9	3.7	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	—	—
Jugo-Slavia.....	189,439	—	4,639	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Serbia.....	—	5,374	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montenegro.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia.....	1,400,405	21,184,412	422,726	182,644	35,722	4,644	3,160	1,414	10.1	8.8	4.1	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lithuania.....	135,068	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland.....	149,824	120,680	62,641	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.0	0.6	—	—	—	—	—
Rumania.....	102,823	65,923	15,032	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.5	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria.....	10,477	11,498	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe.....	5,284	3,230	4,910	4,1830	4,1205	4,302	4,128	4,106	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Southern Europe.....	1,911,213	1,525,875	530,200	206,648	58,265	25,853	20,365	8,152	13.7	11.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4
Greece.....	175,976	101,282	8,515	1,887	776	390	323	86	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albania.....	5,608	(4)	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy.....	1,610,113	1,343,125	484,027	182,580	44,230	17,157	11,077	3,079	11.6	9.9	4.7	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
Spain.....	49,535	22,108	7,050	6,185	5,121	3,764	4,244	3,113	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Portugal.....	60,981	59,360	30,608	15,996	8,138	4,542	4,116	1,274	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Europe <sup>6</sup> .....	5,001	2,858	2,251	12,570	3,780	1,678	1,403	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	—
Asia.....	237,950	191,484	120,248	113,308	107,630	64,565	36,796	1,135	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.1
Armenia.....	36,028	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palestino.....	3,203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria.....	51,901	—	59,729	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia.....	11,019	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China.....	43,690	56,756	81,534	106,701	104,468	63,042	35,505	758	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.9	(1)
Japan.....	81,502	67,744	24,738	2,202	401	73	—	—	0.6	0.5	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	—
India.....	4,901	4,664	2,031	2,143	1,707	588	—	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other Asia.....	5,236	2,591	11,895	2,200	1,054	804	1,231	377	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
America.....	1,727,017	1,489,231	1,317,880	1,088,245	807,230	551,335	288,285	168,484	12.4	11.0	12.7	11.8	12.1	9.9	7.0	7.5
Canada and Newfoundland <sup>6</sup> .....	1,138,174	1,209,717	1,179,922	980,938	717,157	493,404	249,970	147,711	8.2	9.0	11.4	10.6	10.7	8.9	6.0	6.6
Canada—French <sup>6</sup> .....	307,786	385,082	305,126	302,496	—	—	—	—	2.2	2.8	3.8	3.3	—	—	—	—
Canada—Other <sup>6</sup> .....	817,139	819,594	784,798	678,442	—	—	—	—	5.9	6.1	7.6	7.3	—	—	—	—
Newfoundland <sup>6</sup> .....	13,249	5,080	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	(1)	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies:																
Cuba.....	14,872	15,133	11,081	2,207	2,204	2,657	528	551	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other West Indies.....	7,64,090	7,32,502	7,14,354	23,256	9,484	6,251	7,353	5,772	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	{ 0.1	0.1	0.3
Mexico.....	486,418	221,915	103,393	77,853	68,399	42,435	27,406	13,317	3.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
Central and South America:																
Central America.....	4,912	1,736	3,807	1,192	707	301	233	141	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
South America.....	18,551	8,228	4,733	5,006	4,566	3,565	3,263	1,543	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other.....	73,672	43,330	31,868	27,311	20,772	14,711	7,915	43,116	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.9
Africa.....	5,781	3,992	2,538	2,207	2,204	2,657	528	551	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Australia.....	10,914	9,035	6,807	5,084	4,906	3,118	1,410	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Atlantic Islands.....	44,340	18,274	9,768	9,739	7,641	4,434	1,301	—	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pacific Islands.....	7,3,712	7,2,415	7,2,018	3,369	1,953	910	721	588	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Country not specified.....	3,589	2,687	2,546	479	—	954	1,368	41,977	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9
Born at sea.....	5,336	6,927	8,196	5,533	4,068	2,638	2,622	—	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Germany (190,096), Austria (329,418), and Russia (418,370), have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as Poland for comparison with number reported in 1920 as born in Poland. (See text, p. 688.)

<sup>3</sup> Albania included with Turkey in Europe in 1910.

<sup>4</sup> Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe prior to 1910.

<sup>5</sup> Includes "Europe, not specified" at each census, and Danzig, Fiume, and Saar Basin in 1920.

<sup>6</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada prior to 1910.

<sup>7</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 5.—INCREASE IN FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1850-1920.

[For changes in area since 1910, see text, p. 687. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	1910-1920		1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890		1870-1880		1860-1870		1850-1860	
	Number.	Per cent.												
Total foreign born.....	404,800	3.0	3,174,610	30.7	1,091,716	11.8	2,569,617	33.5	1,112,714	20.0	1,428,532	34.5	1,834,085	84.4
Europe.....	90,212	0.8	2,620,081	32.9	851,172	10.6	2,278,297	39.6	807,093	16.4	1,130,017	29.7	1,773,834	87.3
Countries with unchanged boundaries since 1910:														
England.....	-63,866	-7.3	37,206	4.4	-68,579	-7.5	244,032	36.9	100,114	19.7	121,552	28.0	154,819	55.6
Scotland.....	-6,508	-2.5	27,552	11.8	-8,707	-3.6	72,095	42.4	23,301	20.8	32,317	29.8	37,968	53.3
Wales.....	-15,422	-18.7	11,098	-11.9	-6,493	-5.5	16,777	20.1	8,760	11.8	28,770	62.9	15,895	53.2
Ireland.....	-315,017	-23.3	-263,208	-16.3	-266,080	-18.7	16,938	0.9	-1,236	-0.1	244,523	15.2	649,585	67.5
Norway.....	-40,014	-9.9	67,489	20.1	13,723	4.3	140,938	77.6	67,483	59.1	70,251	150.7	31,317	247.0
Sweden.....	-39,622	-6.0	83,193	14.3	103,973	21.7	283,704	146.0	97,005	99.7	78,707	422.0	15,060	423.3
Netherlands.....	11,703	9.7	25,132	20.5	13,103	16.0	23,738	40.9	11,288	24.1	18,521	65.5	18,433	187.2
Luxemburg.....	9,514	309.8	40	1.3	149	5.2	-9,954	-77.5	7,034	121.2	5,802			
Switzerland.....	-6,189	-5.0	9,255	8.0	11,524	11.1	15,448	17.4	13,468	17.9	21,826	40.9	39,909	299.2
Finland.....	20,144	15.5	67,039	107.0	(1)		(1)		(1)		(1)		(1)	
Spain.....	27,427	124.1	15,058	213.6	865	14.0	1,064	20.8	1,357	36.1	-480	-11.3	1,131	36.3
Portugal.....	10,621	17.9	28,752	93.9	14,612	91.3	7,838	96.6	3,896	79.2	420	10.3	2,842	223.1
Countries with changed boundaries since 1910:														
Denmark.....	7,505	4.1	27,959	18.2	21,147	16.0	68,347	106.5	34,089	113.2	20,145	202.2	8,124	442.0
Belgium.....	13,287	28.9	19,643	68.0	7,118	31.4	7,104	45.7	2,982	23.8	3,481	38.4	7,750	590.9
France.....	35,654	30.4	13,221	12.7	-8,077	-7.9	6,203	5.8	-6,431	-8.1	6,532	5.0	55,801	103.2
Germany.....	-625,120	-27.0	-352,181	-13.2	-121,476	-4.4	818,152	41.6	276,209	16.3	414,458	32.5	602,301	118.6
Austria.....	-269,928	-31.9	-212,757	95.4	191,421	79.3	117,353	94.6	53,237	75.2	45,738	182.5	24,115	2,549.2
Hungary.....	-98,326	-19.8	349,895	240.1	83,270	133.4	50,909	441.7	7,789	208.4	3,737			
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,351,151	29.6	-276,686	179.5	1,303,723	166.3	1,146,922	411.3	1,31,078	669.2	1,454	47.0	1,1,746	123.5
Rumania.....	36,900	56.0	50,891	338.6	15,032									
Bulgaria.....	-1,021	-8.9	11,498											
Turkey in Europe.....	-26,946	-83.6	22,320	225.2	-8,071	438.9	-8,634	52.6	-8,903	200.0	-174	135.0	122	20.8
Greece.....	74,694	73.7	02,767	1,089.5	6,628	351.2	1,111	143.2	386	99.0	62	18.9	242	
Italy.....	206,988	19.9	839,098	177.5	301,447	165.1	188,350	312.8	27,073	157.8	5,430	46.9	7,098	217.4
Countries organized since 1910:														
Poland.....	202,095	21.5	254,477	144.6	235,967	100.0	98,883	203.6	34,121	236.4	7,138	97.8	7,208	
Czechoslovakia.....	382,438													
Jugo-Slavia.....	159,426													
Albania.....	5,603		(1)											
Other Europe <sup>4</sup> .....	3,043	106.5	10,620	471.8	-10,328	-82.1	8,793	232.3	2,108	125.6	275	19.6	1,403	
Asia.....	46,466	24.3	71,236	59.2	6,852	6.0	5,766	5.4	43,065	66.7	27,769	75.5	35,661	3,141.9
Armenia.....														
Palestine.....														
Syria.....														
Turkey in Asia.....														
China.....	-13,196	-23.3	-24,778	-30.4	-25,167	-23.6	2,233	2.1	41,426	65.7	27,477	77.3	34,807	4,502.0
Japan.....	13,755	20.3	42,956	173.3	22,496	981.5	1,891	471.6	328	73				
India.....	237	5.1	2,633	129.6	-112	-5.2	436	25.5	1,121	101.3	580			
Other Asia.....	2,645	102.1	-9,304	-78.2	9,635	426.3	1,205	114.4	190	22.0	-307	-20.3	854	220.5
America.....	237,786	16.0	171,851	13.0	229,135	21.1	281,015	34.8	255,895	46.4	263,050	91.2	119,801	71.1
Canada and Newfoundland <sup>5</sup> .....	-71,543	-5.9	29,705	2.5	198,984	20.3	263,781	36.8	223,693	45.3	243,494	97.4	102,259	69.2
Canada—French <sup>6</sup> .....	-77,297	-20.1	-10,043	-2.5	92,630	30.6								
Canada—Other <sup>6</sup> .....	-2,415	-0.3	34,758	4.4	106,354	15.7								
Newfoundland <sup>6</sup> .....	8,169	160.8	5,050											
West Indies.....	31,327	65.8	22,200	87.3	2,179	9.4	6,855	41.8	4,831	41.8	4,217	57.4	1,581	27.4
Mexico.....	264,503	119.2	118,522	114.6	25,540	32.8	9,454	13.8	25,064	61.2	14,909	64.5	14,140	106.2
Central and South America.....	13,499	135.5	1,334	15.5	2,432	39.2	925	17.5	1,407	36.4	370	10.6	1,812	107.6
All other.....	30,342	70.0	11,462	36.0	4,557	16.7	6,639	31.5	6,061	41.2	6,700	85.0	-35,201	-81.6

<sup>1</sup> Finland included with Russia prior to 1900.<sup>2</sup> See note 2, Table 4.<sup>3</sup> Albania included with Turkey in Europe in 1910. Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe prior to 1910.<sup>4</sup> Includes "Europe, not specified" at each census, and Danzig, Flume, and Saar Basin in 1920.<sup>5</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada prior to 1910.<sup>6</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

# COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 6.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total foreign born: 1920	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.											
		England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Den- mark.	Nether- lands.	Belgium.	Luxem- burg.	Switzer- land.	
United States.....	13,920,692	813,353	254,570	67,066	1,037,234	363,863	625,585	189,154	131,768	62,687	12,585	118,650	153,072
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England.....	1,885,945	147,320	47,501	2,939	267,429	8,554	67,286	8,458	2,012	4,411	114	3,763	13,252
Middle Atlantic.....	4,060,418	273,140	83,855	29,185	472,319	33,362	83,547	22,901	27,847	12,478	1,017	30,093	55,250
East North Central.....	3,232,141	163,994	51,650	15,226	135,147	82,137	165,388	48,018	59,803	29,706	5,093	30,379	29,637
West North Central.....	1,375,653	63,551	17,196	5,093	49,558	160,280	187,629	61,748	24,399	7,159	4,846	15,838	11,443
South Atlantic.....	330,537	24,416	7,456	1,773	20,145	2,259	4,418	2,123	1,459	1,547	87	2,348	4,119
East South Central.....	72,989	6,085	2,093	455	5,934	450	1,514	531	322	235	31	2,176	2,191
West South Central.....	464,828	13,373	3,711	703	8,330	2,691	6,320	2,580	1,106	1,180	127	3,433	8,086
Mountain.....	487,620	44,588	12,986	4,007	19,634	17,400	32,232	17,023	5,252	1,608	372	0,695	4,968
Pacific.....	1,130,561	87,386	28,092	6,065	58,438	48,720	77,251	30,682	8,606	4,363	898	23,934	24,126
NEW ENGLAND:													
Maine.....	107,814	5,153	2,171	137	5,748	581	2,026	1,065	50	51	6	62	344
New Hampshire.....	91,397	4,368	1,823	51	7,908	427	1,886	204	177	478	5	72	288
Vermont.....	44,558	2,197	1,854	540	2,884	106	1,123	155	32	15	2	187	107
Massachusetts.....	1,088,548	87,085	28,474	1,367	183,172	5,491	38,012	3,629	2,071	2,497	33	1,368	7,125
Rhode Island.....	175,189	25,791	5,092	245	22,253	545	6,542	365	138	988	14	211	1,971
Connecticut.....	378,430	22,726	7,487	650	45,484	1,414	17,697	3,040	444	402	54	1,863	3,327
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
New York.....	2,825,375	135,541	37,056	6,763	284,747	27,573	53,025	14,222	13,772	5,300	564	15,063	32,252
New Jersey.....	742,486	46,861	17,781	1,255	65,971	5,343	10,675	5,704	12,737	2,483	167	8,165	10,168
Pennsylvania.....	1,392,557	90,738	28,448	21,167	121,601	2,446	19,847	3,055	1,338	4,695	286	6,875	12,880
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Ohio.....	680,452	43,172	12,148	7,772	29,262	1,487	7,266	2,353	2,529	1,902	278	9,050	8,067
Indiana.....	151,328	8,528	3,707	1,106	7,271	544	4,042	669	2,018	2,530	101	2,334	3,247
Illinois.....	1,210,634	54,272	19,598	3,444	74,274	27,785	105,577	17,098	14,344	11,329	3,211	7,837	12,006
Michigan.....	729,292	47,185	13,175	1,154	16,531	6,888	24,707	7,178	33,409	10,501	477	2,755	4,175
Wisconsin.....	460,485	10,837	3,022	1,750	7,809	45,433	22,896	15,420	7,473	3,444	1,031	7,797	2,142
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
Minnesota.....	486,705	10,964	3,928	854	10,289	90,188	112,117	16,904	5,380	2,056	1,782	2,720	1,806
Iowa.....	225,994	13,038	3,907	1,753	10,686	17,344	22,493	18,020	12,471	1,232	1,630	2,871	2,126
Missouri.....	186,835	10,407	2,969	903	15,022	610	4,741	1,688	906	1,113	140	4,034	3,631
North Dakota.....	131,863	2,289	1,229	120	1,600	38,190	10,543	4,552	903	456	229	506	350
South Dakota.....	82,534	2,044	832	346	1,954	16,813	8,573	5,983	3,218	251	480	701	337
Nebraska.....	150,665	6,006	1,695	547	5,422	2,165	18,825	12,338	846	551	301	1,808	858
Kansas.....	110,907	7,903	2,576	1,170	4,825	970	10,337	2,263	675	1,500	284	2,238	2,136
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
Delaware.....	19,901	1,497	411	44	2,895	65	316	77	37	24	5	76	198
Maryland.....	103,179	5,113	1,692	499	6,580	536	630	382	314	135	22	509	818
District of Columbia.....	29,365	3,001	793	106	4,320	219	481	237	127	76	13	358	688
Virginia.....	31,705	3,776	1,327	163	1,732	491	664	459	335	122	7	239	455
West Virginia.....	62,105	3,435	998	704	1,459	51	326	121	66	938	6	545	633
North Carolina.....	7,272	989	446	25	301	70	170	69	115	16	2	72	136
South Carolina.....	6,532	493	190	10	442	85	133	76	30	61	1	31	78
Georgia.....	16,584	1,610	530	88	1,112	132	299	127	78	45	7	161	376
Florida.....	53,864	4,522	1,069	136	1,304	610	1,399	575	357	180	24	357	737
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Kentucky.....	30,900	1,865	820	149	3,422	75	214	89	150	90	12	1,315	984
Tennessee.....	15,648	1,670	454	143	1,201	63	305	138	58	36	3	616	333
Alabama.....	18,027	1,951	975	145	809	215	748	191	83	73	8	174	616
Mississippi.....	8,408	599	144	18	412	97	247	113	31	36	8	71	258
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
Arkansas.....	14,187	1,141	316	90	876	99	331	180	116	94	8	736	387
Louisiana.....	46,427	1,841	447	76	2,000	555	522	331	260	350	9	378	4,193
Oklahoma.....	40,432	2,687	1,120	319	1,321	297	931	561	176	239	52	620	962
Texas.....	363,832	7,704	1,828	278	4,333	1,740	4,536	1,508	554	447	58	1,690	2,544
MOUNTAIN:													
Montana.....	95,591	8,160	3,279	879	7,260	9,962	7,179	2,980	1,675	672	153	1,151	888
Idaho.....	40,747	4,451	1,228	575	1,410	2,482	5,112	2,240	439	123	60	1,347	482
Wyoming.....	26,567	2,507	1,439	297	956	651	2,042	936	130	130	18	302	864
Colorado.....	119,138	9,688	3,357	1,482	6,101	1,525	10,112	2,823	853	430	91	1,510	1,420
New Mexico.....	20,808	889	440	78	434	128	310	115	70	76	6	148	377
Arizona.....	80,566	2,883	595	192	1,206	337	859	308	69	60	22	293	394
Utah.....	59,200	14,830	2,310	1,304	1,207	2,109	6,073	6,970	1,980	90	18	1,566	434
Nevada.....	16,003	1,271	338	100	970	206	545	551	36	27	4	378	600
PACIFIC:													
Washington.....	265,292	20,821	7,886	2,040	8,927	30,305	34,793	8,350	8,097	1,439	815	3,671	2,452
Oregon.....	107,644	7,953	3,609	592	4,203	6,055	10,532	3,602	917	722	140	4,166	1,273
California.....	757,625	58,612	16,597	3,438	45,308	11,460	31,926	18,721	4,592	2,202	443	16,097	20,401

## POPULATION.

TABLE 6.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE	CENTRAL EUROPE						EASTERN EUROPE						SOUTHERN EUROPE					Other Europe, <sup>1</sup>
	Germany	Poland	Czechoslovakia	Austria	Hungary	Jugoslavia	Russia	Lithuania	Finland	Rumania	Bulgaria	Turkey in Europe	Greece	Albania	Italy	Spain	Portugal	
United States.....	1,688,106	1,139,879	382,438	575,827	307,283	169,438	1,400,495	135,068	149,824	102,823	10,477	5,284	175,976	5,803	1,020,213	49,535	69,981	5,601
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	51,129	131,378	9,653	22,081	15,187	2,405	147,371	35,361	19,543	3,128	214	681	32,186	2,819	238,508	2,364	40,302	20
Middle Atlantic.....	598,227	515,708	123,863	310,814	190,224	48,097	763,894	48,594	17,481	55,910	1,336	2,634	44,831	1,150	625,222	16,021	3,090	1,412
East North Central.....	592,058	402,259	143,743	145,275	149,592	72,843	236,022	44,307	46,576	29,338	5,808	1,035	45,135	1,010	203,182	3,022	360	2,211
West North Central.....	293,035	38,262	50,900	37,504	17,640	18,180	110,707	2,098	31,695	6,950	1,095	124	11,236	632	34,488	776	53	405
South Atlantic.....	40,893	25,432	8,620	12,077	10,696	3,581	48,302	3,245	1,281	1,183	161	203	11,450	19	40,237	8,347	714	365
East South Central.....	16,652	2,500	617	2,023	1,829	736	7,408	76	210	411	51	50	2,014	23	8,581	215	29	89
West South Central.....	47,217	7,206	15,438	9,195	1,684	1,267	14,682	219	455	663	241	101	3,484	12	27,724	2,522	199	330
Mountain.....	33,652	4,075	5,205	13,070	3,234	10,771	26,690	280	7,718	1,063	821	72	9,483	133	28,498	4,563	334	106
Pacific.....	103,240	12,469	8,808	22,558	7,217	12,030	45,329	888	24,900	3,177	752	534	10,457	155	103,641	12,105	24,834	718
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	932	1,717	410	305	72	143	3,703	1,032	1,303	67	5	66	1,228	403	2,797	33	153	10
New Hampshire.....	1,714	8,997	75	339	68	120	3,467	1,017	1,568	25	8	.....	5,280	118	2,074	29	142	2
Vermont.....	630	1,726	108	283	204	56	1,333	67	476	19	3	.....	167	8	4,067	981	29	4
Massachusetts.....	22,113	66,157	2,288	8,098	1,387	950	92,034	20,780	14,570	1,445	120	451	20,441	1,947	117,007	821	29,191	100
Rhode Island.....	3,126	8,158	264	1,307	176	143	8,055	794	320	370	45	45	1,210	142	32,241	89	8,999	11
Connecticut.....	22,614	40,828	6,558	12,699	13,222	900	38,719	11,062	1,226	1,202	33	69	3,851	203	80,322	1,237	1,798	82
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	295,651	297,519	38,247	151,172	78,374	8,547	59,243	12,121	12,504	40,116	614	2,050	20,117	415	545,173	19,722	1,484	842
New Jersey.....	92,382	90,410	16,747	36,817	40,470	3,313	73,527	8,246	2,109	4,564	66	195	4,521	54	157,285	2,002	687	170
Pennsylvania.....	120,144	177,770	68,860	122,755	71,380	36,227	161,124	30,227	2,818	11,230	650	239	13,893	687	222,764	2,197	910	400
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	111,803	67,679	42,121	48,073	73,181	30,377	43,690	4,095	6,406	13,068	2,535	569	13,540	432	60,658	1,281	148	351
Indiana.....	37,377	37,791	3,941	9,100	9,381	4,471	7,673	1,445	237	2,731	431	70	4,182	74	6,712	407	14	75
Illinois.....	205,491	162,405	66,709	46,457	34,437	19,285	117,809	30,353	3,080	6,238	940	181	10,405	151	64,407	754	110	524
Michigan.....	80,047	103,026	11,161	22,004	22,607	9,426	45,313	5,175	30,096	6,331	1,082	179	7,115	201	30,210	436	70	813
Wisconsin.....	151,260	50,553	19,811	19,641	10,016	8,784	21,447	2,934	6,737	970	268	36	8,833	101	11,188	71	17	448
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	74,634	18,537	12,826	11,550	4,277	10,697	16,100	741	29,108	2,385	480	30	2,391	41	7,432	30	9	140
Iowa.....	70,842	2,028	0,150	4,334	747	1,603	7,319	687	107	297	260	18	2,884	7	4,056	41	15	78
Missouri.....	55,778	7,036	4,971	8,070	8,080	2,327	18,709	417	98	1,647	145	44	8,022	202	14,009	435	12	76
North Dakota.....	11,900	2,236	2,056	2,519	2,519	199	29,617	32	1,103	1,811	31	17	420	.....	176	0	2	25
South Dakota.....	15,674	792	2,818	1,151	585	470	11,193	14	1,085	154	97	5	375	1	413	5	4	27
Nebraska.....	40,969	4,615	15,818	4,551	810	15,719	139	73	371	61	4	1,504	9	3,547	38	0	63	
Kansas.....	23,350	2,418	3,466	5,183	822	2,155	68	56	235	36	6	640	2	8,355	215	11	57	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	1,632	8,847	122	616	226	27	2,244	80	52	110	.....	3	280	.....	4,130	142	19	7
Maryland.....	22,033	12,061	3,553	3,620	1,947	359	24,701	2,206	175	537	18	10	984	1	9,543	220	63	79
District of Columbia.....	3,382	716	122	525	219	43	5,181	38	104	86	5	72	1,207	8	8,764	111	14	17
Virginia.....	2,802	1,108	897	921	1,283	127	5,421	71	240	165	17	32	1,707	4	2,435	268	307	82
West Virginia.....	3,703	5,799	1,549	5,115	6,200	2,802	3,911	717	239	925	98	23	3,186	2	14,147	1,543	17	71
North Carolina.....	703	210	20	140	68	28	932	29	15	31	1	17	551	.....	463	18	14	7
South Carolina.....	1,073	251	45	208	56	22	1,187	9	53	26	1	10	578	.....	344	19	7	10
Georgia.....	1,938	917	123	401	246	84	3,452	72	42	111	5	21	1,473	1	700	126	45	60
Florida.....	3,534	428	189	525	333	88	1,243	13	311	472	16	6	1,408	3	4,735	4,099	226	22
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	11,137	1,037	240	906	1,084	354	2,736	66	50	192	28	23	401	1	1,932	68	8	30
Tennessee.....	2,159	841	82	398	37	2,282	3	33	93	5	5	491	22	2,070	14	7	16	
Alabama.....	2,427	304	232	583	372	155	1,582	12	74	120	18	22	916	.....	2,732	71	7	33
Mississippi.....	929	818	68	180	47	220	828	5	82	88	1	237	.....	1,841	62	7	10	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	3,978	520	492	636	108	117	682	27	18	62	17	1	277	1	1,314	22	4	10
Louisiana.....	5,147	377																

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 6.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

DIVISION AND STATE.	ASIA.								AMERICA.						ALL OTHER.					
	Armenia.	Palestine.	Syria.	Turkey in Asia.	China.	Japan.	India.	Other Asia.	Canada.		Newfoundland.	West Indies. <sup>1</sup>	Mexico.	Central and South America.	Africa	Australia.	Atlantic Islands.	Pacific Islands. <sup>(1)</sup>	Country not specified.	Born at sea.
									French.	Other.										
United States.....	36,628	3,203	51,001	11,019	43,560	81,502	4,001	5,236	307,786	817,139	13,249	78,902	480,418	23,463	5,781	10,914	44,340	3,712	3,589	5,336
GEOG. DIVISIONS:																				
New England.....	11,964	271	11,181	2,267	2,594	315	332	550	210,385	235,871	8,201	5,400	224	1,805	400	537	32,715	176	305	384
Middle Atlantic.....	10,806	1,489	15,501	4,335	6,900	2,808	954	1,154	17,045	121,255	2,775	44,506	5,237	11,092	2,156	2,238	1,750	471	600	1,020
E. North Central.....	6,157	662	9,726	2,098	3,481	784	452	1,598	29,267	224,026	831	2,630	7,181	2,061	873	1,428	290	284	1,521	1,633
W. North Central.....	717	142	8,406	322	1,250	966	190	207	10,459	70,246	181	616	22,787	703	315	557	49	134	270	951
South Atlantic.....	402	143	4,004	456	1,313	304	163	89	813	12,228	230	21,256	641	1,025	315	233	231	104	85	171
E. South Central.....	61	77	1,501	93	366	20	46	32	179	3,022	32	686	570	265	98	82	15	21	29	92
W. South Central.....	148	156	8,436	200	1,056	406	130	105	590	8,178	100	1,799	261,478	1,550	248	317	68	81	225	260
Mountain.....	362	73	1,324	190	3,140	8,499	167	233	3,482	30,615	196	323	98,484	455	346	624	159	356	212	218
Pacific.....	6,011	190	1,762	1,052	23,442	67,331	2,437	1,268	5,506	111,099	703	1,656	80,816	4,417	940	4,848	9,051	2,085	282	611
NEW ENGLAND:																				
Maine.....	142	10	627	43	104	8	29	7	35,580	38,840	215	139	9	19	21	23	19	4	12	40
New Hampshire.....	276	7	523	60	63	8	5	2	38,277	14,035	182	62	10	31	12	21	45	4	14	11
Vermont.....	55	1	228	5	8	4	6	1	14,181	10,704	67	15	7	43	8	5	4	5	3	10
Massachusetts.....	8,640	180	7,128	1,672	1,807	170	202	107	108,691	154,787	7,168	4,176	146	1,156	317	340	28,294	103	62	216
Rhode Island.....	1,550	14	1,285	262	102	29	34	38	28,887	7,595	233	218	8	240	43	43	3,050	23	8	25
Connecticut.....	1,001	59	1,390	225	452	96	56	305	14,760	9,910	336	800	44	316	89	105	403	37	206	82
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																				
New York.....	5,599	1,061	8,127	3,200	4,559	2,303	624	744	15,500	97,244	1,810	38,288	2,990	8,645	1,528	1,384	1,168	320	280	483
New Jersey.....	2,275	100	2,062	440	941	274	158	100	772	9,624	477	3,141	420	1,133	293	334	437	95	106	176
Pennsylvania.....	2,932	268	5,312	605	1,409	201	172	220	713	14,387	488	3,167	1,818	1,314	335	520	154	56	29	307
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Ohio.....	906	185	8,680	637	640	121	109	185	1,277	23,393	148	865	952	481	174	233	55	39	190	297
Indiana.....	134	26	717	168	205	58	21	128	406	4,741	44	145	636	89	44	78	7	28	43	133
Illinois.....	1,715	232	1,149	502	1,929	402	155	881	4,032	34,741	311	913	4,032	842	371	603	207	114	287	405
Michigan.....	2,498	176	8,048	663	524	161	152	349	18,635	147,267	245	592	1,333	475	225	400	23	81	128	314
Wisconsin.....	904	43	632	138	183	42	45	55	4,917	14,483	83	115	178	59	109	7	24	873	394	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Minnesota.....	174	25	818	100	364	61	51	45	6,796	27,066	58	102	248	125	92	107	16	29	67	266
Iowa.....	101	22	512	51	187	20	32	33	401	8,543	35	96	2,650	113	35	101	9	59	36	106
Missouri.....	181	63	848	83	310	109	38	31	299	6,283	38	247	3,411	222	94	140	8	23	41	180
North Dakota.....	75	5	289	21	97	87	5	18	1,533	14,210	20	9	29	39	10	35	2	23	75	
South Dakota.....	18	1	205	12	98	24	14	24	503	3,954	3	25	68	27	20	24	9	12	72	
Nebraska.....	138	14	415	28	140	642	25	30	351	5,429	20	64	2,611	73	31	80	5	12	71	99
Kansas.....	30	12	259	27	54	43	25	26	571	4,781	9	73	13,770	164	33	70	5	20	20	93
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																				
Delaware.....	6	10	2	6	32	8	2	1	23	430	8	61	52	19	12	2	5	-----	7	
Maryland.....	43	15	72	39	283	23	24	15	117	1,777	61	737	87	215	57	62	32	36	11	49
Dist. of Columbia.....	63	10	211	62	345	97	23	11	147	1,570	18	305	73	186	54	25	17	7	13	17
Virginia.....	164	23	550	77	211	53	33	14	106	1,841	32	399	80	156	54	45	58	20	15	24
West Virginia.....	41	20	1,235	157	61	10	2	10	54	927	6	108	80	52	9	33	5	2	31	28
North Carolina.....	10	22	502	23	64	19	12	8	15	648	7	89	30	47	21	14	2	8	2	5
South Carolina.....	6	2	398	5	63	10	15	11	24	247	1	103	17	20	10	5	9	1	1	3
Georgia.....	28	16	473	49	147	11	14	8	50	915	22	223	55	69	40	28	11	8	9	11
Florida.....	41	16	533	38	107	78	38	11	277	8,864	75	19,171	167	261	58	59	95	17	3	27
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Kentucky.....	20	18	309	23	42	6	12	12	50	853	13	80	138	38	10	38	2	11	13	54
Tennessee.....	18	30	127	20	39	13	18	5	47	941	9	85	176	62	28	15	3	4	9	18
Alabama.....	22	16	482	39	36	10	8	10	52	852	3	405	146	117	39	21	10	6	4	12
Mississippi.....	1	15	583	12	249	-----	8	5	30	376	7	116	110	48	21	8	-----	3	10	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Arkansas.....	7	10	213	10	66	5	3	6	58	835	20	43	280	25	32	27	7	7	1	26
Louisiana.....	27	15	954	61	260	47	57	12	157	1,029	16	1,225	2,487	1,142	61	63	20	10	5	40
Oklahoma.....	15	20	691	21	169	56	10	42	126	2,363	11	59	6,884	72	30	54	2	13	20	51
Texas.....	99	105	1,578	114	561	208	60	45	249	8,951	53	472	251,827	311	125	173	39	51	199	139
MOUNTAIN:																				
Montana.....	140	8	192	62	641	896	14	39	2,211	12,489	63	43	236	72	50	81	5	39	66	41
Idaho.....	13	1	49	15	489	1,180	18	23	476	4,485	59	14	1,215	28	44	57	23	72	41	27
Wyoming.....	62	4	82	25	191	1,029	12	67	92	1,348	4	21	1,801	29	15	17	8	14	12	10
Colorado.....	46	41	289	30	208	1,762	44	33	418	7,224	39	114	11,037	185	56	112	9	40	22	63
New Mexico.....	2	2	198	5	124	198	3	8	42	600	3	38	20,272	26	26	14	5	4	2	5
Arizona.....	8	8	327	15	720	427	27	31	90	1,874	16	76	61,530	78	23	81	1	26	65	22
Utah.....	80	5	174	18	247	2,358	40	24	45	1,426	4	10	1,166	32	11					

## POPULATION.

TABLE 7.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

DIVISION AND STATE,	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.											CENTRAL EUROPE.						
	England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium.	Luxembourg.	Switzerland.	France.	Germany.	Poland.	Czechoslovakia.	Austria.	Hungary.	Jugo-Slavia.
	5.8	1.8	0.5	7.5	2.6	4.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.9	1.1	12.1	8.8	2.6	4.1	2.9	1.2
United States.....																		
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	7.8	2.5	0.2	14.2	0.5	3.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.7	2.7	7.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.1
Middle Atlantic.....	5.5	1.7	0.6	9.5	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	(1)	0.6	1.1	10.2	10.4	2.5	6.3	3.8	1.0
East North Central.....	5.1	1.6	0.5	4.2	2.5	5.1	1.3	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.9	18.3	12.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	2.2
West North Central.....	3.9	1.3	0.4	3.6	12.1	13.6	4.5	1.8	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.8	21.3	2.8	3.7	2.7	1.3	1.3
South Atlantic.....	7.4	2.3	0.5	6.1	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	(1)	0.7	1.2	12.4	7.7	2.0	3.7	3.2	1.1
East South Central.....	8.3	2.9	0.6	8.1	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	(1)	3.0	3.0	22.8	3.5	0.8	2.8	2.5	1.0
West South Central.....	2.9	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.7	1.7	10.2	1.6	3.3	2.0	0.4	0.3
Mountain.....	9.5	2.8	1.0	4.2	3.7	6.9	3.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.1	7.2	1.0	1.1	2.8	0.7	2.3
Pacific.....	7.7	2.5	0.5	5.2	4.3	6.8	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.1	2.1	2.1	9.1	1.1	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.1
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	4.8	2.0	0.1	5.3	0.5	1.9	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
New Hampshire.....	4.8	2.0	0.1	8.7	0.5	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	(1)	0.1	0.3	1.9	4.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Vermont.....	4.9	4.2	1.2	6.5	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.4	1.4	3.9	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1
Massachusetts.....	8.0	2.6	0.1	10.8	0.5	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.7	2.0	6.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1
Rhode Island.....	14.7	3.2	0.1	12.7	0.3	3.7	0.2	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.1	1.1	1.8	4.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1
Connecticut.....	6.0	2.0	0.2	12.0	0.4	4.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.9	6.0	12.3	1.7	3.4	3.5	0.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	4.8	1.3	0.2	10.1	1.0	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.5	1.1	10.5	8.8	1.4	5.4	2.8	0.3
New Jersey.....	6.3	2.4	0.2	8.9	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.3	(1)	1.1	1.4	12.4	12.2	2.3	5.0	5.5	0.4
Pennsylvania.....	6.5	2.0	1.5	8.7	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.5	0.9	8.6	12.8	4.9	8.8	5.1	2.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	6.8	1.8	1.1	4.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	(1)	1.4	1.2	10.4	9.9	6.2	7.1	10.8	4.5
Indiana.....	5.6	2.4	0.7	4.8	0.4	3.3	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.1	1.5	2.1	24.7	11.8	2.6	6.0	6.2	3.0
Illinois.....	4.5	1.6	0.3	6.1	2.3	8.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.0	17.0	13.4	5.5	3.8	2.8	1.6
Michigan.....	6.5	1.8	0.2	2.3	0.9	3.4	1.0	4.6	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	11.8	14.3	1.5	3.0	3.1	1.3
Wisconsin.....	2.4	0.7	0.4	1.7	9.9	5.0	3.3	1.6	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.5	32.8	11.0	4.3	4.3	2.2	1.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	2.3	0.8	0.2	2.1	18.5	23.0	3.5	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	15.3	3.8	2.0	2.4	0.9	2.2
Iowa.....	5.8	1.8	0.8	4.7	7.7	10.0	8.0	5.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.9	31.3	0.9	4.0	1.0	0.3	0.7
Missouri.....	5.6	1.6	0.5	8.0	0.3	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	2.6	2.1	29.9	4.1	2.7	4.0	4.3	1.2
North Dakota.....	1.7	0.9	0.1	1.3	29.0	8.0	3.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	9.1	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.9	0.2
South Dakota.....	3.6	1.0	0.4	2.4	20.4	10.4	7.2	3.9	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	10.0	1.0	3.4	1.4	0.7	0.6
Nebraska.....	4.0	1.1	0.4	3.6	1.4	12.5	8.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.6	27.2	3.1	10.5	3.0	0.5	0.5
Kansas.....	7.1	2.3	1.1	4.3	0.9	9.3	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	2.0	1.9	21.1	2.2	3.1	4.7	0.6	1.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	7.5	2.1	0.2	14.5	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.4	1.0	8.2	19.3	0.6	3.1	1.1	0.1
Maryland.....	5.0	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.8	21.4	11.7	3.4	3.5	1.0	0.3
District of Columbia.....	10.2	2.7	0.4	14.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	(1)	1.2	2.3	11.5	2.4	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.1
Virginia.....	11.9	4.2	0.5	5.5	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.4	(1)	0.8	1.4	8.8	3.5	2.8	2.9	4.1	0.4
West Virginia.....	5.5	1.6	1.1	2.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.5	(1)	0.9	1.0	6.1	0.3	2.5	8.2	10.1	4.5
North Carolina.....	13.3	6.1	0.3	4.1	1.0	2.3	0.9	1.6	0.2	(1)	1.0	1.9	9.7	2.9	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.4
South Carolina.....	7.5	2.9	0.2	6.7	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.9	(1)	0.5	1.2	16.4	5.3	0.7	3.1	0.9	0.3
Georgia.....	9.7	3.2	0.5	6.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	(1)	1.0	2.3	11.7	5.5	0.7	2.4	1.5	0.5
Florida.....	8.4	2.0	0.3	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	(1)	0.7	1.4	6.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	6.0	1.7	0.5	11.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	(1)	4.3	3.2	36.0	3.4	0.8	2.9	3.5	1.1
Tennessee.....	10.7	2.9	0.9	8.3	0.4	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.2	(1)	3.9	2.1	13.8	5.4	0.5	2.5	2.1	0.2
Alabama.....	10.8	5.4	0.8	4.5	1.2	4.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	(1)	1.0	3.4	13.5	2.2	1.3	3.2	2.1	0.9
Mississippi.....	7.1	1.7	0.2	4.9	1.2	2.9	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.8	3.1	11.0	3.8	0.7	1.6	0.6	2.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	8.1	2.2	0.6	4.8	0.7	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.1	5.2	2.7	28.1	3.7	3.5	4.5	0.8	0.8
Louisiana.....	4.0	1.0	0.2	4.3	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	(1)	0.8	9.0	11.1	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.7
Oklahoma.....	6.6	2.8	0.8	3.3	0.7	2.3	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.6	2.4	17.4	3.1	4.5	3.4	0.8	0.5
Texas.....	2.1	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.7	8.5	1.4	3.5	1.8	0.3	0.2
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	8.5	3.4	0.0	7.6	10.4	7.5	3.1	1.8	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.9	8.2	1.3	2.0	3.5	1.0	4.0
Idaho.....	10.9	3.0	1.4	3.5	6.1	12.5	5.5	1.1	0.8	0.1	3.3	1.2	10.2	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.1
Wyoming.....	9.4	5.4	1.1	3.6	2.5	7.7	3.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	8.6	2.0	1.0	4.5	1.3	4.5
Colorado.....	8.0	2.8	1.2	5.2	1.3	8.5	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.2	10.1	1.6	1.6	4.8	1.0	1.8
New Mexico.....	3.0	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	(1)	0.5	1.3	4.0	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.8
Arizona.....	3.6	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
Utah.....	25.1	3.9	2.2	2.0	3.6	10.3	11.8	3.3	0.2	(1)	2.6	0.7	6.1	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.3	1.4
Nevada.....	7.9	2.1	0.6	6.1	1.3	3.4	3.4	0.2	0.2	(1)	2.4	3.8	6.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.2	4.3
PACIFIC:																		
Washington.....	7.8	3.0	0.8	3.4	11.4	13.1	3.2	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.9	8.4	1.5	0.7	2.4	0.4	1.3
Oregon.....	7.4	3.4	0.5	3.9	6.5	9.8	3.3	0.9	0.7	0.1	3.9	1.2	12.8	1.4	1.1	2.6	0.8	1.1
California.....	7.7	2.2																

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION AND STATE.	EASTERN EUROPE.					SOUTHERN EUROPE.				ASIA.				AMERICA.						
	Russia.	Lithuania.	Finland.	Romania.	Bulgaria and Turkey in Europe.	Greece.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	Armenia.	Syria.	China.	Japan.	Canada.	French.	Other.	Newfound-land.	West Indies. <sup>2</sup>	Mexico.	Central and South America.
	United States.....	10.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.1	1.3	11.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.2	5.9	0.1	0.6	3.5	0.2
Geographic Divisions:																				
New England.....	7.8	1.9	1.0	0.2	(1)	1.7	12.6	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	(1)	12.7	12.5	0.4	0.3	(1)	0.1	
Middle Atlantic.....	15.4	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.9	18.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	
East North Central....	7.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.4	6.3	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.9	6.9	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	
West North Central....	8.1	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.8	2.5	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	5.1	(1)	(1)	1.7	0.1	
South Atlantic.....	14.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.1	3.5	12.2	2.0	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	3.7	0.1	6.4	0.2	0.3	
East South Central....	10.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	2.8	11.8	0.3	(1)	0.1	2.1	0.5	(1)	0.2	4.1	(1)	0.9	0.8	0.4	
West South Central....	3.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	6.0	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.8	(1)	0.4	55.3	0.3	
Mountain.....	5.7	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.2	2.0	6.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.8	0.7	6.5	(1)	0.1	21.1	0.1	
Pacific.....	4.0	0.1	2.2	0.3	0.1	1.5	9.2	1.1	2.2	0.5	0.2	2.1	6.0	0.5	9.8	0.1	0.1	7.9	0.4	
New England:																				
Maine.....	3.5	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	2.6	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	(1)	33.0	36.0	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	
New Hampshire.....	3.8	1.1	1.7	(1)	(1)	5.8	2.3	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	(1)	41.9	15.4	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	
Vermont.....	3.0	0.2	1.1	(1)	(1)	0.4	9.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	(1)	(1)	31.8	24.0	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	
Massachusetts.....	8.5	1.9	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.9	10.7	0.1	2.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	(1)	10.0	14.2	0.7	0.4	(1)	0.1	
Rhode Island.....	4.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	18.4	0.1	5.1	1.1	0.7	0.1	(1)	16.5	4.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	
Connecticut.....	10.2	3.1	0.3	0.3	(1)	1.0	21.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	(1)	3.9	2.6	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	
Middle Atlantic:																				
New York.....	18.7	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.9	19.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	3.4	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	
New Jersey.....	9.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	(1)	0.6	21.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	
Pennsylvania.....	11.6	2.2	0.2	0.8	0.1	1.0	16.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.0	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	
East North Central:																				
Ohio.....	6.4	0.6	0.6	1.9	0.5	2.0	8.9	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.2	3.4	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Indiana.....	5.1	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	2.8	4.4	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.3	3.1	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.1	
Illinois.....	9.7	2.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.4	7.8	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.3	2.9	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	
Michigan.....	6.2	0.8	4.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	4.1	0.1	(1)	0.8	0.5	0.1	(1)	2.6	20.2	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Wisconsin.....	4.7	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	2.4	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	1.1	3.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
West North Central:																				
Minnesota.....	3.3	0.2	6.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	1.4	5.6	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	
Iowa.....	3.2	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.1	1.3	2.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	3.8	(1)	(1)	1.2	0.1	
Missouri.....	10.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.6	7.8	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.4	(1)	0.1	1.8	0.1	
North Dakota.....	22.5	(1)	0.8	1.4	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	10.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
South Dakota.....	13.6	(1)	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.6	4.8	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	
Nebraska.....	10.4	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	1.0	2.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	3.6	(1)	(1)	1.7	(1)	
Kansas.....	10.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.6	3.0	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.5	4.3	(1)	0.1	12.4	0.1	
South Atlantic:																				
Delaware.....	11.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	(1)	1.4	20.8	0.7	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	2.2	(1)	-0.3	0.3	0.1	
Maryland.....	24.0	2.1	0.2	0.5	(1)	0.9	9.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	
District of Columbia.....	17.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	4.1	12.8	0.4	(1)	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	5.4	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.6	
Virginia.....	17.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	5.7	7.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	5.8	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.5	
West Virginia.....	6.3	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.2	5.1	22.8	2.5	(1)	0.1	2.0	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.5	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.1	
North Carolina.....	12.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	7.6	6.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	8.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	8.9	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.6	
South Carolina.....	18.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	8.8	5.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	6.0	1.0	0.2	0.4	3.8	(1)	1.6	0.3	0.3	
Georgia.....	20.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	8.9	4.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	2.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	5.5	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.4	
Florida.....	2.3	(1)	0.6	0.9	(1)	2.6	8.8	7.6	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	7.2	0.1	35.6	0.3	0.5	
East South Central:																				
Kentucky.....	8.9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.3	6.3	0.2	(1)	0.1	1.0	0.1	(1)	0.2	2.8	(1)	0.3	0.4	0.1	
Tennessee.....	14.5	(1)	0.2	0.6	0.1	3.1	13.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	6.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.4	
Alabama.....	8.8	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	5.1	15.2	0.4	(1)	0.1	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	4.7	(1)	2.2	0.8	0.8	
Mississippi.....	9.8	0.1	0.7	0.4	(1)	2.5	21.9	0.7	0.1	(1)	6.9	3.0	.....	0.4	4.5	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.6	
West South Central:																				
Arkansas.....	4.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.0	9.3	0.2	(1)	(1)	1.5	0.5	(1)	0.4	5.9	0.1	0.3	2.0	0.2	
Louisiana.....	4.2	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.8	35.0	2.8	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	2.2	(1)	2.6	5.4	2.5	
Oklahoma.....	12.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.5	5.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	5.8	(1)	0.1	17.0	0.2	
Texas.....	1.9	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.5	2.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	(1)	0.1	69.2	0.1	
Mountain:																				
Montana.....	5.4	0.1	3.7	0.4	0.3	1.5	4.0	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.3	13.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1	
Idaho.....	3.6	(1)	2.4	0.3	0.1	1.8	3.2	3.5	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.2	2.9	1.2	11.0	0.1	(1)	3.0	0.1	
Wyoming.....	5.6	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.3	4.7	7.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	3.8	0.3	5.1	(1)	0.1	6.8	0.1	
Colorado.....	14.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.5	10.6	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	6.1	(1)	0.1	9.3	0.2	
New Mexico.....	0.9	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1	1.0	5.6	0.7	0.1	(1)	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	2.3	(1)	0.1	68.0	0.1	
Arizona.....	1.0	(1)	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.4	1.6	1.3	(1)	(1)	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.1	2.8	(1)	0.1	76.4	0.1	
Utah.....	1.2	(1)	1.3	0.1	0.1	5.1	5.4	0.4	(1)	0.1	0.8	0.4	4.0	0.1	2.4	(1)	0.1	2.0	0.1	
Nevada.....	0.8	(1)	1.1	0.1	0.1	3.9	16.5	7.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.3	4.1	0.7	6.7	(1)	(1)	7.4	0.2	
Pacific:																				
Washington.....	4.2	0.2	4.5	0.2	0.2	1.6	4.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	4.9	1.0	15.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Oregon.....	6.5	0.1	5.6	0.3	0.2															

## POPULATION.

TABLE 8.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BORN IN SPECIFIED

DIVISION AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	Total foreign born: 1920	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.												CENTRAL EUROPE.					EASTERN EUROPE.			
		England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Switzerland.	France.	Germany.	Poland.	Czechoslovakia.	Austria.	Hungary.	Jugo-Slavia.	Russia.	Lithuania.	
		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																						
New England.....	13.5	18.1	18.7	4.5	25.8	2.4	10.8	4.5	2.2	7.0	0.9	3.2	8.7	3.0	11.5	2.7	4.0	3.8	1.4	10.5	26.2	
Middle Atlantic.....	35.6	33.6	33.0	43.5	45.5	9.7	13.4	12.2	21.1	19.9	8.1	25.4	36.1	30.1	45.2	34.2	54.0	47.9	28.4	54.5	30.0	
East North Central.....	23.2	20.2	20.3	22.7	13.0	22.6	26.4	22.7	45.4	47.4	40.5	25.6	19.4	35.1	35.3	30.7	25.2	37.7	42.7	16.9	32.8	
West North Central.....	9.9	6.6	6.8	8.5	4.8	45.7	30.0	32.6	18.5	11.4	38.5	13.3	7.5	17.4	3.4	14.0	0.5	4.4	10.7	7.9	1.6	
South Atlantic.....	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	2.5	0.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.1	3.5	2.4	
East South Central.....	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	
West South Central.....	3.3	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.9	5.3	2.8	0.6	4.3	1.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	
Mountain.....	3.4	5.5	5.1	7.3	1.9	4.8	5.2	9.0	4.0	2.6	3.0	5.6	3.2	2.0	0.4	1.5	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.2	
Pacific.....	8.1	10.7	11.0	9.0	5.6	13.4	12.3	16.2	6.5	7.0	7.1	20.2	15.8	6.1	1.1	1.7	3.9	1.8	7.1	3.2	0.7	
NEW ENGLAND:																						
Maine.....	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.8
New Hampshire.....	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8
Vermont.....	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)
Massachusetts.....	7.8	10.7	11.2	2.0	17.7	1.5	6.1	1.9	1.6	4.0	0.3	1.2	4.7	1.3	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.0	6.6	15.4	
Rhode Island.....	1.3	3.2	2.2	0.4	2.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.6	0.6	
Connecticut.....	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.0	4.4	0.4	2.8	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.6	2.2	1.3	4.1	1.8	2.2	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.6	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																						
New York.....	20.3	16.7	14.8	10.1	27.5	7.6	8.5	7.5	10.5	8.5	4.5	12.7	21.1	17.5	21.7	10.6	20.3	19.7	5.0	37.8	9.0	
New Jersey.....	5.3	5.8	7.0	1.9	6.4	1.5	1.7	3.0	9.7	4.0	1.3	6.9	6.6	5.5	7.0	4.6	6.4	10.2	2.0	5.3	4.6	
Pennsylvania.....	10.0	11.1	11.2	31.6	11.7	0.7	3.2	1.6	1.0	7.5	2.3	5.8	8.4	7.1	15.6	10.0	21.3	18.0	21.4	11.5	22.4	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																						
Ohio.....	4.0	5.3	4.8	11.6	2.8	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	3.0	2.2	8.1	5.3	6.6	5.9	11.6	8.4	18.4	17.0	3.1	3.0	
Indiana.....	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.5	4.0	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.6	0.5	1.1	
Illinois.....	8.7	6.7	7.7	5.1	7.2	7.6	16.9	9.0	10.9	18.1	25.5	6.6	7.8	12.2	14.2	18.4	8.1	8.7	11.4	8.4	22.5	
Michigan.....	5.2	5.8	5.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	3.9	3.8	25.4	16.8	3.8	2.3	2.7	5.1	9.1	3.1	3.8	5.7	5.0	3.2	4.1	
Wisconsin.....	3.3	1.3	1.2	2.6	0.8	12.5	3.7	8.2	5.7	5.5	8.2	6.6	1.4	9.0	4.4	5.5	3.4	2.5	5.2	1.5	2.2	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																						
Minnesota.....	3.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	24.8	17.9	8.9	4.1	3.3	14.2	2.3	1.2	4.4	1.6	3.5	2.0	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.5	
Iowa.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.6	1.0	4.8	3.6	9.5	9.5	2.0	13.0	2.4	1.4	4.2	0.2	2.5	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	
Missouri.....	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.1	4.2	2.5	3.8	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.3	
North Dakota.....	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	10.5	1.7	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	2.1	(1)		
South Dakota.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	4.6	1.4	3.2	2.4	0.4	8.8	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	(1)	
Nebraska.....	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	3.0	6.5	0.6	0.9	2.4	1.5	0.6	2.4	0.4	4.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	
Kansas.....	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.5	2.4	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.1	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																						
Delaware.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.1
Maryland.....	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.8	1.0	
District of Columbia.....	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	(1)	
Virginia.....	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	(1)	
West Virginia.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	(1)	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.5	
North Carolina.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	
South Carolina.....	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	
Georgia.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	
Florida.....	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																						
Kentucky.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	(1)
Tennessee.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	(1)
Alabama.....	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Mississippi.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																						
Arkansas.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Louisiana.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	2.7	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Oklahoma.....	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	
Texas.....	2.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	0.4	3.5	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	(1)	
MOUNTAIN:																						
Montana.....	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	2.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.1	
Idaho.....	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	
Wyoming.....	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1</											

### COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE: 1920.

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises Danzig, Fiume, Saar Basin, and "Europe, not specified."

<sup>3</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 9.—CONTINENT OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.							
		Europe.				Asia.	America.	All other.	Europe.				All other		
		Total	North- western.	Central and Eastern.	Southern.				Total	North- western.	Central and Eastern.	Southern.			
<b>UNITED STATES.</b>															
1920.	13,920,692	11,882,053	3,830,094	6,134,845	1,911,213	287,950	1,727,017	73,672	85.4	27.5	44.1	13.7	1.7	12.4	0.5
1910.	13,515,886	11,781,841	4,239,067	6,024,041	1,914,875	191,484	1,489,231	63,330	87.2	21.4	44.6	11.3	1.4	11.0	0.3
1900.	10,341,276	8,871,780	4,202,683	4,136,646	530,200	120,248	1,317,380	31,868	85.8	40.8	40.0	5.1	1.2	12.7	0.3
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.</b>															
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>															
1920.	1,885,945	1,329,978	574,009	430,081	316,670	20,474	491,886	34,007	70.5	30.4	23.3	16.8	1.6	20.1	1.8
1910.	1,825,110	1,254,530	549,526	373,845	231,270	22,626	532,570	15,384	68.7	35.6	20.5	12.7	1.2	20.2	0.8
1900.	1,445,237	916,823	636,647	176,572	80,553	7,554	513,902	6,918	63.4	45.4	12.4	5.6	0.5	35.6	0.5
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>															
1920.	4,960,418	4,708,098	1,127,114	2,580,652	900,920	44,016	202,000	8,304	94.9	22.7	52.1	20.0	0.9	4.1	0.2
1910.	4,851,173	4,612,436	1,298,479	2,537,934	805,307	25,987	176,260	6,400	95.7	26.8	52.3	10.6	0.5	3.6	0.1
1900.	3,317,559	3,146,187	1,339,540	1,510,615	295,417	14,441	151,378	5,555	94.8	40.4	45.5	8.0	0.4	4.6	0.2
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
1920.	3,239,141	2,934,520	811,233	1,868,354	282,717	24,988	268,595	6,038	90.8	25.1	57.8	7.8	0.8	8.2	0.2
1910.	3,073,766	2,780,710	872,560	1,741,880	105,866	11,723	276,534	4,799	90.5	28.4	56.7	5.4	0.4	9.0	0.2
1900.	2,625,226	2,316,021	924,565	1,343,656	47,353	4,567	299,958	4,080	88.2	35.2	51.2	1.8	0.2	11.4	0.2
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>															
1920.	1,375,653	1,261,181	605,640	608,205	46,821	7,200	105,052	2,270	91.7	44.0	44.2	3.4	0.5	7.6	0.2
1910.	1,616,695	1,492,707	711,084	728,400	52,998	6,223	115,005	2,760	92.3	44.0	45.1	3.3	0.4	7.1	0.2
1900.	1,533,243	1,402,025	730,127	680,392	11,283	2,753	125,825	2,645	91.4	47.6	43.1	0.7	0.2	8.2	0.2
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</b>															
1920.	330,537	284,291	72,150	154,719	58,907	6,934	36,193	1,180	86.6	21.8	46.8	17.8	2.1	10.9	0.4
1910.	299,994	268,885	71,790	149,623	48,103	4,407	27,756	946	89.0	23.0	48.9	10.0	1.5	9.3	0.3
1900.	216,030	192,631	74,361	105,275	12,581	2,485	20,070	944	89.1	34.4	48.7	5.8	1.2	9.3	0.4
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
1920.	72,089	65,693	22,017	32,722	10,865	2,205	4,754	337	90.0	30.2	44.8	14.9	3.0	0.5	0.5
1910.	87,825	81,227	28,943	42,368	9,797	1,827	4,380	301	92.5	33.0	48.2	11.2	2.1	5.0	0.4
1900.	90,568	85,264	36,662	44,345	4,008	831	4,005	468	94.1	40.5	49.0	4.4	0.9	4.4	0.5
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:</b>															
1920.	404,828	184,295	51,700	98,318	33,941	5,648	279,695	1,195	39.6	11.1	21.2	7.3	1.2	58.9	0.3
1910.	352,102	207,939	57,300	114,907	35,253	4,229	139,212	812	89.0	16.3	32.6	10.0	1.2	39.5	0.2
1900.	267,087	183,863	58,251	103,624	23,872	2,361	79,915	848	88.9	21.1	38.8	8.9	0.0	20.9	0.3
<b>MOUNTAIN:</b>															
1920.	467,620	318,123	167,666	107,331	43,021	18,907	133,585	1,915	68.0	35.9	23.0	9.2	3.0	28.6	0.4
1910.	453,322	351,907	186,341	114,048	51,379	16,542	83,133	1,740	77.6	41.1	25.2	11.3	3.6	18.3	0.4
1900.	301,900	235,434	160,479	57,580	15,333	12,972	54,078	1,485	77.8	53.1	19.1	5.1	4.3	17.0	0.5
<b>PACIFIC:</b>															
1920.	1,130,561	795,994	398,561	239,403	157,252	103,403	213,257	17,817	70.4	35.3	21.2	13.9	9.2	18.9	1.6
1910.	955,809	713,500	363,094	224,236	125,904	97,920	134,381	10,008	74.6	38.0	23.5	13.2	10.2	14.1	1.0
1900.	544,352	395,632	224,051	131,587	39,800	72,304	68,191	8,325	72.7	41.2	24.2	7.3	13.3	12.5	1.5
<b>NEW ENGLAND.</b>															
<b>Maine:</b>															
1920.	107,814	81,923	17,394	9,905	4,614	970	74,802	110	28.6	16.1	9.2	4.3	0.9	60.4	0.1
1910.	110,562	83,124	20,249	8,626	4,240	830	76,447	152	30.0	18.3	7.8	3.8	0.8	60.1	0.1
1900.	93,330	28,604	20,578	3,293	1,423	413	67,178	135	27.4	22.4	8.5	1.5	0.4	72.0	0.1
<b>New Hampshire:</b>															
1920.	91,397	37,759	17,087	12,436	7,634	944	52,587	107	41.3	19.4	13.6	8.4	1.0	57.5	0.1
1910.	96,667	87,610	20,672	12,105	4,832	951	58,025	81	38.9	21.4	12.5	5.0	1.0	60.0	0.1
1900.	88,107	28,791	23,480	4,275	1,025	184	59,003	129	32.7	26.7	4.9	1.2	0.2	67.0	0.1
<b>Vermont:</b>															
1920.	44,553	19,200	9,301	4,965	4,930	306	25,017	35	43.1	20.9	11.1	11.1	0.7	50.1	0.1
1910.	49,921	23,510	13,150	5,222	5,137	203	26,152	56	47.1	20.3	10.5	10.3	0.4	52.4	0.1
1900.	44,747	18,860	14,496	2,095	2,203	161	25,080	46	42.1	32.4	4.7	5.1	0.4	57.4	0.1
<b>Massachusetts:</b>															
1920.	1,088,548	763,186	360,324	233,352	169,410	18,906	278,124	29,332	70.1	33.1	21.4	15.6	1.8	25.4	2.7
1910.	1,059,246	728,510	404,468	200,630	123,455	14,811	302,013	12,811	68.8	38.2	18.9	11.7	1.4	28.5	1.3
1900.	846,324	540,977	402,662	93,680	44,320	5,050	294,808	6,480	63.9	47.6	11.1	5.2	0.6	34.8	0.6
<b>Rhode Island:</b>															
1920.	175,189	130,242	64,735	22,806	42,090	3,674	37,181	4,002	74.3	37.0	13.0	24.4	2.1	21.2	2.3
1910.	179,141	132,288	75,439	22,068	34,779	3,416	42,535	802	73.8	42.1	12.3	10.4	1.9	23.7	0.5
1900.	134,519	93,456	72,023	9,805	11,624	812	39,830	721	69.5	53.5	7.3	8.6	0.6	20.4	0.5
<b>Connecticut:</b>															
1920.	378,430	347,668	104,568	155,617	87,401	3,674	26,175	922	91.9	27.6	41.1	23.1	1.0	6.9	0.2
1910.	329,574	299,838	113,651	124,994	68,827	2,406	27,398	882	90.8	35.1	27.0	17.8	0.7	8.3	0.1
1900.	238,210	209,135	122,799	66,424	19,898	914	27,763	398	87.8	51.6	27.0	8.4	0.4	11.7	0.2
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>															
<b>New York:</b>															
1920.	2,825,375	2,629,379	626,468	1,416,158	585,911	28,307	164,546	5,143	93.1	22.2	50.1	20.7	0.9	5.8	0.2
1910.	2,748,011	2,582,946	708,954	1,388,954	480,724	15,904	145,421	3,740	94.0	25.8	50.6	17.7	0.6	5.3	0.1
1900.</															

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 9.—CONTINENT OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

<sup>1</sup> Includes "Europe, not specified" at each census, and Danzig, Fiume, and Saar Basin in 1920.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 9.—CONTINENT OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—							PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.						
		Europe.				Asia.	America.	All other.	Europe.				Asia.	America.	All other.
		Total. <sup>1</sup>	North- western.	Central and Eastern.	Southern.				Total.	North- western.	Central and Eastern.	Southern.			
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>															
Kentucky:															
1920.....	30,906	20,167	8,885	17,842	2,410	439	1,172	128	94.4	28.7	57.7	7.8	1.4	3.8	0.4
1910.....	40,102	38,438	12,220	24,580	1,616	437	1,105	122	95.7	30.4	61.2	4.0	1.1	2.9	0.3
1900.....	50,249	48,546	17,722	30,017	725	219	1,318	106	90.6	35.3	59.7	1.4	0.4	2.6	0.3
Tennessee:															
1920.....	15,648	13,983	5,110	6,244	2,613	270	1,320	75	89.4	32.7	30.9	16.7	1.7	8.4	0.5
1910.....	18,607	16,976	6,980	7,592	2,436	232	1,310	89	91.2	37.5	40.5	13.1	1.2	7.0	0.6
1900.....	17,746	16,242	8,432	6,471	1,278	219	1,181	104	91.5	47.5	36.5	7.2	1.2	6.7	0.6
Alabama:															
1920.....	18,027	15,737	5,988	5,991	3,725	623	1,576	92	87.3	33.2	33.2	20.7	3.5	8.7	0.5
1910.....	19,288	17,534	7,078	7,003	3,407	444	1,204	104	90.9	30.7	36.3	17.7	2.3	6.2	0.5
1900.....	14,592	13,383	7,243	5,049	1,058	119	957	133	91.7	49.6	34.6	7.3	0.8	6.0	0.9
Mississippi:															
1920.....	8,408	6,806	2,034	2,645	2,117	873	687	42	80.9	24.2	31.5	25.2	10.4	8.2	0.5
1910.....	9,770	8,279	2,656	3,256	2,838	714	701	76	84.7	27.2	33.3	23.0	7.3	7.2	0.8
1900.....	7,981	7,093	3,265	2,808	947	274	640	65	88.0	40.0	35.2	11.0	3.4	6.9	0.8
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>															
Arkansas:															
1920.....	14,137	12,450	4,174	6,648	1,618	326	1,261	100	88.1	29.5	47.0	11.4	2.3	8.9	0.7
1910.....	17,046	15,476	5,280	8,243	1,888	231	1,261	78	90.8	31.0	48.4	11.1	1.4	7.4	0.5
1900.....	14,289	12,901	4,883	7,398	589	92	1,212	84	90.3	34.2	51.8	4.1	0.6	8.5	0.6
Louisiana:															
1920.....	46,427	38,739	10,962	9,422	18,281	1,433	6,050	199	83.4	23.0	20.3	39.4	3.1	13.0	0.4
1910.....	52,768	47,985	13,430	13,175	21,262	1,390	8,184	207	90.9	25.5	25.0	49.3	2.6	6.0	0.4
1900.....	52,903	49,462	17,211	14,021	18,192	886	2,386	220	83.5	32.5	20.5	34.4	1.7	4.4	0.4
Oklahoma: <sup>2</sup>															
1920.....	40,432	29,723	9,344	17,448	2,882	1,024	9,515	170	73.5	23.1	43.2	7.1	2.5	23.5	0.4
1910.....	40,442	33,970	10,256	20,429	3,220	587	5,731	154	84.0	26.4	50.5	8.0	1.5	14.2	0.4
1900.....	20,538	18,322	6,407	11,202	638	181	1,070	65	80.2	31.2	54.8	3.1	0.9	6.6	0.3
Texas:															
1920.....	363,832	102,883	27,220	64,800	11,160	2,860	256,883	726	28.4	7.5	17.8	3.1	0.8	70.6	0.2
1910.....	241,988	110,608	28,334	73,060	8,888	2,021	120,036	373	45.7	11.7	30.2	3.7	0.8	63.3	0.2
1900.....	179,357	103,278	27,740	70,948	4,453	1,203	74,397	479	57.6	15.5	39.6	2.5	0.7	41.5	0.3
<b>MOUNTAIN.</b>															
Montana:															
1920.....	95,591	78,203	44,248	28,498	5,444	1,992	15,114	282	81.8	46.3	29.8	5.7	2.1	15.8	0.3
1910.....	94,713	77,529	41,178	27,756	8,577	2,913	14,039	232	81.0	43.5	20.3	9.1	3.1	14.8	0.2
1900.....	67,007	48,779	32,414	14,083	2,273	4,142	13,918	228	72.7	48.3	21.0	3.4	0.2	20.8	0.3
Idaho:															
1920.....	40,747	32,420	19,949	8,928	3,537	1,788	6,275	264	79.6	40.0	21.0	8.7	4.4	15.4	0.6
1910.....	42,578	34,564	20,500	8,931	5,006	2,208	5,982	224	81.2	48.4	21.0	11.8	5.2	13.1	0.5
1900.....	24,604	18,792	14,032	3,857	900	2,738	2,969	105	70.4	57.0	15.7	3.7	1.1	12.1	0.4
Wyoming:															
1920.....	26,567	21,724	9,772	8,591	3,357	1,472	3,295	76	81.8	36.8	32.3	12.6	5.5	12.4	0.3
1910.....	29,020	25,270	11,394	9,884	4,046	2,017	1,665	59	87.1	39.3	33.9	13.9	7.0	5.7	0.2
1900.....	17,415	15,208	9,252	4,928	1,028	831	1,317	59	87.3	53.1	28.3	5.9	4.8	7.6	0.3
Colorado:															
1920.....	119,138	97,366	39,332	43,218	14,728	2,453	10,017	802	81.7	33.1	30.3	12.4	2.1	16.0	0.8
1910.....	129,587	113,826	49,135	47,763	16,807	2,963	12,444	340	87.8	37.0	30.9	13.0	2.3	9.6	0.3
1900.....	91,155	79,712	46,775	26,004	6,924	782	10,361	310	87.4	51.3	28.5	7.6	0.9	11.4	0.3
New Mexico:															
1920.....	29,808	8,135	3,071	2,872	2,184	540	21,077	56	27.3	10.3	9.6	7.3	1.8	70.7	0.2
1910.....	23,146	9,488	3,608	3,632	2,236	587	12,983	88	41.0	15.6	15.7	0.7	2.5	60.1	0.4
1900.....	18,625	5,745	3,076	1,966	895	372	7,444	64	42.2	22.6	14.4	5.1	2.7	54.6	0.5
Arizona:															
1920.....	80,566	15,071	7,308	5,116	2,639	1,563	63,714	218	18.7	6.1	6.4	3.3	1.0	79.1	0.3
1910.....	48,765	15,214	7,971	4,746	2,494	1,518	31,898	135	31.2	16.3	9.7	5.1	3.1	65.4	0.3
1900.....	24,233	6,983	4,430	1,772	778	1,603	15,507	140	28.8	18.3	7.3	3.2	0.6	64.0	0.6
Utah:															
1920.....	59,200	53,043	38,900	7,580	6,549	2,946	2,683	523	89.6	65.7	12.8	11.1	5.0	4.5	0.9
1910.....	65,822	60,845	45,560	8,094	7,188	2,624	1,884	469	92.4	69.2	12.3	10.9	4.0	2.9	0.7
1900.....	53,777	58,879	46,207	3,583	1,081	994	1,404	500	94.6	86.9	6.7	2.0	1.8	2.6	0.9
Nevada:															
1920.....	16,003	12,156	5,035	2,528	4,588	1,243	2,410	194	76.0	81.5	15.8	28.7	7.8	15.1	1.2
1910.....	19,691	15,162	6,905	3,292	4,965	1,707	2,038	184	77.0	35.1	16.7	25.2	8.7	13.4	0.9
1900.....	10,093	7,330	4,293	1,387	1,054	1,610	1,168	79	72.7	42.5	13.7	10.4	15.0	11.0	0.8
<b>PACIFIC.</b>															
Washington:															
1920.....	265,292	203,434	124,105	63,561	15,993	15,988	44,527	1,343	70.7	40.8	24.0	5.9	6.0	16.8	0.5
1910.....	256,241	199,757	116,304	65,559	17,872	15,170	40,124	1,184	78.0	45.4	25.6	7.0	5.9	15.7	0.5
1900.....	111,304	80,865	53,030	25,431	2,880	9,332	20,570	507	72.6	47.6	22.8	2.1	3.4	18.5	0.5
Oregon:															
1920.....	107,644	88,623	44,664	34,982	6,943	5,798	14,659	504	80.5	41.5	32.5	6.4	5.4	13.6	0.5
1910.....	113,136	89,440	43,355	36,320	9,729	10,331	12,775	590	79.1	33.3	32.1	8.6	0.1	11.3	0.5
1900.....	65,748	45,802	25,662	18,822	1,307	11,948	7,634	364	69.7</td						

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 627.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910									
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.									
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.																		
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.</b>																					
<b>NEW ENGLAND.</b>																					
Total foreign born.....	1,885,945	956,111	928,834	102.8	1,825,110	1,445,237	100.0	100.0	100.0	80,835	3.3	378,873	26.3								
Canada.....	476,258	222,580	253,678	87.7	528,239	1,511,190	25.3	28.8	35.4	-49,983	-9.5	15,040	2.9								
Ireland.....	240,885	120,455	119,930	100.4	278,166	875,455	18.7	15.2	19.1	-37,771	-13.6	2,721	1.0								
Ireland.....	267,420	110,183	157,246	70.1	334,480	387,570	14.2	18.3	26.8	-67,057	-20.0	-53,084	-13.7								
Italy.....	238,508	137,992	100,516	137.3	179,430	61,297	12.6	9.8	4.2	59,078	32.9	118,133	192.7								
Russia and Lithuania.....	182,732	102,237	80,475	127,071	42,916	9.7	7.5	3.0	45,861	33.3	94,155	219.4									
England.....	147,320	71,557	75,763	94.4	155,932	130,087	7.8	8.5	9.6	-8,612	-5.5	16,845	12.1								
Poland.....	131,378	71,891	69,887	120.1	107,791	35,739	7.0	5.9	2.5	23,587	21.9	72,052	201.6								
Sweden.....	67,296	33,314	33,972	98.1	70,777	59,415	3.8	3.9	4.1	-3,491	-4.9	11,382	19.1								
Germany.....	51,129	26,268	24,861	105.7	67,719	71,831	2.7	3.7	5.0	-16,590	-24.5	-4,112	-5.7								
Scotland.....	47,501	22,625	24,876	91.0	48,421	42,157	2.5	2.7	2.0	-920	-1.9	6,264	14.9								
Portugal.....	40,302	22,306	17,996	123.9	33,916	16,701	2.1	1.9	1.2	6,886	18.8	17,215	103.1								
Atlantic Islands.....	32,715	17,373	15,342	113.2	13,665	4,872	1.7	0.7	0.3	19,050	139.4	8,793	180.5								
Greece.....	32,186	22,485	9,701	231.8	16,764	2,102	1.7	0.9	0.1	15,422	92.0	14,662	697.5								
Armenia, etc. ....	25,683	16,884	8,709	191.9	19,240	(*)	1.4	1.1	(*)	6,443	33.5	19,240	-----								
Austria.....	23,031	11,880	11,201	106.1	21,9,968	11,804	1.2	1.1	0.8	3,113	15.6	8,104	68.3								
Finland.....	19,543	10,227	9,316	109.8	14,139	6,231	1.0	0.8	0.4	5,404	38.2	7,008	126.9								
Hungary.....	15,187	7,915	7,272	108.8	16,907	9,928	0.8	0.9	0.5	-1,720	-10.2	9,979	144.0								
France.....	13,262	6,411	6,841	93.7	10,934	7,573	0.7	0.6	0.5	2,318	21.2	8,361	44.4								
All other countries.....	74,457	42,163	32,294	130.6	51,711	37,704	3.9	2.8	2.6	22,746	44.0	13,947	36.9								
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>																					
Total foreign born.....	4,660,418	2,647,050	2,313,368	114.4	4,851,173	3,317,559	100.0	100.0	100.0	108,245	2.3	1,533,614	46.2								
Italy.....	925,222	535,352	389,870	137.3	783,769	290,768	18.7	16.2	8.8	141,453	18.0	493,001	160.6								
Russia and Lithuania.....	812,488	441,071	371,417	118.8	2,674,614	236,314	16.4	13.9	7.1	137,874	20.4	438,300	185.5								
Poland.....	510,708	288,639	227,089	127.1	423,636	160,470	10.4	8.7	4.8	92,072	21.7	263,168	164.0								
Germany.....	503,227	260,331	247,886	105.0	2,707,884	812,077	10.2	14.6	24.5	-199,157	-28.2	-104,603	-12.9								
Ireland.....	472,319	196,390	275,929	71.2	615,765	720,308	9.5	12.7	21.9	-143,437	-23.3	-110,550	-15.2								
Austria.....	310,844	167,645	143,199	117.1	2,390,424	181,480	6.3	8.2	5.5	-85,580	-21.6	214,935	118.4								
England.....	273,140	137,385	135,805	101.1	306,360	295,944	5.5	8.5	8.9	-33,220	-10.8	10,416	3.5								
Hungary.....	190,224	99,358	90,886	109.8	267,951	98,474	3.8	5.5	3.0	-77,727	-29.0	168,477	169.4								
Canada.....	138,300	62,614	75,688	82.7	148,369	1,139,427	2.8	3.1	14.2	-10,000	-6.8	8,942	6.4								
Czechoslovakia.....	123,863	67,973	55,890	121.0	.....	.....	2.5	.....	.....	123,863	.....	.....	.....								
Scotland.....	83,885	41,831	42,054	99.5	88,905	78,459	1.7	1.8	2.4	-5,116	-5.7	10,536	13.4								
Sweden.....	83,547	42,188	41,359	102.0	87,719	74,175	1.7	1.8	2.2	-4,172	-4.8	13,644	18.3								
Rumania.....	55,910	29,137	26,773	108.8	44,403	12,286	1.1	0.9	0.4	11,507	25.9	32,117	261.4								
France.....	55,250	26,497	28,753	92.2	30,715	34,709	1.1	0.8	1.0	15,535	39.1	5,006	14.4								
Jugo-Slavia.....	48,087	31,865	16,222	106.4	.....	.....	1.0	.....	.....	48,087	.....	.....	.....								
West Indies.....	44,596	23,614	20,982	112.5	21,505	8,390	0.9	0.4	0.3	23,091	107.4	13,106	186.0								
Greece.....	44,531	34,214	10,317	331.6	15,893	2,153	0.9	0.3	0.1	28,633	180.2	13,740	638.2								
Norway.....	35,362	18,962	16,400	115.6	32,984	16,290	0.7	0.7	0.5	2,678	8.2	16,394	100.6								
All other countries.....	238,915	142,034	96,881	146.6	196,996	148,819	4.8	4.0	4.5	42,919	21.9	47,177	31.7								
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>																					
Total foreign born.....	3,833,141	1,816,081	1,416,060	128.2	3,073,766	2,625,226	100.0	100.0	100.0	158,375	5.2	448,540	17.1								
Germany.....	592,058	305,930	286,128	106.9	2,806,085	977,728	18.3	26.2	37.2	-214,027	-26.6	171,641	-17.6								
Poland.....	402,259	232,098	170,161	138.4	2,317,632	150,913	12.4	10.3	5.7	84,627	26.3	166,719	110.5								
Russia and Lithuania.....	280,320	166,346	113,983	145.9	2,189,085	46,506	8.7	5.5	1.8	111,244	65.8	122,670	263.6								
Canada.....	253,892	128,157	125,735	121.9	273,140	1,297,645	7.9	8.9	11.3	-19,248	-7.0	-24,605	-8.2								
Italy.....	203,181	127,645	75,536	109.0	146,828	44,521	6.3	4.8	1.7	56,363	38.4	102,307	229.8								
Sweden.....	165,388	89,121	76,267	116.9	178,140	179,923	5.1	5.8	6.5	-12,752	-7.2	7,217	4.2								
England.....	163,994	89,015	74,979	118.7	170,188	181,843	5.1	5.5	6.0	-6,195	-3.6	-11,654	-6.4								
Hungary.....	149,592	85,056	64,556	131.8	162,261	26,584	4.6	6.3	1.0	-12,669	-7.8	135,727	511.5								
Austria.....	145,725	85,029	60,246	141.1	2,221,103	115,776	4.5	7.2	4.4	-75,828	-34.3	105,827	91.0								
Czechoslovakia.....	143,743	76,751	66,992	114.6	.....	.....	4.4	.....	.....	143,743	.....	.....	.....								
Ireland.....	135,147	64,542	70,605	91.4	179,266	238,613	4.2	5.8	9.1	-44,119	-24.6	-59,347	-24.9								
Norway.....	82,137	43,445	38,692	112.3	99,192	100,159	2.5	3.2	3.8	-17,055	-17.2	-967	-1.0								
Jugo-Slavia.....	72,243	47,753	24,590	194.2	.....	.....	2.2	.....	.....	72,343	.....	.....	.....								
Netherlands.....	59,863	33,318	26,545	125.5	59,661	52,215	1.9	1.9	2.0	202	0.3	7,446	14.3								
Scotland.....	51,660	28,123	23,527	119.5	48,716	47,065	1.6	1.6	1.8	2,934	6.0	1,651	3.5								
Finland.....	46,576	26,561	20,015	132.7	43,442	24,890	1.4	1.4	0.9	3,134	7.2	18,552	74.5								
Greece.....	45,135	38,750	6,885	606.9	17,016	2,062	1.4	0.6	0.1	27,219	161.9	15,854	768.9								
Denmark.....	43,018	25,246	17,772	142.1	42,875	40,498	1.3	1.4	1.5	143	0.3	2,377	5.9								
Switzerland.....	30,379	17,310	13,069	132.5	33,200	34,705	0.9	1.1	1.3	-2,851	-8.6	-1,565	-4.5								
Belgium.....	29,706	17,384	12,372	140.1	22,926	14,629	0.9	0.7	0.6	6,781	29.6	8,296	56.7								
France.....	29,637	16,143	13,494	119.6	19,015	20,602	0.9	0.6	0.8	10,622	55.8	-1,537	-7.7								
Rumania.....	29,338	18,872	10,466	180.3	9,945	540	0.9	0.3	(*)	19,393	195.0	9,405	1,741.7								
All other countries.....	77,501	53,536	23,965	223.4	53,120	36,771	2.4	1.7	1.4	24,381	46.9	16,349	44.5								

1 Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

2 Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

3 Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

4 Except possessions of the United States.

5 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Con.</b>													
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.													
Total foreign born.....	1,375,653	781,943	593,710	131.7	1,616,695	1,533,248	100.0	100.0	100.0	-241,042	-14.9	83,447	5.4
Germany.....	293,035	160,570	132,465	121.2	1,411,021	483,877	21.3	25.4	31.6	-117,986	-28.7	-72,856	-15.1
Sweden.....	187,629	107,512	80,117	134.2	213,531	207,946	13.6	13.2	13.6	-25,902	-12.1	5,585	2.7
Norway.....	166,330	92,767	73,513	126.2	198,788	185,413	12.1	12.3	12.1	-32,606	-16.4	13,373	7.2
Russia and Lithuania.....	112,865	62,504	50,361	124.1	1,105,828	61,023	8.2	6.5	4.0	7,030	6.7	44,803	73.4
Canada.....	80,703	43,371	37,334	116.2	102,849	124,678	5.9	6.4	2.8.1	-22,144	-21.5	-21,820	-17.5
Denmark.....	61,748	37,515	24,233	154.8	63,910	59,347	4.5	4.0	3.9	-2,162	-3.4	4,503	7.7
England.....	53,551	29,900	23,631	126.4	69,052	78,528	3.7	3.9	4.3	-15,501	-22.4	-9,474	-12.1
Czechoslovakia.....	50,906	27,205	23,701	114.8	—	—	2.5	2.5	1.4	50,906	—	-36,6	-82.3
Ireland.....	49,858	25,532	24,328	105.0	78,614	111,192	3.6	4.0	7.3	-2,572	-6.3	19,671	92.9
Poland.....	38,262	22,244	16,018	138.9	140,834	21,163	2.8	2.5	1.4	-6,324	-13.0	30,371	41.3
Austria.....	37,504	21,497	18,007	134.3	1,103,828	73,457	2.7	0.4	4.8	-3,750	-9.8	27,074	202.0
Italy.....	34,488	21,922	12,568	174.5	38,238	10,564	2.5	2.4	0.7	2,043	6.9	16,846	132.2
Finland.....	31,635	19,246	12,389	155.3	29,592	12,746	2.3	1.8	0.8	3,389	16.1	4,460	26.0
Netherlands.....	24,309	14,147	10,252	138.0	21,010	16,660	1.8	1.3	1.1	-	-	-	-
Mexico.....	22,787	14,568	8,219	177.2	10,827	327	1.7	0.7	(*)	11,900	110.5	10,500	3,211.0
Jugo-Slavia.....	18,189	12,393	5,798	213.8	—	—	1.3	—	—	18,189	—	-	-
Hungary.....	17,640	9,576	8,064	118.8	24,272	6,396	1.3	1.5	0.4	-6,632	-27.3	17,376	270.5
Scotland.....	17,196	9,642	7,554	127.6	21,817	25,058	1.3	1.3	1.6	-4,621	-21.2	-3,241	-12.9
Switzerland.....	15,838	9,220	6,618	139.3	19,171	21,055	1.2	1.2	1.4	-3,333	-17.4	-1,884	-8.9
France.....	11,443	6,379	5,064	126.0	9,685	10,043	0.8	0.6	0.7	1,758	18.2	-358	-3.6
Greece.....	11,236	10,128	1,108	914.1	13,988	202	0.8	0.9	(*)	-2,763	-19.7	13,787	6,825.2
All other countries.....	38,459	24,105	14,354	167.9	39,843	23,675	2.8	2.5	1.5	-1,384	-3.5	16,168	68.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC.													
Total foreign born.....	330,537	194,364	136,173	142.7	299,894	216,030	100.0	100.0	100.0	30,543	10.2	83,964	38.9
Russia and Lithuania.....	51,607	29,462	22,145	133.0	1,34,503	16,472	15.6	11.5	7.6	17,104	49.6	18,031	109.5
Germany.....	40,898	21,870	19,028	114.9	1,58,854	72,705	12.4	19.6	33.7	-17,958	-30.5	-13,861	-19.1
Italy.....	40,267	26,233	14,034	138.9	38,284	10,509	12.2	12.8	4.9	1,983	5.2	27,775	264.3
Poland.....	25,432	15,062	10,370	145.2	1,24,409	6,459	7.7	8.1	3.0	1,023	4.2	17,050	277.9
England.....	24,416	13,251	11,165	118.7	22,811	20,274	7.4	7.6	9.4	1,605	7.0	2,537	12.5
West Indies <sup>a</sup> .....	21,256	11,570	9,886	119.5	18,387	12,500	6.4	6.1	5.8	2,800	15.6	5,887	47.1
Ireland.....	20,145	9,024	11,121	81.1	27,485	36,606	6.1	9.2	16.9	-7,340	-26.7	-9,121	-24.9
Canada.....	13,041	6,523	6,518	100.1	8,681	2,920	3.9	2.9	2.3	4,300	50.2	1,761	25.4
Austria.....	12,077	7,481	4,586	162.8	1,14,924	6,930	3.7	5.0	3.2	-2,847	-19.1	7,004	115.4
Greece.....	11,450	9,618	1,832	525.0	4,630	673	3.5	1.5	0.3	0,820	147.3	3,057	538.0
Hungary.....	10,606	6,803	3,808	174.7	10,600	2,104	3.2	3.5	1.0	96	0.9	8,406	403.8
Scotland.....	7,456	4,114	3,342	123.1	7,145	6,470	2.3	2.4	3.0	311	4.4	6,675	10.4
Czechoslovakia.....	6,620	3,827	2,993	121.2	—	—	2.0	—	—	6,620	—	3,708	289.8
Spain.....	6,547	4,760	1,791	265.5	4,985	1,279	2.0	1.7	0.6	1,502	31.3	3,708	289.8
Syria, etc. <sup>b</sup> .....	5,065	3,305	1,760	187.8	2,771	(5)	1.5	0.9	(*)	2,294	82.8	2,771	—
Sweden.....	4,418	2,712	1,706	159.0	2,984	2,131	1.3	1.0	1.0	1,434	48.1	853	40.0
France.....	4,119	2,076	2,043	101.6	2,761	2,375	1.2	0.9	1.1	1,358	40.2	386	16.3
Jugo-Slavia.....	3,581	2,749	832	330.4	—	—	1.1	—	—	3,581	—	—	—
Switzerland.....	2,348	1,336	1,012	132.0	2,076	1,964	0.7	0.7	0.9	272	13.1	122	6.2
Norway.....	2,259	1,470	789	186.3	1,469	998	0.7	0.5	0.5	700	53.8	471	47.2
Rumania.....	2,183	1,377	758	175.2	1,055	218	0.7	0.4	0.1	1,108	105.0	837	383.9
Denmark.....	2,123	1,491	632	235.0	1,266	879	0.6	0.4	0.4	857	67.7	387	44.0
All other countries.....	12,553	8,454	4,090	206.2	9,914	7,574	3.8	3.3	3.5	2,639	20.6	2,340	30.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.													
Total foreign born.....	72,989	42,968	30,021	143.1	87,825	90,568	100.0	100.0	100.0	-14,836	-16.9	-2,743	-3.0
Germany.....	16,652	8,975	7,674	117.0	1,28,207	37,684	22.8	32.1	41.6	-11,555	-41.0	-9,477	-25.1
Italy.....	8,584	5,319	3,205	162.9	8,183	3,608	11.8	9.3	4.0	401	4.9	4,575	128.8
Bussia and Lithuania.....	7,454	4,420	3,034	144.3	1,7,035	2,885	10.3	8.0	3.2	440	6.4	4,150	143.8
England.....	6,085	3,449	2,630	130.8	7,806	3,608	8.3	8.0	9.5	-1,721	-22.0	-802	-9.3
Ireland.....	5,934	2,872	3,062	93.8	10,124	16,302	8.1	11.5	18.0	-4,100	-41.4	-6,178	-37.9
Canada.....	3,201	1,800	1,401	128.5	3,509	2,3,379	4.4	4.0	2.7	-303	-8.8	130	3.8
Poland.....	2,590	1,013	977	165.1	1,19,908	1,213	3.5	2.2	1.3	682	35.7	605	57.3
France.....	2,191	1,157	1,034	111.9	1,833	2,219	3.0	2.1	2.5	358	19.5	-380	-17.4
Switzerland.....	2,176	1,242	934	133.0	2,748	2,216	3.0	3.1	3.6	-572	-20.8	-468	-14.6
Scotland.....	2,093	1,238	855	144.8	2,503	2,756	2.9	2.8	3.0	-410	-16.4	-253	-9.2
Austria.....	2,023	1,284	739	173.7	1,2,516	1,458	2.8	2.9	1.6	-493	-19.6	1,058	72.6
Greece.....	2,014	1,726	283	593.8	1,307	213	2.8	1.6	0.2	617	44.2	1,184	555.9
Hungary.....	1,829	1,152	677	170.2	1,742	814	2.5	2.0	0.9	87	5.0	928	114.0
Syria, etc. <sup>b</sup> .....	1,732	1,057	676	156.6	1,394	(*)	2.4	1.6	(*)	338	24.2	1,394	—
Sweden.....	1,514	972	542	179.8	1,598	1,350	2.1	1.8	1.5	-84	-5.3	248	18.4
Jugo-Slavia.....	766	584	182	320.9	—	—	1.0	—	—	766	—	—	—
West Indies <sup>c</sup> .....	688	488	198	246.5	499	253	0.9	0.6	0.3	187	37.5	246	97.2
Czechoslovakia.....	617	392	226	174.2	—	—	0.8	—	—	617	—	—	—
Mexico.....	570	349	221	157.9	226	139	0.8	0.3	0.2	344	152.2	87	62.6
Denmark.....	531	377	154	244.8	557	376	0.7	0.6	0.4	-26	-4.7	181	48.1
Wales.....	455	239	216	110.6	729	973	0.6	0.8	1.1	-274	-37.6	-244	-25.1
Norway.....	450	302	148	204.1	499	408	0.6	0.6	0.5	-49	-9.8	91	22.3
All other countries.....	2,812	1,958	854	229.3	2,812	2,714	3.9	3.2	3.0	98	3.6	—	—

<sup>a</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Con. WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.													
Total foreign born.....	464,828	264,915	199,913	132.5	352,192	267,087	100.0	100.0	100.0	112,636	32.0	85,105	31.9
Mexico.....	261,478	143,569	117,909	121.8	128,917	71,752	56.3	36.6	28.9	132,561	102.8	57,165	70.7
Germany.....	47,217	26,675	20,542	120.9	167,221	72,059	10.2	10.1	27.0	-20,004	-20.8	-4,838	-6.7
Italy.....	27,724	18,304	11,420	142.8	31,686	22,550	6.0	9.0	8.4	-3,952	-12.5	9,136	40.5
Czechoslovakia.....	15,438	8,166	7,272	112.3	.....	.....	3.3	.....	.....	15,438	.....	.....	.....
Russia and Lithuania.....	14,871	8,873	5,993	147.9	111,438	6,076	3.2	3.2	2.3	3,438	30.0	5,362	88.2
England.....	13,373	8,170	5,203	157.0	15,084	13,575	2.9	4.3	5.1	-1,711	-11.3	1,509	11.1
Austria.....	9,195	5,389	3,806	141.6	125,225	19,481	2.0	7.2	7.3	-16,030	-63.5	5,744	29.5
Canada.....	8,768	5,187	3,581	144.8	8,870	6,883	1.9	2.5	2.6	98	1.1	1,787	26.0
Ireland.....	8,330	4,471	3,859	115.9	11,994	15,338	1.8	3.4	5.7	-3,664	-30.5	-3,344	-21.8
France.....	8,086	4,424	3,662	120.8	8,802	9,428	1.7	2.4	3.5	-216	-2.6	-1,126	-11.9
Poland.....	7,206	4,299	2,907	147.9	7,311	4,186	1.6	2.1	1.6	-105	-1.4	3,125	74.7
Sweden.....	6,320	3,967	2,353	183.6	6,403	5,684	1.4	1.8	2.1	-143	-2.2	779	13.7
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	3,940	2,436	1,510	161.3	2,619	(*)	0.8	0.7	(*)	1,327	50.7	2,019	.....
Scotland.....	3,711	2,345	1,366	171.7	4,153	3,430	0.8	1.2	1.3	-442	-10.0	723	21.1
Greece.....	3,484	3,011	473	636.6	1,762	264	0.7	0.5	0.1	1,722	97.7	1,498	567.4
Switzerland.....	3,433	1,998	1,435	180.2	3,768	3,335	0.7	1.1	1.2	-335	-8.9	438	13.0
All other countries.....	22,248	15,631	6,617	236.2	17,579	13,046	4.8	5.0	4.9	4,669	26.6	4,533	34.7
MOUNTAIN.													
Total foreign born.....	467,620	282,660	184,960	152.8	453,322	301,969	100.0	100.0	100.0	14,298	3.2	151,353	50.1
Mexico.....	98,484	55,767	42,717	130.5	45,793	21,367	21.1	10.1	7.1	52,681	115.1	24,426	114.3
England.....	44,588	24,056	20,532	117.2	50,354	50,708	9.5	12.0	18.8	-9,768	-18.0	3,588	7.1
Canada.....	34,097	19,598	14,499	135.2	36,612	32,100	7.3	8.1	2.10.7	-2,515	-6.9	4,422	13.7
Germany.....	33,652	20,176	13,476	149.7	142,309	33,032	7.2	9.3	10.9	-8,657	-20.5	9,277	28.1
Sweden.....	32,232	18,802	13,430	140.0	35,485	28,549	6.9	7.8	9.5	-3,283	-9.2	6,936	24.8
Italy.....	28,498	19,274	9,224	209.0	34,433	14,295	6.1	7.6	4.7	-5,095	-17.2	20,133	140.9
Russia and Lithuania.....	26,970	15,113	11,857	127.5	16,607	3,898	5.8	3.7	1.3	19,383	62.4	12,709	326.0
Ireland.....	19,634	11,200	8,426	135.0	25,873	27,584	4.2	5.9	9.1	-7,239	-26.9	-711	-2.6
Norway.....	17,400	10,446	6,954	150.2	15,129	8,938	3.7	3.8	2.8	2,271	15.0	6,741	80.4
Denmark.....	17,023	9,763	7,200	134.5	17,231	15,328	3.6	3.8	5.1	-208	-1.2	1,903	12.4
Austria.....	13,070	8,525	4,545	187.6	1,29,271	12,620	2.8	6.5	4.2	-16,201	-55.3	16,651	131.9
Scotland.....	12,986	7,671	5,315	144.3	15,143	12,768	2.8	3.3	4.2	-2,157	-14.2	2,387	18.7
Jugo-Slavia.....	10,771	7,886	2,885	273.3	.....	.....	2.3	.....	.....	10,771	.....	.....	.....
Greece.....	9,483	8,748	735	1,190.2	13,269	314	2.0	2.9	0.1	-3,786	-28.5	12,955	4,125.8
Japan.....	8,490	6,808	1,891	349.4	10,236	5,120	1.8	2.3	1.7	-1,737	-17.0	5,116	99.9
Finland.....	7,718	4,812	2,906	165.6	9,154	5,305	1.7	2.0	1.8	-1,436	-15.7	3,849	72.6
Switzerland.....	6,695	3,881	2,814	137.9	6,970	5,026	1.4	1.5	1.9	-275	-3.9	1,344	23.9
Czechoslovakia.....	5,205	3,260	2,036	160.2	.....	.....	1.1	.....	.....	5,295	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	5,252	3,006	2,246	133.8	3,667	1,292	1.1	0.8	0.4	1,555	43.2	2,375	183.8
France.....	4,968	3,007	1,901	163.3	4,287	3,152	1.1	0.9	1.0	701	16.4	1,115	35.4
Wales.....	4,907	2,795	2,112	132.3	6,157	6,525	1.0	1.4	2.2	-1,250	-20.3	-303	-5.6
Poland.....	4,675	2,973	1,702	174.7	1,125	1,125	1.0	1.2	0.4	-598	-17.0	4,508	400.7
Spain.....	4,563	3,612	951	379.8	3,152	407	1.0	0.7	0.1	1,411	44.8	2,745	674.4
All other countries.....	16,180	11,672	4,488	260.1	21,577	12,330	3.5	4.8	4.1	-6,417	-25.1	9,247	75.0
PACIFIC.													
Total foreign born.....	1,130,561	689,343	441,218	156.2	955,809	544,352	100.0	100.0	100.0	174,752	18.3	411,457	75.6
Canada.....	116,665	60,849	55,816	109.0	96,668	2,57,610	10.3	10.1	2.10.6	20,097	20.8	38,958	67.6
Italy.....	103,641	68,236	35,405	102.7	82,274	25,915	9.2	8.6	4.8	21,367	26.0	56,359	217.5
Germany.....	103,240	60,495	42,745	141.5	1,122,437	102,427	9.1	12.8	18.8	-19,197	-15.7	20,010	19.5
Mexico.....	80,816	52,720	37,096	142.1	34,038	8,212	7.9	3.6	1.5	55,778	163.9	25,826	314.5
England.....	87,386	48,931	38,455	127.2	76,131	51,890	7.7	8.0	9.5	11,255	14.8	24,241	46.7
Sweden.....	77,251	46,350	30,901	150.0	68,510	31,841	6.8	7.2	5.8	8,741	12.8	36,669	115.2
Japan.....	67,331	45,916	21,415	214.4	53,668	18,555	6.0	5.6	3.4	13,663	25.5	35,113	189.2
Ireland.....	58,438	31,348	27,090	118.7	67,653	55,948	5.2	7.1	10.3	-9,215	-13.6	11,705	20.9
Norway.....	48,720	29,168	19,552	149.2	45,163	17,740	4.3	4.7	3.3	3,557	7.9	27,423	154.6
Russia and Lithuania.....	46,217	26,837	19,880	188.5	1,28,233	7,636	4.1	3.0	1.4	17,984	63.7	20,597	260.7
Denmark.....	30,682	19,387	11,295	171.6	25,228	14,329	2.7	2.6	2.6	5,454	21.6	10,899	76.1
Scotland.....	28,092	16,387	11,725	139.6	24,183	15,373	2.5	2.5	2.8	3,909	16.2	8,810	57.8
Finland.....	24,966	15,125	9,841	183.7	19,612	7,626	2.2	2.1	1.4	5,354	27.3	11,985	157.2
Portugal.....	24,894	15,530	9,364	165.8	22,892	12,347	2.2	2.4	2.3	2,002	8.7	10,545	85.4
France.....	24,126	13,381	10,745	124.5	20,906	14,096	2.1	2.2	2.6	3,220	15.4	6,810	48.3
Switzerland.....	23,934	15,106	8,768	173.0	21,521	15,476	2.1	2.3	2.8	2,113	9.7	6,345	41.0
China.....	23,442	21,568	1,874	1,150.9	36,533	53,001	2.1	3.8	9.8	-13,001	-85.8	-16,558	-31.2
Austria.....	22,558	14,723	7,835	187.9	1,32,296	9,723	2.0	3.4	1.8	-9,738	-20.2	22,573	232.2
Greece.....	16,457	14,926	1,531	974.9	15,662	532	1.5	1.6	0.1	705	5.1	15,130	2,844.0
Poland.....	12,469	7,769	4,700	165.3	1,8,730	2,139	1.1	0.9	0.4	3,739	42.8	6,591	308.1
Spain.....	12,105	8,025	4,080	196.7	5,076	1,006	1.1	0.5	0.2	7,029	138.5	4,070	404.6
Jugo-Slavia.....	12,030	9,233	2,792	330.9	.....	.....	1.1	.....	.....	12,030	.....	.....	.....
Atlantic Islands.....	9,051	5,775	3,276	176.3	2,943	3,548	0.8	0.3	0.7	6,108	207.5	-605	-17.1
Armenia, etc. <sup>3</sup> .....	9,015	5,651	3,364	108.0	4,329	(*)	0.8	0.5	(*)	4,086	108.2	4,329	.....
Netherlands.....	8,606	5,479	3,127	175.2	5,079	1,971	0.8	0.5	0.4	3,527	69.4	3,108	167.7
All other countries.....	49,429	30,383	19,046	159.5	35,844	15,321	4.4	3.8	2.8	13,585	37.9	20,523	134.0

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
<b>NEW ENGLAND.</b>													
Maine.													
Total foreign born.....	107,814	56,098	51,716	108.5	110,582	98,330	100.0	100.0	100.0	-2,748	-2.5	17,232	18.5
Canada.....	74,420	37,166	37,254	99.8	70,223	67,077	69.0	64.9	71.9	-1,803	-2.4	9,146	13.6
French.....	38,680	18,201	17,379	104.7	35,018	30,908	58.0	51.7	53.1	667	1.6	4,105	13.3
Ireland.....	5,748	2,435	3,313	73.5	7,890	10,159	5.8	7.1	10.9	-2,142	-27.1	-2,269	-22.3
England.....	5,153	2,501	2,502	101.1	5,651	4,793	4.8	5.1	5.1	-498	-8.8	858	17.9
Russia and Lithuania.....	4,795	2,985	1,810	164.9	2,3556	1,021	4.4	3.2	1.1	1,230	34.8	2,535	218.3
Italy.....	2,797	1,824	973	187.5	3,468	1,334	2.6	3.1	1.4	-671	-10.3	2,134	100.0
Scotland.....	2,171	1,065	1,106	96.3	2,389	2,127	2.0	2.2	2.3	-218	-0.1	262	12.3
Sweden.....	2,026	1,182	844	140.0	2,203	1,035	1.9	2.0	2.1	-177	-8.0	208	13.9
Poland.....	1,717	1,101	616	178.7	2,1527	1,448	1.6	1.4	0.5	190	12.4	1,084	244.7
Finland.....	1,393	875	518	168.9	831	179	1.3	0.8	0.2	502	67.0	852	364.2
Greece.....	1,228	920	308	298.7	579	7	1.1	0.5	(*)	640	112.1	572	.....
Denmark.....	1,065	604	461	131.0	929	886	1.0	0.8	0.9	130	14.6	43	4.9
Germany.....	932	537	395	135.9	2,1261	1,358	0.9	1.1	1.5	-329	-26.1	744	-7.0
Syria, etc. ....	822	531	291	182.5	744	(4)	0.8	0.7	(4)	78	10.5	.....	.....
Norway.....	581	338	245	187.1	580	509	0.5	0.5	0.5	1	0.2	71	13.9
All other countries.....	2,906	1,946	1,020	100.8	2,731	1,504	2.8	2.5	1.6	235	8.6	1,227	81.6
<b>New Hampshire.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	91,397	46,973	44,424	105.7	96,667	88,107	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5,270	-5.5	8,560	9.7
Canada.....	52,312	25,923	26,389	98.2	57,878	55,967	57.2	59.0	100.9	-5,560	-9.6	1,050	-1.8
French.....	38,277	19,383	18,893	102.6	40,885	44,480	41.9	48.3	60.4	-2,588	-6.3	3,555	-8.0
Ireland.....	7,908	3,293	4,615	71.4	10,613	13,547	8.7	11.0	15.4	-2,705	-25.5	2,034	-21.7
Greece.....	5,280	3,444	1,836	187.6	2,634	44	5.8	2.7	(*)	2,040	100.5	2,500	.....
Russia and Lithuania.....	4,484	2,802	1,682	166.6	2,365	722	4.9	3.0	0.8	1,610	90.5	2,143	206.8
England.....	4,388	2,143	2,225	96.3	4,862	5,100	4.8	5.0	5.8	-404	-10.2	-238	-4.7
Poland.....	3,997	2,167	1,830	118.4	2,728	864	4.4	3.9	1.0	209	7.2	2,804	331.5
Italy.....	2,074	1,303	771	169.0	2,071	947	2.3	2.1	1.1	3	124	118.7	.....
Sweden.....	1,886	939	947	99.2	2,068	2,022	2.1	2.1	2.3	-182	-8.8	36	1.8
Scotland.....	1,823	810	1,013	80.0	1,979	2,019	2.0	2.0	2.3	-156	-7.0	-40	-2.0
Germany.....	1,714	910	804	113.2	2,159	2,006	1.9	2.0	2.3	-245	-12.5	-47	-2.3
Finland.....	1,558	885	673	131.5	1,198	321	1.7	1.2	0.4	300	80.1	877	273.2
Syria, etc. ....	866	589	277	212.6	891	(4)	0.9	0.9	(4)	-25	-2.8	801	.....
Belgium.....	478	272	206	132.0	175	25	0.5	0.2	(3)	303	173.1	150	.....
Norway.....	427	222	205	108.3	491	295	0.5	0.5	0.8	-64	-13.0	106	66.4
All other countries.....	2,222	1,271	951	133.6	3,255	1,218	2.4	3.4	1.4	-1,033	-31.7	2,037	107.2
<b>Vermont.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	44,558	23,733	20,825	114.0	49,921	44,747	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5,363	-10.7	5,174	11.6
Canada.....	24,885	12,623	12,202	102.9	26,058	25,055	55.8	52.2	57.3	-1,173	-4.5	403	1.6
French.....	14,181	7,506	6,675	112.4	14,643	14,984	51.8	59.3	53.5	-468	-3.8	341	-2.3
Ireland.....	4,067	2,480	1,587	156.3	4,594	2,154	0.1	0.2	4.8	-527	-11.5	2,440	113.3
England.....	2,884	1,231	1,053	74.5	4,940	7,453	6.5	9.9	16.7	-2,080	-41.6	-2,513	-33.7
Scotland.....	2,197	1,192	1,005	118.6	2,464	2,447	4.9	4.9	5.5	-267	-10.8	17	0.7
Poland.....	1,854	978	876	111.6	2,615	2,049	4.2	5.2	4.6	-761	-29.1	566	27.6
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,726	1,039	687	151.2	2,021	399	3.9	4.0	0.8	-295	-14.6	1,052	447.7
Sweden.....	1,400	904	406	182.3	2,052	377	3.1	2.1	0.8	318	33.1	675	179.0
Spain.....	1,123	599	524	114.3	1,331	1,020	2.5	2.7	2.3	-208	-15.6	311	30.5
Germany.....	661	463	198	233.8	351	53	1.5	0.7	0.1	810	88.3	298	.....
Wales.....	630	346	284	121.8	2,773	882	1.4	1.5	2.0	-143	-18.5	-109	-12.4
Finland.....	549	301	248	121.4	1,043	1,056	1.2	2.1	2.4	-494	-47.4	-13	-1.2
All other countries.....	2,106	1,309	797	164.2	2,386	1,179	4.7	4.8	2.6	-280	-11.7	1,207	102.4

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.<sup>2</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>4</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Europe was included with Turkey in Asia.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.			1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
NEW ENGLAND—Continued.													
Massachusetts.													
Total foreign born.....	1,088,548	540,428	548,120	98.6	1,059,245	846,324	100.0	100.0	29,303	2.8	212,921	25.2	
Canada.....	263,478	117,224	146,254	80.2	207,369	129,169	24.2	28.1	134,6	-11.4	5,951	2.0	
French.....	108,691	63,598	55,093	97.3	134,659	134,416	10.0	12.7	15,9	-25,968	245	0.2	
Ireland.....	183,172	75,426	107,746	70.0	222,887	249,916	16.8	21.0	20.5	-39,695	-17.8	-27,049	-10.8
Italy.....	117,007	68,063	48,944	139.1	85,056	28,785	10.7	8.0	3.4	31,051	37.6	56,271	195.5
Russia and Lithuania.....	112,823	61,860	50,963	121.4	289,687	26,963	10.4	8.5	3.2	23,156	25.8	62,704	232.6
England.....	87,035	42,127	44,958	93.7	92,658	82,846	8.0	8.7	9.7	-5,573	-6.0	10,312	12.5
Poland.....	69,157	37,461	31,606	118.2	25,094	21,503	6.4	5.5	2.5	11,063	19.0	30,591	170.2
Sweden.....	38,012	18,565	10,447	95.5	39,502	32,192	3.5	3.7	3.8	-1,550	-3.9	7,370	22.9
Portugal.....	29,191	15,703	13,398	117.9	26,437	13,453	2.7	2.5	1.6	2,754	10.4	12,984	96.5
Scotland.....	28,474	13,495	14,979	90.1	28,416	24,332	2.6	2.7	2.9	58	0.2	4,084	16.8
Atlantic Islands.....	28,294	14,741	13,553	108.8	12,816	4,482	2.6	1.2	0.5	15,478	120.8	8,384	189.2
Germany.....	22,113	11,431	10,882	107.0	28,960	31,305	2.0	2.7	3.7	-6,847	-23.6	-2,435	-7.8
Greece.....	20,441	14,294	6,147	232.5	11,413	1,843	1.9	1.1	0.2	9,028	79.1	9,570	519.3
Armenia, etc. <sup>a</sup> .....	17,620	11,627	5,908	194.0	12,546	(8)	1.6	1.2	(8)	5,074	40.4	12,946	12.4
Finland.....	14,570	7,458	7,112	10,744	5,104	1.3	1.0	0.6	3,826	35.6	5,640	110.5	
Austria.....	8,098	4,212	3,886	108.4	26,550	4,765	0.7	0.6	0.6	1,548	23.6	1,785	37.5
Newfoundland.....	7,168	3,228	3,940	81.9	1,751	(1)	0.7	0.2	(1)	5,417	309.4	.....	.....
France.....	7,125	3,413	3,712	91.9	5,926	3,905	0.7	0.6	0.5	1,199	20.2	2,021	51.8
All other countries.....	34,720	20,010	14,710	186.0	28,413	22,221	3.2	2.7	2.6	6,307	22.2	6,192	27.9
Rhode Island.													
Total foreign born.....	175,189	87,450	87,739	99.7	179,141	134,519	100.0	100.0	100.0	-3,952	-2.2	44,622	33.2
Canada.....	38,482	17,485	18,997	92.0	41,964	130,277	20.8	23.4	129.2	-5,472	-13.0	2,677	6.8
French.....	28,887	14,262	14,625	97.5	34,087	31,533	16.5	19.0	23.4	-5,200	-15.3	2,554	8.1
Italy.....	32,241	17,998	14,243	126.4	27,287	8,972	18.4	15.2	6.7	4,954	18.2	18,315	204.1
England.....	25,791	12,268	13,523	90.7	27,834	22,832	14.7	15.5	17.0	-2,043	-7.8	5,002	21.9
Ireland.....	22,253	8,600	13,655	63.0	29,718	35,601	12.7	16.6	26.4	-7,465	-25.1	-6,783	-16.3
Portugal.....	8,999	4,913	4,086	120.2	6,501	2,545	5.1	8.6	1.9	2,498	38.4	3,956	155.4
Russia and Lithuania.....	8,349	4,738	4,113	115.1	27,469	2,429	5.1	4.2	1.8	1,380	18.5	5,040	207.5
Poland.....	8,158	4,263	3,895	109.4	7,015	1,862	4.7	3.9	1.4	1,143	16.3	5,153	276.7
Sweden.....	6,542	3,142	3,400	92.4	7,405	6,072	3.7	4.1	4.5	-863	-11.7	1,333	22.0
Scotland.....	5,692	2,612	3,080	84.8	6,272	5,465	3.2	3.5	4.1	-580	-9.2	817	15.0
Atlantic Islands.....	8,950	2,818	1,637	141.3	716	(2)	2.3	0.4	(8)	3,234	451.7	716	.....
Armenia, etc. <sup>a</sup> .....	3,411	2,220	1,182	188.6	3,132	(8)	1.9	1.7	(8)	270	8.9	8,132	.....
Germany.....	3,126	1,536	1,590	96.6	4,358	4,300	1.8	2.4	3.2	-1,232	-28.3	58	1.3
France.....	1,971	955	1,016	94.0	1,711	679	1.1	1.0	0.5	260	15.2	1,032	162.0
Austria.....	1,307	697	610	114.3	21,512	619	0.7	0.8	0.5	-205	-13.6	893	144.3
Greece.....	1,219	878	841	257.5	951	84	0.7	0.5	0.1	268	28.2	867	.....
Belgium.....	968	504	464	108.6	958	383	0.6	0.5	0.3	8	0.8	576	150.4
All other countries.....	4,230	2,321	1,909	121.6	4,347	3,609	2.4	2.4	2.6	-117	-2.7	338	23.9
Connecticut.													
Total foreign born.....	378,439	201,429	177,010	113.8	329,574	238,210	100.0	100.0	100.0	48,865	14.8	91,364	38.4
Italy.....	80,922	46,824	33,998	136.3	56,954	10,105	21.2	17.3	8.0	23,368	41.0	37,849	198.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	50,381	28,070	21,411	135.3	32,462	11,404	18.3	9.8	4.8	17,919	55.2	21,058	184.7
Poland.....	46,623	25,660	20,963	122.4	35,406	10,698	12.8	10.7	4.5	11,217	31.7	24,708	231.0
Ireland.....	45,464	19,198	26,266	73.1	58,458	70,994	12.0	17.7	20.8	-12,094	-22.2	-12,586	-17.7
Canada.....	24,079	12,159	12,520	97.1	26,757	1,27,045	6.5	8.1	111.4	-2,078	-7.8	-288	-1.1
French.....	14,769	7,504	7,265	103.3	18,889	19,174	3.9	5.7	8.0	-4,120	-21.3	-285	-1.5
England.....	22,726	11,236	11,490	97.8	22,483	21,569	6.0	6.8	9.1	263	1.2	894	4.1
Germany.....	22,614	11,608	11,108	103.6	20,408	31,392	6.0	9.2	13.4	-7,794	-25.6	-1,484	-4.7
Sweden.....	17,697	8,887	8,810	100.9	18,208	16,164	4.7	5.5	6.8	-511	-2.8	2,044	12.6
Hungary.....	13,222	6,856	6,366	107.7	13,855	5,692	3.5	4.2	2.4	-638	-4.6	8,163	143.4
Austria.....	12,699	6,387	6,312	101.2	20,614	5,823	3.4	3.2	2.4	2,085	19.6	4,791	32.3
Scotland.....	7,487	3,665	3,822	95.9	6,760	6,175	2.0	2.0	2.6	737	10.9	575	9.8
Czechoslovakia.....	6,558	3,445	3,113	110.7	1,074	121	1.0	0.3	0.1	6,558	.....	853	787.6
Greece.....	3,851	2,814	1,037	271.4	2,074	1,074	0.9	0.8	1.0	2,777	258.6	192	7.9
France.....	3,327	1,641	1,686	97.3	2,619	2,427	0.9	0.8	1.0	708	27.0	192	7.9
Denmark.....	3,040	1,066	1,374	121.3	2,724	2,249	0.8	0.8	0.9	316	11.6	475	21.1
Syria, etc. <sup>a</sup> .....	2,675	1,728	947	182.5	1,758	(3)	0.7	0.5	(3)	987	53.9	1,738	.....
All other countries.....	15,074	9,285	5,789	160.4	9,084	6,852	4.0	2.8	2.9	5,090	65.9	2,232	32.6

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.<sup>2</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).<sup>3</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (–) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910						
	1920			1910	1900				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.						
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.			Males to 100 females.	1920	1910										
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC.</b>																		
New York.																		
Total foreign born.....	2,825,375	1,465,875	1,359,500	107.8	2,748,011	1,900,425	100.0	100.0	100.0	77,364	2.8	847,580	44.6					
Italy.....	545,173	306,533	238,640	128.4	472,201	382,248	19.3	17.2	9.6	72,072	15.5	280,953	159.1					
Russia and Lithuania.....	541,364	288,004	253,360	113.7	1,473,555	165,610	19.2	17.2	8.7	67,800	14.3	307,045	185.9					
Germany.....	295,651	151,549	144,102	105.2	1,410,876	480,026	10.5	15.0	25.3	-115,225	-28.0	-69,130	-14.4					
Ireland.....	284,747	116,816	167,931	69.6	367,889	425,553	10.1	13.4	22.4	-83,142	-22.6	-57,644	-13.6					
Poland.....	247,519	134,133	113,388	118.3	1,167,379	60,755	8.8	6.1	3.7	80,140	47.9	97,624	140.0					
Austria.....	151,172	70,210	74,962	101.7	1,189,061	94,838	5.4	6.9	5.0	-37,860	-20.0	94,233	99.4					
England.....	135,541	68,389	67,152	101.8	146,870	135,085	4.8	5.3	7.1	-11,320	-7.7	11,185	8.2					
Canada.....	112,804	50,510	62,294	81.1	123,551	2,117,555	4.0	4.5	6.2	-10,747	-8.7	6,016	5.1					
Hungary.....	78,374	37,381	40,993	91.2	90,843	37,168	2.8	3.5	2.0	-18,460	-10.1	50,075	160.6					
Sweden.....	59,025	25,908	27,117	95.5	53,705	42,708	1.9	2.0	2.2	-680	-1.3	10,997	25.7					
Rumania.....	40,116	20,278	19,888	102.2	34,443	10,549	1.4	1.3	0.6	5,073	16.5	23,894	220.5					
West Indies <sup>a</sup> .....	38,288	19,943	18,345	108.7	17,483	6,436	1.4	0.6	0.3	20,805	110.0	11,047	171.6					
Czechoslovakia.....	38,247	18,562	19,685	94.3	38,247	18,562	1.4	1.4	1.8	-1,781	-4.5	5,675	16.5					
Scotland.....	37,656	18,781	18,875	99.5	39,437	33,802	1.3	1.4	1.8	-1,781	-4.5	5,401	17.3					
France.....	32,252	14,976	17,276	85.7	23,472	20,008	1.1	0.9	1.1	2,600	10.2	12,412	98.5					
Norway.....	27,573	14,692	12,881	114.1	29,013	12,601	1.0	0.9	0.7	10,020	158.7	8,524	541.9					
Greece.....	28,117	19,119	8,998	273.2	10,097	1,573	0.9	0.4	0.1	43,620	45.4	31,866	40.6					
All other countries.....	139,756	84,091	55,665	151.1	90,136	64,270	4.9	3.5	3.4									
New Jersey.																		
Total foreign born.....	742,486	394,144	348,342	113.1	660,788	431,884	100.0	100.0	100.0	81,698	12.4	228,004	53.0					
Italy.....	157,285	89,579	67,708	132.3	115,446	41,865	21.2	17.5	9.7	41,889	36.2	73,581	175.8					
Germany.....	92,382	47,517	44,865	105.9	1,119,599	119,598	12.4	18.1	27.7	-27,217	-22.8	(*)	(*)					
Poland.....	91,419	49,946	40,473	123.4	1,69,244	14,357	12.2	10.5	3.8	21,175	30.6	54,887	382.3					
Russia and Lithuania.....	79,773	44,789	34,984	128.0	1,53,849	19,745	10.7	8.1	4.6	25,024	48.1	34,104	172.7					
Ireland.....	65,971	27,473	38,498	71.4	82,758	94,844	8.9	12.5	22.0	-10,787	-20.3	-12,086	-12.7					
England.....	46,861	23,092	23,769	97.2	50,375	46,428	6.3	7.6	10.5	-3,514	-7.0	4,047	10.0					
Hungary.....	40,470	21,347	19,123	111.6	47,610	14,913	5.5	7.2	3.5	-7,140	-15.0	92,697	219.3					
Austria.....	36,917	19,212	17,705	108.5	1,80,534	15,791	5.0	4.6	3.7	6,383	20.0	14,743	93.4					
Scotland.....	17,731	8,772	9,009	97.4	17,512	14,211	2.4	2.7	3.3	269	1.5	8,301	23.2					
Czechoslovakia.....	16,747	8,868	7,879	112.6	12,698	2,3				16,747								
Netherlands.....	12,737	6,967	5,770	120.7	10,547	1,261	1.7	1.9	2.4	39	0.3	2,437	23.8					
Sweden.....	10,875	5,357	5,318	100.7	10,547	7,337	1.4	1.6	1.7	128	1.2	3,210	43.8					
Canada.....	10,396	4,869	5,527	88.1	9,135	2,132	1.4	1.4	1.7	1,261	13.8	2,003	28.1					
France.....	10,168	4,988	5,180	96.3	6,240	5,643	1.4	1.4	1.3	3,928	62.0	697	12.6					
Switzerland.....	8,165	4,123	4,042	102.0	7,549	6,670	1.1	1.1	1.5	616	8.2	979	14.9					
Denmark.....	5,704	3,339	2,365	141.2	5,059	3,899	0.8	0.8	0.9	645	12.7	1,160	20.8					
Norway.....	5,343	2,884	2,459	117.3	5,351	2,296	0.7	0.8	0.5	-8	-0.1	3,055	133.1					
All other countries.....	34,692	21,022	13,670	153.8	17,282	8,094	4.7	2.6	1.9	17,410	100.7	9,188	113.5					
Pennsylvania.																		
Total foreign born.....	1,392,557	787,031	605,526	130.0	1,442,374	985,250	100.0	100.0	100.0	-49,817	-3.5	457,124	46.4					
Italy.....	222,764	139,240	83,524	166.7	106,122	66,655	16.0	13.6	6.8	20,642	13.0	120,467	194.2					
Russia and Lithuania.....	191,351	108,278	83,078	130.3	1,147,210	50,959	13.7	10.2	5.2	44,141	30.0	98,261	188.9					
Poland.....	177,770	104,560	73,210	142.8	1,187,013	76,355	12.8	13.0	7.8	-9,243	-4.9	110,655	144.0					
Austria.....	122,755	72,223	50,532	142.9	1,176,829	70,890	8.8	12.3	7.2	-64,074	-30.6	105,069	140.5					
Ireland.....	121,601	52,101	60,500	75.0	105,109	205,009	8.7	11.4	20.9	-43,608	-26.4	-40,800	-19.8					
Germany.....	120,194	61,265	58,029	104.0	1,176,909	212,433	8.0	12.3	21.6	-56,715	-32.1	-35,544	-16.7					
England.....	90,738	45,854	44,884	102.2	109,115	114,831	6.5	7.6	11.7	-18,377	-16.8	-5,710	-5.0					
Hungary.....	71,380	40,630	30,750	132.1	123,498	47,393	5.1	8.6	4.8	-52,118	-42.2	76,105	100.6					
Czechoslovakia.....	68,869	40,543	28,926	143.1	12,626	4,521	4.9			68,869								
Jugo-Slavia.....	36,227	25,068	11,150	224.6	12,626	4,521				36,227								
Scotland.....	28,448	14,278	14,170	100.8	32,046	30,386	2.6	2.2	3.1	-3,593	-11.2	1,000	5.5					
Wales.....	21,167	10,727	10,440	102.7	29,255	35,453	1.5	2.0	3.6	-8,088	-27.6	-6,108	-17.5					
Sweden.....	19,847	10,923	8,924	122.4	23,467	24,130	1.4	1.6	2.4	-3,020	-15.4	-603	-2.7					
Canada.....	15,100	7,235	7,865	92.0	15,683	2,147,700	1.1	1.1	1.5	-583	-3.7	923	6.3					
Greece.....	13,893	11,729	2,164	542.0	4,221	465	1.0	0.3	(4)	9,672	229.1	3,760	807.7					
France.....	12,830	6,533	6,297	103.7	10,003	9,158	0.9	0.7	0.9	2,827	28.3	845	9.2					
Rumania.....	11,230	6,335	4,895	129.4	7,752	1,259	0.8	0.5	0.1	3,478	44.9	6,493	515.7					
All other countries.....	40,393	29,509	16,884	174.8	38,142	24,221	3.3	2.6	2.5	8,251	21.0	13,921	57.6					

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			1910	1900		1920			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.				1920	1910	1900				
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>													
Ohio.													
Total foreign born.....	680,452	392,668	287,784	136.4	508,374	458,734	100.0	100.0	100.0	82,078	13.7	139,640	30.4
Germany.....	111,893	57,228	54,667	104.7	1 164,010	204,160	10.4	27.4	44.5	-52,117	-31.8	-40,160	-19.7
Hungary.....	73,181	42,036	31,145	135.0	85,881	16,463	10.8	14.4	3.6	-12,700	-14.8	69,418	421.7
Poland.....	67,579	40,069	27,510	145.7	1 41,579	16,822	9.9	6.9	3.7	26,000	62.5	24,757	147.2
Italy.....	60,658	39,231	21,427	183.1	41,020	11,321	8.9	7.0	2.5	19,088	45.7	30,299	267.6
Austria.....	48,073	28,888	19,185	150.6	1 61,927	26,706	7.1	10.3	5.8	-13,854	-22.4	35,221	131.9
Russia and Lithuania.....	47,785	28,231	19,554	144.4	1 29,222	8,203	7.0	4.0	1.8	18,583	63.5	21,019	256.2
England.....	43,172	23,012	20,100	114.1	43,347	44,745	6.3	7.2	9.8	-175	-0.4	-1,398	-3.1
Czechoslovakia.....	42,121	22,781	19,340	117.8			6.2			42,121			
Jugo-Slavia.....	30,377	19,893	10,484	189.7			4.5			30,377			
Ireland.....	29,282	13,602	15,680	86.9	40,062	55,018	4.3	6.7	12.0	-10,800	-27.0	-14,956	-27.2
Canada.....	24,670	12,050	12,620	95.5	23,692	22,767	3.6	4.0	2.5	978	4.1	925	4.1
Greece.....	13,540	12,197	1,343	98.2	2,555	213	2.0	0.4	(*)	10,985	429.9	2,342	1,098.5
Rumania.....	13,068	8,811	4,257	207.0	3,974	100	1.9	0.7	(*)	9,094	228.8	3,874	3,874.0
Scotland.....	12,148	6,425	5,723	112.3	10,705	9,327	1.8	1.8	2.0	1,443	13.5	1,378	14.8
Switzerland.....	9,656	5,332	4,324	123.3	10,988	12,007	1.4	1.8	2.6	-1,332	-12.1	-1,019	-8.5
France.....	8,067	4,404	3,683	120.2	4,888	5,604	1.2	0.8	1.2	3,229	66.7	-766	-13.7
Wales.....	7,772	4,070	3,702	104.9	9,377	11,481	1.1	1.6	2.5	-1,605	-17.1	-2,104	-18.3
Sweden.....	7,266	4,246	3,020	140.6	5,522	3,951	1.1	0.9	0.9	1,744	31.6	1,571	39.8
Finland.....	6,406	3,491	2,915	119.8	3,988	2,814	0.9	0.7	0.6	2,418	60.6	1,174	41.7
All other countries.....	23,758	16,673	7,085	235.3	15,087	7,032	3.5	2.5	1.5	8,671	57.5	8,055	114.5
Indiana.													
Total foreign born.....	151,328	88,576	62,752	141.2	159,663	142,121	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8,335	-5.2	17,542	12.3
Germany.....	37,377	19,620	17,748	110.6	1 56,534	73,546	24.7	35.4	51.7	-10,157	-33.9	-17,012	-23.1
Poland.....	17,791	10,417	7,374	141.3	1 44,471	6,067	11.8	9.1	4.3	3,320	22.9	8,404	138.5
Hungary.....	9,351	5,498	3,855	142.7	14,370	1,379	6.2	9.0	1.0	-5,019	-34.9	12,991	942.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	9,118	5,716	3,402	150.2	1 5,024	1,215	6.0	3.1	0.9	4,094	81.5	3,809	313.5
Austria.....	9,100	5,588	3,532	157.6	1 7,580	2,615	6.0	4.7	1.8	1,520	20.1	4,965	189.9
England.....	8,528	4,646	3,882	119.7	9,783	10,874	5.6	6.1	7.7	-1,255	-12.8	-1,091	-10.0
Ireland.....	7,271	3,505	3,760	98.1	11,268	16,306	4.8	7.1	11.5	-3,995	-35.5	-5,040	-30.9
Italy.....	6,712	4,493	2,279	194.5	6,911	1,327	4.4	4.3	0.9	-199	-2.9	5,584	420.8
Canada.....	5,147	2,716	2,431	111.7	5,838	5,934	3.4	3.7	2.2	-691	-11.8	-96	-1.6
Sweden.....	4,942	2,793	2,140	130.0	5,081	4,673	3.3	3.2	3.3	-139	-2.7	408	8.7
Jugo-Slavia.....	4,471	3,263	1,218	267.1			3.0			4,471			
Greece.....	4,182	3,725	457	815.1	1,370	82	2.8	0.9	0.1	2,812	205.3	1,288	
Czechoslovakia.....	3,941	2,340	1,601	146.2			2.6			3,941			
Scotland.....	3,707	2,060	1,657	123.7	3,419	2,905	2.4	2.1	2.0	288	8.4	614	21.9
France.....	3,247	1,798	1,440	124.1	2,388	2,984	2.1	1.6	2.1	859	36.0	-556	-20.0
Rumania.....	2,731	1,934	797	242.7	709	64	1.8	0.4	(*)	2,022	285.2	645	
Belgium.....	2,530	1,403	1,127	124.5	2,208	2,576	1.7	1.4	1.8	232	10.1	-278	-10.8
Switzerland.....	2,334	1,332	1,002	132.9	2,765	3,472	1.5	1.7	2.4	-431	-15.6	-707	-20.4
Netherlands.....	2,018	1,164	854	130.3	2,131	1,678	1.3	1.3	1.2	-113	-5.3	453	27.0
All other countries.....	6,830	4,656	2,174	214.2	7,725	4,524	4.5	4.8	3.2	-895	-11.6	3,201	70.8
Illinois.													
Total foreign born.....	1,210,584	660,269	550,315	120.0	1,205,314	966,747	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,270	0.4	238,587	24.7
Germany.....	205,491	105,450	100,041	105.4	1 278,054	332,169	17.0	23.1	34.4	-72,563	-26.1	-54,115	-10.3
Poland.....	182,405	89,743	72,602	125.5	1 148,206	67,940	13.4	12.3	7.0	14,199	9.6	80,257	118.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	148,257	85,644	62,713	136.4	1 103,472	25,707	12.2	8.6	3.0	44,785	43.3	74,765	260.4
Sweden.....	105,577	54,245	51,332	115.7	115,424	109,147	8.7	9.6	11.3	-9,847	-8.5	6,277	5.8
Italy.....	94,407	56,974	37,433	152.2	72,163	23,523	7.8	6.0	2.4	22,244	30.8	48,640	206.8
Ireland.....	74,274	34,953	39,321	88.9	93,455	114,563	6.1	7.8	11.9	-19,181	-20.5	-21,108	-18.4
Czechoslovakia.....	68,709	34,600	32,200	107.1			5.5			66,709			
England.....	54,272	29,077	25,195	115.4	60,363	64,390	4.5	5.0	6.7	-6,001	-10.1	-4,027	-6.3
Austria.....	46,457	25,883	20,594	125.6	1 101,508	56,782	3.8	8.4	5.9	-53,051	-54.2	44,723	78.8
Canada.....	38,773	18,856	19,917	94.7	45,751	2 50,696	3.2	3.8	2.5	-6,978	-15.3	-4,644	-9.6
Hungary.....	34,437	18,387	10,050	114.6	39,859	6,734	2.8	3.3	0.7	-5,422	-13.6	33,125	491.9
Norway.....	27,785	13,527	14,258	94.9	32,913	29,979	2.3	2.7	3.1	-5,128	-15.6	2,934	9.8
Scotland.....	19,598	10,624	8,974	118.4	20,755	20,021	1.6	1.7	2.1	-1,157	-5.6	734	3.7
Jugo-Slavia.....	19,285	12,371	6,914	178.9			1.6			19,285			
Denmark.....	17,098	9,301	7,297	134.3	17,369	15,696	1.4	1.4	1.6	-271	-1.6	1,693	10.7
Greece.....	16,465	13,378	3,087	433.4	10,031	1,570	1.4	0.8	0.2	6,434	64.1	8,461	538.9
Netherlands.....	14,344	8,066	6,278	128.5	14,402	11,916	1.2	1.2	1.2	-58	-0.4	2,486	20.9
France.....	12,008	6,416	5,590	114.8	7,972	7,787	1.0	0.7	0.8	4,034	50.6	185	2.4
Belgium.....	11,320	6,575	4,754	138.3	9,399	4,394	0.9	0.8	0.5	1,930	20.5	5,005	113.9
All other countries.....	41,615	26,919	15,696	165.1	34,218	20,835	3.4	2.8	2.2	7,397	21.6	13,383	61.2

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued.													
Michigan.													
Total foreign born.....	729,232	415,539	313,753	132.4	597,550	541,653	100.0	100.0	100.0	131,742	22.0	55,807	10.3
Canada.....	165,902	83,679	82,223	101.8	172,863	184,398	22.7	28.9	34.0	-6,961	-4.0	-11,515	-0.3
French.....	18,635	10,523	8,113	129.7	28,083	32,485	2.6	4.7	6.0	-9,448	-33.6	-7,400	-13.6
Poland.....	103,026	63,010	40,888	154.2	2,62,419	28,286	14.3	10.4	5.2	41,507	66.5	31,133	120.7
Germany.....	86,017	44,519	41,198	107.4	2 105,915	125,074	11.8	17.7	23.1	-19,868	-18.8	-19,159	-15.3
Russia and Lithuania.....	50,788	31,831	18,907	168.6	2 15,822	4,138	7.0	2.6	0.8	34,966	221.0	11,681	282.4
England.....	47,185	26,314	20,871	126.1	42,737	43,839	0.5	7.2	8.1	4,443	10.4	-1,102	-2.5
Netherlands.....	33,499	18,262	15,237	119.9	33,471	30,406	4.6	5.6	5.6	28	0.1	3,005	10.1
Italy.....	80,216	19,815	10,401	190.5	16,861	16,178	4.1	2.8	1.1	13,355	70.2	10,683	172.9
Finland.....	30,096	17,394	12,702	138.9	31,144	18,910	4.1	5.2	3.5	-1,048	-3.4	12,231	0.7
Sweden.....	24,707	14,204	10,503	135.2	26,374	26,956	3.4	4.4	5.0	-1,067	-0.3	-582	-2.2
Hungary.....	22,607	13,343	9,264	144.0	11,597	835	3.1	1.9	0.2	11,010	94.9	10,702	1,288.9
Austria.....	22,004	13,318	8,686	153.3	2 16,442	8,206	3.0	2.8	1.5	5,502	33.8	8,233	100.3
Ireland.....	16,531	8,591	7,940	108.2	20,434	29,182	2.3	3.4	5.4	-3,903	-19.1	-8,748	-30.0
Scotland.....	13,175	7,290	5,885	123.9	9,952	10,343	1.8	1.7	1.0	3,223	32.4	-301	-3.8
Czechoslovakia.....	11,161	6,334	4,827	131.2	.....	.....	1.5	.....	.....	11,161	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	10,501	6,236	4,266	146.2	5,683	2,647	1.4	1.0	0.5	4,818	84.8	3,030	114.7
Jugo-Slavia.....	9,426	6,515	2,911	223.8	.....	.....	1.3	.....	.....	9,426	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	7,178	4,256	2,922	145.7	6,315	6,390	1.0	1.1	1.2	803	13.7	-75	-1.2
Greece.....	7,115	6,204	911	681.0	1,196	134	1.0	0.2	(*)	5,910	494.9	1,062	792.5
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	6,985	5,212	1,773	294.0	1,567	(1)	1.0	0.3	(1)	5,418	345.8	1,507	.....
Norway.....	6,888	3,801	3,087	128.1	7,638	7,582	0.9	1.3	1.4	-750	-0.8	56	0.7
Rumania.....	6,331	4,081	2,250	181.4	510	11	0.9	0.1	(*)	5,821	1,141.4	499	.....
All other countries.....	17,024	11,221	5,803	183.4	8,610	8,135	2.3	1.4	1.5	8,414	97.7	476	5.8
Wisconsin.													
Total foreign born.....	480,485	259,029	201,456	128.6	512,865	515,971	100.0	100.0	100.0	-52,380	-10.2	-3,106	-0.6
Germany.....	151,250	79,076	72,174	109.6	2 201,572	242,777	32.8	39.3	47.1	-50,322	-25.0	-41,205	-17.0
Poland.....	50,558	28,829	21,729	132.7	2 50,957	31,789	11.0	9.0	6.2	-309	-0.8	10,168	60.3
Norway.....	45,433	24,902	20,531	121.3	57,000	61,576	9.9	11.1	11.0	-11,567	-20.3	4,575	-7.4
Russia and Lithuania.....	24,381	14,974	9,407	189.2	2 15,545	2,243	5.8	3.0	0.8	8,836	66.8	11,302	266.4
Sweden.....	22,896	13,033	9,263	147.2	25,739	26,196	5.0	5.0	5.1	-2,843	-11.0	-457	-1.7
Czechoslovakia.....	19,811	10,796	9,015	119.8	.....	.....	4.3	.....	.....	19,811	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	19,641	11,392	8,249	138.1	2 33,646	21,464	4.3	6.0	4.2	-14,006	-41.0	12,182	50.8
Canada.....	10,400	10,856	8,544	127.1	24,996	133,951	4.2	4.9	10.6	-5,596	-22.4	-8,055	-26.4
French.....	4,917	2,964	1,953	161.8	7,992	10,091	1.1	1.6	2.0	-8,075	-38.5	-8,090	-20.8
Denmark.....	15,420	9,139	6,281	145.5	16,454	16,171	3.3	3.2	3.1	-1,034	-0.3	-283	1.8
Italy.....	11,188	7,192	3,996	180.0	9,273	2,172	2.4	1.8	0.4	1,915	20.7	7,101	320.9
England.....	10,837	5,966	4,871	122.5	13,950	17,995	2.4	2.7	3.5	-3,122	-22.4	-4,030	-22.4
Hungary.....	10,016	5,792	4,224	187.1	10,554	1,123	2.2	2.1	0.2	-538	-5.1	9,431	830.8
Jugo-Slavia.....	8,784	5,721	3,063	186.8	.....	.....	1.9	.....	.....	8,784	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	7,809	3,891	3,918	99.3	14,049	23,544	1.7	2.7	4.0	-6,240	-44.4	-6,405	-40.3
Switzerland.....	7,797	4,738	3,059	154.9	8,036	7,666	1.7	1.0	1.5	-230	-3.0	380	4.8
Netherlands.....	7,473	4,324	3,149	137.3	7,370	6,496	1.6	1.4	1.3	94	1.8	883	13.6
Finland.....	6,757	4,032	2,725	148.0	5,705	2,198	1.5	1.1	0.4	1,052	18.4	3,507	159.6
All other countries.....	21,034	13,776	7,258	189.8	18,001	16,611	4.6	3.5	3.2	3,033	16.8	1,300	8.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.													
Minnesota.													
Total foreign born.....	488,795	279,099	207,696	134.4	543,595	505,318	100.0	100.0	100.0	-66,800	-10.4	38,277	7.8
Sweden.....	112,117	64,649	47,488	130.2	122,428	115,476	23.0	22.5	22.9	-10,311	-8.4	6,952	6.0
Norway.....	90,188	49,828	40,382	123.4	105,308	104,895	18.5	19.4	20.8	-15,115	-14.4	408	0.4
Germany.....	74,634	40,444	34,190	118.3	2 99,645	117,007	15.3	18.3	23.2	-25,011	-25.1	-17,362	-11.8
Canada.....	83,862	18,038	15,224	122.4	41,121	1 47,578	7.0	7.6	19.4	-7,250	-17.7	-6,457	-13.6
French.....	6,796	4,001	2,795	143.1	11,068	12,063	1.4	2.0	3.4	-4,266	-58.6	-1,000	-8.8
Finland.....	29,108	17,803	11,305	157.5	26,637	10,727	2.4	4.9	2.1	2,471	9.3	15,910	148.3
Poland.....	13,537	10,635	7,852	138.1	2 20,050	11,361	3.8	3.7	2.2	-1,513	-7.5	8,689	76.5
Denmark.....	16,904	10,339	6,565	167.5	16,137	16,299	3.5	3.0	3.2	767	4.8	-182	-1.0
Russia and Lithuania.....	16,841	9,800	7,041	139.2	2 13,223	5,907	3.5	2.4	1.2	3,018	27.4	7,310	123.0
Czechoslovakia.....	12,626	6,890	5,736	120.1	.....	.....	2.6	.....	.....	12,026	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	11,550	6,690	4,890	137.7	2 31,372	20,019	2.4	5.8	4.0	-10,822	-63.2	11,353	56.7
England.....	10,964	6,184	4,780	129.4	12,139	12,022	2.3	2.2	2.4	-1,175	-9.7	117	1.0
Jugo-Slavia.....	10,697	7,557	3,140	240.7	.....	.....	2.2	.....	.....	10,697	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	10,289	5,420	4,869	111.3	16,859	22,428	2.1	2.9	4.4	-5,570	-35.1	-6,500	-29.3
Italy.....	7,432	4,973	2,459	202.2	9,669	2,222	1.5	1.8	0.4	-2,237	-23.1	7,447	335.1
Netherlands.....	5,380	3,163	2,217	142.7	3,542	2,717	1.1	0.7	0.5	1,838	51.9	825	30.4
Hungary.....	4,277	2,378	1,809	125.2	5,582	2,182	0.9	1.0	0.4	-1,305	-23.4	3,400	155.8
Scotland.....	3,928	2,268	1,668	135.5	4,373	4,810	0.8	0.8	1.0	-445	-10.2	-437	-9.1
All other countries.....	17,461	11,400	6,061	188.1	16,515	9,668	3.6	3.0	1.9	946	5.7	6,847	70.8

1 Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

2 Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

3 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

4 Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.													
Iowa.													
Total foreign born.....	225,994	127,369	98,625	129.1	273,765	305,920	100.0	100.0	100.0	-47,771	-17.4	-32,155	-10.5
Germany.....	70,642	38,508	32,134	119.8	193,291	123,162	31.3	35.9	40.3	-27,649	-28.1	-24,871	-20.2
Sweden.....	22,493	12,498	9,995	125.0	26,763	29,875	10.0	9.8	9.8	-4,270	-16.0	-3,112	-10.4
Denmark.....	18,620	10,877	7,143	152.3	17,961	17,102	8.0	6.6	5.6	59	0.3	859	5.0
Norway.....	17,344	9,414	7,930	118.7	21,924	25,634	7.7	8.0	8.4	-4,530	-20.9	-3,710	-14.5
England.....	18,038	7,240	5,789	125.2	16,788	21,027	5.8	6.1	6.9	-3,760	-22.3	-4,239	-20.2
Netherlands.....	12,471	7,087	5,384	131.6	11,337	9,388	5.5	4.1	3.1	1,134	10.0	1,949	20.8
Ireland.....	10,686	5,425	5,261	103.1	17,756	28,321	4.7	6.5	9.3	-7,070	-38.8	-10,565	-37.3
Czechoslovakia.....	9,150	4,747	4,403	107.8	—	—	4.0	—	—	9,150	—	—	—
Canada.....	8,944	4,574	4,370	104.7	11,619	15,687	4.0	4.2	5.1	-2,675	-23.0	-4,068	-25.9
Russia and Lithuania.....	8,006	4,607	3,339	139.8	15,494	1,998	3.5	2.0	0.7	2,512	45.7	3,496	175.0
Italy.....	4,956	3,291	1,665	107.7	5,846	1,198	2.2	2.1	0.4	-890	-15.2	4,648	388.0
Austria.....	4,334	2,572	1,702	146.0	115,136	13,118	1.9	5.5	4.3	-10,802	-71.4	2,018	15.4
Scotland.....	3,987	2,139	1,828	117.0	5,162	6,426	1.8	1.9	2.1	-1,195	-23.1	-1,263	-19.7
Greece.....	2,884	2,615	269	972.1	3,356	18	1.3	1.2	(*)	-472	-14.1	3,338	—
Switzerland.....	2,871	1,634	1,237	132.1	3,675	4,342	1.3	1.3	1.4	-804	-21.9	-667	-16.4
Mexico.....	2,650	1,786	884	206.7	620	29	1.2	0.2	(*)	2,030	327.4	591	—
France.....	2,125	1,205	920	131.0	1,616	1,905	0.9	0.6	0.6	507	31.3	-287	-15.1
Poland.....	2,028	1,223	805	151.9	12,115	761	0.9	0.8	0.2	-87	-4.1	1,384	181.6
All other countries.....	9,386	5,868	3,627	166.1	8,304	5,940	4.2	3.0	1.9	1,081	13.0	2,804	39.8
Missouri.													
Total foreign born.....	186,835	104,078	82,756	125.8	229,779	216,379	100.0	100.0	100.0	-42,944	-18.7	13,400	6.2
Germany.....	55,776	30,048	25,730	116.8	186,263	109,282	28.9	37.5	50.5	-30,487	-35.3	-23,019	-21.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	19,186	10,446	8,741	119.5	110,329	6,672	10.3	7.3	3.1	2,357	14.0	10,157	152.2
Ireland.....	15,022	7,164	7,858	91.2	23,297	31,832	8.0	10.1	14.7	-8,275	-35.5	-8,535	-26.8
Italy.....	14,609	8,961	5,648	158.7	12,984	4,346	7.8	5.7	2.0	1,626	12.5	8,039	198.8
England.....	10,407	5,640	4,767	118.3	13,760	15,600	5.6	6.0	7.2	-3,383	-24.4	-1,906	-12.2
Austria.....	8,676	4,861	3,815	127.4	114,300	7,911	4.6	6.3	3.7	-5,714	-39.7	6,479	81.9
Hungary.....	8,080	4,260	3,820	111.5	11,532	902	4.3	5.0	0.4	-3,452	-29.9	10,630	1,178.5
Poland.....	7,636	4,323	3,313	130.5	1,838	3,680	4.1	3.6	1.7	732	-8.7	4,688	127.4
Canada.....	6,582	3,428	3,134	109.4	8,069	2,616	3.5	3.5	2.0	-1,507	-18.7	-547	-6.3
Czechoslovakia.....	4,971	2,581	2,390	108.0	—	—	2.7	—	—	4,971	—	—	—
Switzerland.....	4,934	2,871	2,063	130.2	6,141	6,819	2.6	2.7	3.2	-1,207	-19.7	-678	-8.9
Sweden.....	4,741	2,633	2,103	125.4	5,654	5,692	2.5	2.5	2.6	-912	-16.1	-38	-0.7
France.....	3,831	2,092	1,789	120.3	2,794	3,288	2.1	1.2	1.5	1,087	37.1	-494	-15.0
Mexico.....	3,411	2,182	1,229	177.5	1,413	162	1.8	0.6	0.1	1,998	141.4	1,251	772.2
Greece.....	3,022	2,642	380	695.3	2,790	66	1.6	1.2	(*)	232	8.3	2,724	—
Scotland.....	2,969	1,650	1,819	125.1	3,651	3,878	1.6	1.6	1.8	-682	-18.7	-227	-5.9
Jugo-Slavia.....	2,327	1,562	765	204.2	—	—	1.2	—	—	2,327	—	—	—
Denmark.....	1,688	1,096	592	185.1	1,729	1,510	0.9	0.8	0.7	-41	-24.4	219	14.5
Rumania.....	1,647	912	735	124.1	1,522	115	0.9	0.7	0.1	125	8.2	1,407	1,223.5
All other countries.....	7,340	4,725	2,615	180.7	8,593	5,943	3.9	8.7	2.7	-1,253	-14.6	2,650	44.6
North Dakota.													
Total foreign born.....	131,863	75,641	56,222	134.5	156,654	118,091	100.0	100.0	100.0	-24,791	-15.8	43,563	38.5
Norway.....	38,190	22,052	16,138	130.6	45,937	30,206	29.0	29.3	26.7	-7,747	-16.0	15,731	52.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	29,649	16,078	13,571	115.5	181,341	14,979	22.5	20.0	13.2	-1,602	-5.4	16,362	109.2
Canada.....	15,743	8,470	7,273	116.5	21,507	22,185	11.9	13.7	24.9	-5,764	-26.8	-6,059	-23.6
French.....	1,535	320	625	121.2	2,372	3,168	1.2	1.5	2.8	-845	-34.5	-786	-24.9
Germany.....	11,960	6,932	5,028	137.9	115,763	11,546	9.1	10.1	10.2	-3,803	-24.1	4,217	36.5
Sweden.....	10,543	6,641	3,902	170.2	12,160	8,419	8.0	7.8	7.4	-1,617	-13.3	3,741	44.4
Denmark.....	4,552	2,787	1,705	157.9	5,355	8,953	3.5	3.4	3.5	-803	-15.0	1,402	35.5
Hungary.....	2,519	1,352	1,167	115.9	2,855	1,327	1.9	1.8	1.2	-336	-11.8	1,528	115.1
England.....	2,289	1,370	919	149.1	3,070	2,909	1.7	2.0	2.6	-781	-25.4	161	5.5
Poland.....	2,236	1,384	852	162.4	1,813	1,054	1.7	1.2	0.9	423	23.8	750	72.0
Austria.....	2,059	1,220	839	145.4	1,4714	2,576	1.6	3.0	2.3	-2,655	-56.3	2,138	83.0
Czechoslovakia.....	2,056	1,149	907	126.7	—	—	1.6	—	—	2,056	—	—	—
Rumania.....	1,811	997	814	122.5	1,070	353	1.4	0.7	0.8	741	69.3	717	203.1
Ireland.....	1,660	978	684	142.7	2,498	2,670	1.3	1.6	2.4	-838	-33.5	-172	-6.4
Scotland.....	1,229	700	529	132.3	1,698	1,800	0.9	1.1	1.6	-467	-27.5	-104	-5.8
Finland.....	1,108	649	459	141.4	1,188	651	0.8	0.8	0.6	-78	-6.6	585	82.2
All other countries.....	4,259	2,884	1,375	209.7	5,089	2,482	3.2	3.6	2.2	-1,430	-25.1	3,207	129.2

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH,	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			1910	1900	1920			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.			Males to 100 females.	1920	1910					
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.													
South Dakota.													
Total foreign born.....	82,534	47,728	34,806	137.1	100,790	88,508	100.0	100.0	100.0	-18,258	-18.1	12,282	13.0
Norway.....	16,813	9,432	7,381	127.8	20,918	19,788	20.4	20.8	22.4	-4,105	-10.0	1,130	5.7
Germany.....	15,574	8,939	6,035	134.5	121,114	17,873	19.0	20.0	20.2	-5,440	-25.8	3,241	18.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	11,207	6,096	5,111	119.3	112,965	12,365	13.6	12.9	14.0	-1,758	-13.0	600	4.9
Sweden.....	8,573	5,223	3,350	155.9	9,998	8,047	10.4	9.9	9.8	-1,425	-14.3	1,351	15.0
Denmark.....	5,983	3,695	2,288	161.5	6,294	5,038	7.2	6.2	5.7	-311	-4.0	1,256	24.9
Canada.....	4,462	2,483	1,979	125.5	6,010	7,044	5.4	6.0	8.0	-1,543	-25.8	-1,034	-14.7
Netherlands.....	8,218	1,887	1,331	141.8	2,656	1,566	3.9	2.6	1.8	562	21.2	1,090	09.6
England.....	2,044	1,704	1,240	137.4	4,024	3,802	3.6	4.0	4.4	-1,030	-20.8	102	4.2
Czechoslovakia.....	2,619	1,573	1,246	126.2			3.4			2,819			
Ireland.....	1,954	1,087	867	125.4	2,980	2,298	2.4	3.0	3.7	-1,028	-34.4	-318	-9.0
Austria.....	1,151	694	467	151.9	1,5268	3,246	1.4	5.2	3.7	-4,117	-78.2	2,022	62.3
Finland.....	1,085	598	487	122.8	1,381	1,175	1.3	1.4	1.3	-296	-21.4	206	17.5
Scotland.....	832	473	359	131.8	1,102	1,153	1.0	1.1	1.3	-270	-24.5	-51	-4.4
Poland.....	792	409	293	170.3	1,758	472	1.0	0.8	0.5	34	4.5	286	60.6
Switzerland.....	761	407	354	115.0	800	585	0.9	0.8	0.7	-30	-4.0	215	30.8
Hungary.....	585	324	261	124.1	594	421	0.7	0.6	0.5	-9	-1.5	173	41.1
All other countries.....	3,681	2,564	1,117	229.5	3,928	1,975	4.5	3.9	2.2	-247	-6.3	1,953	98.9
Nebraska.													
Total foreign born.....	150,665	85,072	65,593	129.7	176,682	177,347	100.0	100.0	100.0	-25,907	-14.7	-685	-0.4
Germany.....	40,069	22,688	18,281	124.1	1 55,904	65,506	27.2	31.6	36.0	-14,935	-26.7	-9,002	-14.7
Sweden.....	18,525	10,278	8,547	120.3	23,219	24,693	12.5	13.1	13.9	-4,394	-18.0	-1,474	-6.0
Russia and Lithuania.....	15,858	8,674	7,184	120.7	1 11,740	8,083	10.5	6.6	4.6	4,118	35.1	3,057	45.2
Czechoslovakia.....	15,818	8,416	7,402	113.7			10.5			15,818			
Denmark.....	12,338	7,345	4,993	147.1	13,674	12,531	8.2	7.7	7.1	-1,336	-9.8	1,143	9.1
England.....	6,006	3,298	2,708	121.8	8,009	9,757	4.0	4.5	5.5	-2,003	-25.0	-1,748	-17.0
Canada.....	5,780	3,024	2,756	109.7	7,335	2 9,049	3.8	4.2	5.1	-1,555	-21.2	-1,714	-18.9
Ireland.....	5,422	2,898	2,524	114.8	8,124	11,127	3.6	4.6	6.3	-2,702	-33.3	-8,003	-27.0
Poland.....	4,616	2,706	1,909	141.7	1 5,154	3,094	3.1	2.9	1.7	-530	-10.5	2,060	66.6
Austria.....	4,551	2,534	2,017	125.6	1 21,886	20,031	3.0	12.4	11.3	-17,335	-70.2	1,856	9.3
Italy.....	3,647	2,161	1,388	155.9	3,799	762	2.4	2.2	0.4	-252	-6.6	3,047	405.2
Mexico.....	2,611	1,924	687	280.1	290	27	1.7	0.2	(8)	2,321	800.3	263	
Norway.....	2,165	1,158	1,007	115.0	2,750	2,883	1.4	1.6	1.6	-585	-21.3	-133	-4.6
Switzerland.....	1,808	1,069	739	144.7	2,150	2,340	1.2	1.2	1.3	-342	-15.9	-190	-8.1
Scotland.....	1,695	977	718	136.1	2,242	2,773	1.1	1.3	1.6	-547	-24.4	-531	-19.1
Greece.....	1,604	1,385	109	179.8	3,459	28	1.0	2.0	2.6	-1,055	-56.5	3,480	
All other countries.....	7,153	4,527	2,628	172.4	6,927	4,878	4.7	3.9	2.6	220	3.3	2,249	48.1
James.													
Total foreign born.....	110,967	62,955	48,012	131.1	135,450	126,685	100.0	100.0	100.0	-24,483	-18.1	8,765	6.9
Germany.....	23,380	12,963	10,417	124.4	1 34,041	39,501	21.1	25.1	31.2	-10,661	-31.3	-5,480	-13.8
Mexico.....	18,770	8,425	5,345	157.6	8,429	71	12.4	6.2	0.1	5,341	03.4	8,358	
Russia and Lithuania.....	12,118	6,744	5,374	125.5	1 14,234	11,019	10.9	10.5	8.7	-2,116	-14.0	3,215	29.2
Sweden.....	10,337	5,585	4,752	117.5	13,309	15,144	9.3	9.8	12.0	-2,072	-22.9	1,835	-12.1
England.....	7,903	4,455	3,448	129.2	11,362	13,233	7.1	8.3	10.5	-3,359	-29.8	-2,021	-15.2
Canada.....	5,852	2,754	2,568	106.0	7,188	2 8,538	4.8	5.3	6.7	-1,836	-25.5	-1,860	-15.8
Austria.....	5,183	2,926	2,257	129.6	1 11,082	6,566	4.7	8.2	5.2	-5,879	-63.1	4,600	68.7
Ireland.....	4,825	2,562	2,263	113.2	8,100	11,516	4.3	6.0	9.1	-3,275	-40.4	-3,410	-20.7
Czechoslovakia.....	3,406	1,849	1,617	114.3			3.1			3,406			
Italy.....	3,355	2,127	1,228	173.2	3,520	987	3.0	2.6	0.8	-165	-4.7	2,533	250.0
Scotland.....	2,576	1,443	1,133	127.4	3,501	4,219	2.3	2.7	3.3	-1,015	-28.3	-628	-14.9
Poland.....	2,418	1,424	994	143.3	1 2,576	751	2.2	1.9	0.6	-168	-6.1	1,825	243.0
Denmark.....	2,283	1,376	887	155.1	2,760	2,914	2.0	2.0	2.3	-407	-18.0	-154	-5.3
Switzerland.....	2,228	1,268	970	130.7	2,853	3,387	2.0	2.1	2.6	-615	-21.6	-484	-14.5
Jugo-Slavia.....	2,155	1,320	885	168.1			1.9			2,155			
France.....	2,136	1,207	920	129.9	2,657	2,012	1.9	2.0	1.6	-521	-19.6	645	32.1
Belgium.....	1,600	881	669	124.2	1,703	985	1.4	1.3	0.8	-203	-11.0	718	72.9
Wales.....	1,170	657	513	128.1	6,615	2,005	1.1	1.2	1.0	-445	-27.0	-390	-19.5
All other countries.....	4,822	3,039	1,733	170.4	6,550	3,847	4.3	4.8	3.0	-1,728	-20.4	2,703	70.3

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900								
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>													
Delaware.													
Total foreign born.....	19,801	11,443	8,458	135.3	17,492	13,810	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,408	13.8	3,682	26.7
Italy.....	4,136	2,762	1,374	201.0	2,893	1,122	20.8	16.5	8.1	1,243	43.0	1,771	157.8
Poland.....	3,847	2,301	1,546	148.8	1,657	1,527	20.9	11.1	5.2	190	5.2	2,130	139.5
Ireland.....	2,895	1,304	1,591	82.0	3,985	5,044	14.5	22.3	36.5	-1,090	-27.4	-1,059	-21.0
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,334	1,371	963	142.4	1,825	380	11.7	4.7	2.8	1,509	182.9	445	117.1
Germany.....	1,632	843	789	106.8	1,045	2,632	8.2	11.7	16.9	-413	-20.2	-287	-12.3
England.....	1,497	786	711	110.5	1,558	1,506	7.5	8.0	10.9	-61	-3.9	52	3.5
Austria.....	615	335	280	119.6	1,487	1,211	3.1	2.7	0.9	148	31.7	346	286.0
Canada.....	453	217	236	91.9	504	2,298	2.3	2.9	2.2	-51	-10.1	208	69.1
Scotland.....	411	210	201	104.5	344	341	2.1	2.0	2.5	67	19.5	3	0.9
Sweden.....	316	149	167	80.2	332	302	1.6	1.9	2.2	-16	-4.8	30	9.9
Greece.....	286	232	54	(*)	34	12	1.4	0.2	0.1	252	.....	22	.....
Hungary.....	226	115	111	103.6	247	86	1.1	1.4	0.6	-21	-8.5	161	.....
France.....	198	98	100	98.0	170	148	1.0	1.0	1.1	28	16.5	22	14.9
All other countries.....	1,055	720	335	214.9	431	501	5.8	2.5	4.3	624	144.8	-160	-27.1
Maryland.													
Total foreign born.....	103,179	55,486	47,693	116.3	104,944	93,934	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1,765	-1.7	11,010	11.7
Russia and Lithuania.....	26,997	14,563	12,334	117.1	12,164	11,301	26.2	19.2	12.0	6,833	33.9	8,863	78.4
Germany.....	22,032	11,089	10,943	101.3	13,277	44,990	21.4	31.7	47.9	-11,245	-33.8	-11,713	-28.0
Poland.....	12,061	6,584	5,477	120.2	12,829	3,681	11.7	12.2	3.9	-768	-6.0	9,148	248.5
Italy.....	9,543	5,943	3,600	165.1	6,969	2,449	9.2	6.6	2.6	2,574	36.9	4,520	184.6
Ireland.....	6,580	2,683	3,897	68.8	9,705	13,874	6.4	9.2	14.8	-3,125	-32.2	-4,169	-30.0
England.....	5,115	2,692	2,421	111.2	5,211	5,299	5.0	5.0	5.6	-98	-1.9	-88	-1.7
Austria.....	3,020	1,910	1,710	111.7	1,178	4,569	3.5	5.9	4.9	-2,558	-41.4	1,600	35.2
Czechoslovakia.....	3,553	1,765	1,788	98.7	.....	.....	3.4	.....	.....	3,553	.....	.....	.....
Hungary.....	1,947	1,052	895	117.5	2,089	323	1.9	2.0	0.3	-142	-6.8	1,766	546.7
Canada.....	1,894	969	925	104.8	1,480	2,120	1.8	1.4	1.3	464	32.4	200	16.3
Scotland.....	1,892	884	808	109.4	1,955	2,128	1.6	1.9	2.3	-263	-13.5	-173	-8.1
Greece.....	964	702	202	377.2	463	95	0.9	0.4	0.1	501	108.2	368	.....
France.....	818	394	424	92.9	552	534	0.8	0.5	0.6	266	48.2	18	3.4
West Indies <sup>4</sup> .....	737	549	188	292.0	453	309	0.7	0.4	0.3	284	62.7	144	46.6
Sweden.....	630	428	202	211.9	421	347	0.6	0.4	0.4	209	49.6	74	21.3
All other countries.....	4,998	3,210	1,779	180.9	3,248	2,805	4.8	3.1	3.0	1,750	58.9	443	16.8
District of Columbia.													
Total foreign born.....	29,365	15,790	13,566	116.5	24,902	20,119	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,463	17.9	4,783	23.8
Russia and Lithuania.....	5,219	2,918	2,301	128.3	1,2969	807	17.8	11.9	4.0	2,250	75.8	2,182	267.9
Ireland.....	4,320	1,755	2,565	68.4	5,347	6,220	14.7	21.5	30.9	-1,027	-19.2	873	-14.0
Italy.....	3,764	2,401	1,363	176.2	2,761	930	12.8	11.1	4.6	1,003	36.3	1,831	196.9
Germany.....	3,882	1,754	1,628	107.7	1,602	5,857	11.5	20.4	29.1	-1,700	-33.5	-775	-13.2
England.....	3,001	1,445	1,556	92.9	2,638	2,299	10.2	10.6	11.4	363	13.8	339	14.7
Canada.....	1,726	674	1,052	64.1	1,161	496	5.9	4.7	4.5	565	48.7	255	28.1
Greece.....	1,207	925	232	328.0	342	34	4.1	1.4	0.2	865	252.9	308	.....
Scotland.....	793	366	427	85.7	705	574	2.7	2.8	2.9	88	12.5	131	22.8
Poland.....	716	424	292	145.2	1,663	132	2.4	2.3	0.7	153	27.2	321	326.5
France.....	688	314	374	84.0	511	339	2.3	2.1	1.9	177	34.6	122	31.4
Austria.....	525	325	200	162.5	1,417	199	1.8	1.7	1.0	108	25.9	218	109.5
Sweden.....	481	222	259	85.7	359	234	1.6	1.4	1.2	122	34.0	125	53.4
West Indies <sup>4</sup> .....	365	223	142	157.0	243	134	1.2	1.0	0.7	122	50.2	109	81.8
Switzerland.....	358	180	178	101.1	281	244	1.2	1.1	1.2	77	27.4	37	15.2
Syria, etc. <sup>5</sup> .....	355	231	124	186.3	139	(*)	1.2	0.8	(*)	216	155.4	139	.....
China.....	345	332	13	(*)	270	417	1.2	1.1	2.1	75	27.8	-147	-36.3
All other countries.....	2,120	1,310	810	161.7	1,114	743	7.2	4.5	3.7	1,008	90.3	371	49.9

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>4</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

<sup>5</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910						
	1920			1910	1900		1920			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.					
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.		Males to 100 females.	1920	1910	1900										
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.</b>																		
Virginia.																		
Total foreign born.....	21,705	19,870	11,835	167.9	27,057	19,461	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,848	17.2	7,595	39.0					
Russia and Lithuania.....	5,492	3,177	2,315	137.2	3,202	1,242	17.3	11.8	6.4	2,290	71.5	1,960	157.8					
England.....	3,776	2,157	1,610	133.2	3,687	3,425	11.9	13.0	17.6	59	-2.4	262	7.6					
Germany.....	2,802	1,703	1,099	155.0	1,428	4,504	8.8	15.3	23.1	-1,320	-32.1	-376	-8.3					
Italy.....	2,435	1,682	773	215.0	2,449	781	7.7	9.1	4.0	-14	-0.6	1,068	213.6					
Canada.....	1,947	1,083	894	117.8	1,380	2,130	6.1	5.0	25.8	687	43.2	230	20.4					
Greece.....	1,797	1,521	276	551.1	721	59	5.7	2.7	0.3	1,076	140.2	662	.....					
Ireland.....	1,732	987	745	132.5	2,450	3,534	5.5	0.1	18.2	-718	-29.3	-1,084	-30.7					
Scotland.....	1,327	757	570	132.8	1,246	1,162	4.2	4.6	0.0	81	6.5	84	7.2					
Hungary.....	1,293	768	525	146.3	1,784	607	4.1	6.6	3.1	-491	-27.5	1,177	193.9					
Poland.....	1,102	668	435	153.6	1,421	147	3.5	5.3	0.8	-318	-22.4	1,274	206.7					
Austria.....	921	535	386	138.6	1,137	530	2.0	4.2	2.7	-216	-10.0	607	114.5					
Czechoslovakia.....	897	400	407	120.4	.....	2.8	.....	.....	.....	897	.....	.....	.....					
Syria, etc. <sup>3</sup> .....	814	536	278	192.8	484	(*)	2.6	1.8	(*)	330	69.2	484	.....					
Sweden.....	664	471	193	244.0	368	218	2.1	1.4	1.1	296	80.4	150	68.8					
Norway.....	491	353	138	255.8	811	123	1.5	1.1	0.6	180	57.9	188	162.8					
Denmark.....	459	333	126	264.3	240	128	1.4	0.9	0.7	210	91.3	112	87.5					
France.....	455	227	228	99.6	300	316	1.4	1.1	1.6	155	51.7	-10	-5.1					
West Indies <sup>4</sup> .....	399	304	95	(*)	233	107	1.3	0.9	0.5	166	71.2	126	117.8					
Netherlands.....	335	216	116	188.8	99	72	1.1	0.4	0.4	236	.....	27	.....					
Portugal.....	307	286	21	(*)	85	29	1.0	0.3	0.1	222	.....	50	.....					
All other countries.....	2,259	1,063	596	279.0	1,852	1,347	7.1	5.0	0.9	907	67.1	5	0.4					
West Virginia.																		
Total foreign born.....	62,105	42,084	20,021	210.2	57,218	22,451	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,887	8.5	34,767	154.9					
Italy.....	14,147	8,839	4,308	228.4	17,292	2,921	22.8	30.2	13.0	-3,145	-18.2	14,371	492.0					
Hungary.....	6,260	4,315	1,945	221.9	6,939	810	10.1	10.4	3.6	321	5.4	6,120	633.2					
Poland.....	5,799	3,884	1,915	202.8	1,5,074	633	0.8	8.0	2.8	725	14.3	4,441	701.6					
Austria.....	5,115	3,551	1,584	227.0	1,5,919	1,052	8.2	10.3	4.7	-804	-13.6	4,887	402.6					
Russia and Lithuania.....	4,628	3,308	1,320	250.6	1,2,707	721	7.5	4.7	3.2	1,921	71.0	1,980	275.5					
Germany.....	3,798	2,117	1,681	125.9	1,6,130	6,537	6.1	10.7	29.1	-2,332	-38.0	-407	-6.2					
England.....	3,435	1,885	1,550	121.6	3,511	2,622	5.5	6.1	11.7	-76	-2.2	889	88.0					
Greece.....	3,186	2,839	347	818.2	787	108	5.1	1.4	0.5	2,399	304.8	670	228.7					
Jugo-Slavia.....	2,802	2,238	564	396.8	.....	.....	4.5	.....	.....	2,802	.....	.....	.....					
Czechoslovakia.....	1,349	1,016	533	190.6	.....	.....	2.5	.....	.....	1,549	.....	.....	.....					
Spain.....	1,543	1,067	476	224.2	464	5	2.5	0.8	(*)	1,079	232.5	450	.....					
Ireland.....	1,459	740	719	102.9	2,292	3,342	2.3	4.0	14.9	-833	-36.3	-1,050	-31.4					
Syria, etc. <sup>3</sup> .....	1,453	1,008	445	226.5	728	(*)	2.3	1.3	(*)	727	100.1	726	.....					
Scotland.....	998	567	431	131.8	1,088	855	1.6	1.9	3.8	-90	-8.3	233	27.3					
Canada.....	981	542	439	123.5	872	2,711	1.6	1.5	3.2	100	12.5	161	22.6					
Belgium.....	938	503	435	115.6	800	79	1.5	1.4	0.4	138	17.3	721	.....					
Wales.....	704	377	327	115.3	880	482	1.1	1.5	2.1	-176	-20.0	308	82.6					
France.....	633	364	269	135.3	535	298	1.0	0.9	1.3	98	18.3	237	79.5					
Rumania.....	625	520	105	495.2	259	1	1.0	0.5	(*)	366	141.3	268	.....					
All other countries.....	2,052	1,404	648	216.7	1,043	1,274	8.3	8.4	5.7	109	5.6	660	52.6					
North Carolina.																		
Total foreign born.....	7,272	4,483	2,789	160.7	6,092	4,492	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,180	19.4	1,600	35.6					
England.....	969	541	428	126.4	940	904	13.3	15.4	26.1	29	3.1	36	4.0					
Russia and Lithuania.....	961	597	364	164.0	1,637	253	13.2	10.5	5.6	324	50.9	384	151.8					
Germany.....	703	420	283	148.4	1,1,956	1,191	9.7	17.3	26.5	-353	-38.4	-135	-11.3					
Canada.....	663	342	321	106.5	543	1,480	9.1	8.9	10.7	120	22.1	63	18.1					
Syria, etc. <sup>3</sup> .....	647	417	230	181.3	402	(*)	8.0	6.6	(*)	245	60.0	402	.....					
Greece.....	551	469	82	(*)	174	14	7.6	2.9	0.3	377	216.7	160	.....					
Italy.....	453	300	153	196.1	521	201	6.2	8.6	4.5	-68	-13.1	820	159.2					
Scotland.....	446	258	188	137.2	435	320	0.1	7.1	7.1	11	2.5	115	35.9					
Ireland.....	301	150	151	99.3	306	371	4.1	5.0	8.3	-5	-1.0	-65	-17.4					
Poland.....	210	131	79	(*)	1,111	45	2.0	1.8	1.0	99	89.2	66	.....					
Sweden.....	170	120	60	(*)	112	68	2.3	1.8	1.5	58	51.8	44	.....					
Austria.....	149	94	55	(*)	1,120	31	2.0	2.0	0.7	29	24.2	80	.....					
France.....	136	62	74	(*)	114	95	1.9	1.0	2.1	22	19.3	10	.....					
Netherlands.....	116	69	46	(*)	28	17	1.0	0.5	0.4	87	.....	11	.....					
West Indies <sup>4</sup> .....	89	55	34	(*)	43	37	1.2	0.7	0.8	46	.....	0	.....					
Switzerland.....	72	40	32	(*)	63	77	1.0	1.1	1.7	4	.....	-9	.....					
Norway.....	70	43	27	(*)	39	21	1.0	0.6	0.5	31	18	124	28.0					
All other countries.....	567	375	192	195.3	443	367	7.8	7.3	8.2	76	20.7	76	.....					

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

<sup>4</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

<sup>5</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>6</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (–) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued.													
South Carolina.													
Total foreign born.....	6,582	4,243	2,339	181.4	6,179	5,528	100.0	100.0	100.0	403	6.5	651	11.8
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,198	753	443	170.0	1,612	316	18.2	9.9	5.7	584	95.4	296	93.7
Germany.....	1,079	595	484	122.9	1,725	2,075	16.4	27.9	37.5	-846	-37.4	-350	-16.9
Greece.....	578	474	104	455.8	282	62	8.8	4.6	1.1	296	105.0	220	.....
England.....	493	290	203	142.9	517	474	7.5	8.4	8.6	-24	-4.6	48	9.1
Ireland.....	442	233	209	111.5	676	1,131	6.7	10.9	20.5	-234	-34.6	-455	-40.2
Syria, etc. <sup>2</sup> .....	409	244	165	147.9	263	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	146	55.5	233	.....
Poland.....	351	243	108	225.0	1,231	103	5.3	3.7	1.9	120	51.9	128	124.3
Italy.....	344	272	72	( <sup>3</sup> )	316	180	6.2	5.1	3.3	28	8.9	138	75.6
Canada.....	271	153	118	120.7	282	4,204	4.1	4.6	4.7	-11	-3.9	78	38.2
Austria.....	206	144	62	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,184	91	3.1	3.0	1.6	22	12.0	93	.....
Scotland.....	190	114	76	( <sup>3</sup> )	230	230	2.9	3.9	4.3	-49	-20.5	.....	.....
Sweden.....	133	101	32	( <sup>3</sup> )	95	65	2.0	1.5	1.2	38	.....	30	.....
West Indies <sup>4</sup> .....	103	71	32	( <sup>3</sup> )	59	57	1.6	1.0	1.0	44	.....	2	.....
Norway.....	85	70	15	( <sup>3</sup> )	82	49	1.3	1.3	0.9	3	.....	33	.....
France.....	78	42	36	( <sup>3</sup> )	70	84	1.2	1.1	1.5	8	.....	-14	.....
Denmark.....	76	58	18	( <sup>3</sup> )	61	55	1.2	0.8	1.0	25	.....	-4	.....
China.....	63	59	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	46	61	1.0	0.7	1.1	17	.....	-15	.....
All other countries.....	485	327	158	207.0	449	282	7.4	7.3	5.1	36	8.0	167	59.2
Georgia.													
Total foreign born.....	16,564	10,334	6,230	165.9	15,477	12,403	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,087	7.0	3,074	24.8
Russia and Lithuania.....	3,524	2,037	1,487	137.0	1,914	1,232	21.8	18.8	9.9	610	20.9	1,082	136.5
Germany.....	1,936	1,232	704	175.0	1,984	3,407	11.7	19.3	27.5	-1,048	-35.1	-123	-12.4
England.....	1,610	918	692	132.7	1,671	1,514	9.7	10.8	12.2	-61	-3.7	157	10.4
Greece.....	1,478	1,198	275	435.6	941	191	8.9	6.1	1.5	532	56.5	750	392.7
Ireland.....	1,112	559	553	101.1	1,655	2,293	6.7	10.7	18.5	-543	-22.8	-638	-27.8
Canada.....	985	504	461	109.3	801	759	5.8	5.2	4.6.1	164	20.5	42	5.5
Poland.....	917	574	343	167.3	1,418	160	5.5	2.7	1.4	499	119.4	249	147.3
Italy.....	700	514	186	276.3	545	218	4.2	3.5	1.8	155	28.4	327	160.0
Syria, etc. <sup>2</sup> .....	566	346	220	157.3	376	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	190	50.5	376	.....
Scotland.....	530	335	195	171.8	527	417	3.2	3.4	3.4	3	0.6	110	26.4
Austria.....	401	276	125	220.8	1,280	228	2.4	1.8	1.8	115	40.2	60	26.6
France.....	376	181	195	92.8	224	249	2.3	1.4	2.0	152	67.9	-25	-10.0
Sweden.....	299	191	108	176.9	289	204	1.8	1.9	1.6	10	3.5	85	41.7
Hungary.....	246	141	105	134.3	230	165	1.5	1.5	1.3	16	7.0	64	38.6
West Indies <sup>4</sup> .....	223	162	61	( <sup>3</sup> )	226	157	1.3	1.5	1.3	-3	-1.3	69	43.9
Switzerland.....	161	103	58	( <sup>3</sup> )	169	180	1.0	1.1	1.5	-8	-4.7	11	-6.1
All other countries.....	1,525	1,063	462	230.1	1,221	1,021	9.2	7.9	8.2	304	24.9	200	19.6
Florida.													
Total foreign born.....	53,864	30,822	23,242	131.8	40,633	23,832	100.0	100.0	100.0	18,231	32.6	16,801	70.5
West Indies <sup>4</sup> .....	19,171	10,079	9,092	110.9	17,050	11,654	35.6	42.0	48.9	2,121	12.4	5,396	46.3
Italy.....	4,745	2,640	2,205	115.2	4,538	1,707	8.8	11.2	7.2	207	4.6	2,831	165.8
England.....	4,522	2,537	1,985	127.8	3,078	2,231	8.4	7.6	9.4	1,444	46.9	847	38.0
Canada.....	4,141	2,069	2,072	99.9	1,728	1,202	7.7	4.5	5.0	2,413	139.6	526	43.8
Spain.....	4,099	2,943	1,156	254.6	4,199	1,084	7.6	10.3	4.5	-100	-2.4	3,115	287.4
Germany.....	3,534	2,117	1,417	149.4	1,247	1,812	6.6	7.6	1,107	45.6	615	33.9	.....
Greece.....	1,408	1,198	210	570.5	886	98	2.6	2.2	0.4	522	58.9	788	.....
Sweden.....	1,399	792	607	130.5	729	561	2.6	1.8	2.4	670	81.9	188	29.9
Ireland.....	1,304	613	691	88.7	1,059	797	2.4	2.6	3.3	235	22.0	272	34.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,256	738	518	142.5	1,473	220	2.3	1.2	0.9	783	185.5	263	115.0
Scotland.....	1,069	623	446	139.7	606	434	2.0	1.5	1.8	463	76.4	172	39.6
France.....	737	394	343	114.9	285	262	1.4	0.7	1.1	452	158.6	23	8.8
Syria, etc. <sup>2</sup> .....	628	384	244	157.4	291	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	0.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	337	115.8	291	.....
Norway.....	610	390	220	177.3	304	235	1.1	0.7	1.0	306	100.7	69	29.4
Denmark.....	575	417	158	263.9	295	204	1.1	0.7	0.9	280	94.9	91	44.6
Austria.....	525	311	214	145.8	1,216	111	1.0	0.5	0.5	309	143.1	105	94.6
All other countries.....	4,141	2,477	1,664	148.9	2,459	1,220	7.7	6.1	5.1	1,682	68.4	1,239	101.6

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

<sup>3</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>4</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>5</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.			Males to 100 females.	1910	1900						
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>														
Kentucky.														
Total foreign born.....	30,906	17,578	13,328	131.9	40,162	50,249	100.0	100.0	100.0	-9,256	-23.0	-10,087	-20.1	
Germany.....	11,137	5,710	5,427	105.2	11,219	27,555	36.0	47.9	54.8	-8,082	-42.1	-8,336	-30.3	
Ireland.....	3,422	1,514	1,908	79.4	5,914	9,874	11.1	14.7	19.7	-2,492	-42.1	-3,960	-40.1	
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,792	1,671	1,121	149.1	1,872	1,076	9.0	7.2	2.1	-80	-2.8	1,796	186.0	
Italy.....	1,932	1,393	539	258.4	1,316	879	6.3	3.3	1.4	616	46.8	1,037	93.8	
England.....	1,865	1,031	834	123.6	2,619	3,256	6.0	6.5	6.5	-754	-28.8	-637	-10.6	
Switzerland.....	1,315	741	574	129.1	1,653	1,929	4.3	4.1	3.8	-338	-20.4	-270	-14.3	
Hungary.....	1,084	714	370	193.0	725	446	3.5	1.8	0.3	350	40.5	570	306.6	
Poland.....	1,037	707	330	214.2	1,602	668	3.4	1.5	1.3	435	72.3	66	-9.9	
France.....	984	502	482	104.1	645	983	3.2	1.6	2.0	339	52.6	338	-34.4	
Austria.....	906	613	293	209.2	1,612	527	2.9	2.3	1.0	-6	-0.7	385	73.1	
Canada.....	903	504	399	126.3	1,070	2,1,208	2.9	2.7	2.4	-167	-15.6	138	-11.4	
Scotland.....	520	289	231	125.1	641	793	1.7	1.6	1.6	-121	-18.9	-152	-10.2	
Greece.....	401	371	30	(8)	273	24	1.8	0.7	(4)	128	40.9	249	.....	
Syria, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	367	247	120	205.8	369	(6)	1.2	0.0	(4)	-2	-0.5	369	.....	
Jugo-Slavia.....	354	297	57	(8)	.....	.....	1.1	.....	.....	354	.....	.....	.....	
All other countries.....	1,887	1,274	613	207.8	1,332	1,531	6.1	3.3	3.0	555	41.7	199	-18.0	
<b>Tennessee.</b>														
Total foreign born.....	15,648	9,159	6,489	141.1	18,607	17,746	100.0	100.0	100.0	-2,959	-15.9	861	4.9	
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,285	1,258	1,007	124.9	1,2,127	927	14.5	11.4	5.2	138	6.5	1,200	120.4	
Germany.....	2,139	1,267	892	142.0	1,3,832	4,569	13.8	20.6	26.7	-1,673	-43.7	-737	-16.1	
Italy.....	2,079	1,236	843	146.6	2,034	1,222	13.3	10.9	6.9	45	2.2	812	68.4	
England.....	1,670	957	713	134.2	2,045	2,207	10.7	11.0	12.4	-375	-18.3	-162	-7.3	
Ireland.....	1,201	682	609	112.0	2,298	3,372	8.3	12.3	10.0	-1,005	-43.8	-1,070	-31.9	
Canada.....	988	533	455	117.1	1,156	2,1,045	6.3	6.2	5.9	-108	-14.5	111	10.6	
Poland.....	841	487	354	137.6	1,570	322	5.4	3.1	1.8	271	47.5	248	77.0	
Switzerland.....	616	351	265	132.5	800	1,004	3.9	4.3	5.1	-184	-23.0	-204	-20.3	
Greece.....	491	417	74	(8)	374	38	3.1	2.0	0.2	117	81.3	336	.....	
Scotland.....	454	297	157	189.2	561	544	2.9	3.0	3.1	-107	-19.1	17	3.1	
Austria.....	398	218	180	121.1	1,495	300	2.5	2.7	1.7	-97	-10.6	195	65.0	
France.....	333	158	175	90.3	305	332	2.1	1.8	1.0	28	0.2	-27	-8.1	
Hungary.....	326	200	126	168.7	376	296	2.1	2.0	1.7	-60	-13.3	80	27.0	
Sweden.....	305	184	121	162.1	363	337	1.9	2.0	1.9	-58	-16.0	26	7.7	
Syria, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	195	138	57	(8)	159	(6)	1.2	0.9	(8)	36	22.0	159	.....	
Mexico.....	176	112	64	(8)	45	29	1.1	0.2	0.2	131	.....	16	.....	
All other countries.....	1,061	664	397	167.3	1,069	1,202	6.8	5.7	6.8	-8	0.7	-133	-11.1	
<b>Alabama.</b>														
Total foreign born.....	18,027	10,911	7,116	153.3	19,286	14,592	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1,259	-6.5	4,694	32.2	
Italy.....	2,732	1,060	1,072	154.9	2,696	862	15.2	14.0	6.0	36	1.3	1,834	212.8	
Germany.....	2,427	1,427	1,000	142.7	1,3,519	3,634	13.5	18.2	24.9	-1,002	-31.0	-115	-3.2	
England.....	1,951	1,093	858	127.4	2,365	2,347	10.8	12.3	16.1	-414	-17.5	18	0.8	
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,504	953	641	148.7	1,1,282	468	8.8	6.6	3.2	312	24.3	814	173.9	
Scotland.....	975	558	417	133.8	1,120	1,223	5.4	5.8	8.4	-145	-12.0	-103	-8.4	
Greece.....	915	756	159	475.5	633	129	5.1	3.3	0.9	282	44.5	504	300.7	
Canada.....	904	518	386	134.2	833	706	5.0	4.3	4.8	71	8.5	127	18.0	
Ireland.....	809	425	384	110.7	1,167	1,792	4.5	6.1	12.3	-358	-30.7	-625	-34.9	
Sweden.....	748	468	280	167.1	753	488	4.1	3.9	3.3	-5	-0.7	265	54.3	
France.....	616	340	276	123.2	592	539	3.4	3.1	3.7	24	4.1	53	9.8	
Austria.....	583	361	222	162.6	1,724	372	3.2	3.8	2.5	-141	-10.5	352	94.6	
Syria, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	559	321	238	134.9	389	(6)	3.1	2.0	(6)	170	43.7	389	.....	
West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	405	282	123	229.3	230	184	2.2	1.2	0.9	175	76.1	96	71.0	
Poland.....	394	232	162	149.2	1,513	133	2.2	2.7	0.9	-119	-23.2	380	285.7	
Hungary.....	372	211	161	131.1	585	332	2.1	3.0	2.3	-213	-36.4	253	76.2	
Czechoslovakia.....	232	143	89	(8)	.....	.....	1.3	.....	.....	232	.....	.....	.....	
Norway.....	215	141	74	(8)	266	159	1.2	1.4	1.1	-51	-19.2	107	67.3	
Denmark.....	191	134	57	(8)	197	96	1.1	1.0	0.7	-6	-3.0	101	.....	
Switzerland.....	174	102	72	(8)	213	200	1.0	1.1	1.1	-39	-18.3	13	0.5	
All other countries.....	1,231	780	445	176.6	1,209	978	6.8	6.3	6.7	22	1.8	231	23.6	

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>5</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

<sup>6</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.			1920	1910	1900					
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>													
Mississippi.													
Total foreign born.....	8,408	5,320	3,088	172.3	9,770	7,981	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1,362	-13.9	1,789	22.4
Italy.....	1,841	1,030	811	127.0	2,137	845	21.9	10.6	-296	-13.9	1,292	152.9	
Germany.....	929	574	355	181.7	1,637	1,926	11.0	16.8	-708	-45.2	-289	-15.0	
Russia and Lithuania.....	833	538	295	182.4	1,754	414	9.9	7.7	79	10.5	340	82.1	
Syria, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	611	351	260	135.0	376	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	3.8	235	62.5	876	—	
England.....	599	368	231	159.3	777	798	7.1	8.0	-178	-22.9	-21	-2.6	
Ireland.....	412	251	161	155.9	747	1,284	4.9	7.6	-335	-44.8	-517	-40.9	
Canada.....	400	245	161	152.2	450	420	4.8	4.6	-44	-9.8	30	7.1	
Poland.....	318	187	131	142.7	1,223	90	3.8	2.3	95	42.6	133	—	
France.....	258	157	101	155.4	291	365	3.1	3.0	-33	-11.3	-74	-20.3	
China.....	249	231	18	( <sup>4</sup> )	195	206	3.0	2.0	54	27.7	-11	-5.8	
Sweden.....	247	171	76	( <sup>4</sup> )	292	303	2.9	3.0	-45	-15.4	-	-3.6	
Jugo-Slavia.....	220	140	80	( <sup>4</sup> )	—	—	2.6	—	220	—	95	—	
Greece.....	207	132	25	( <sup>4</sup> )	117	22	2.5	1.2	-37	-20.4	-15	-7.9	
Scotland.....	144	94	50	( <sup>4</sup> )	181	196	1.7	1.9	249	-64.7	120	48.6	
Austria.....	136	92	44	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,385	259	1.6	3.9	3.2	—	—	—	
West Indies <sup>5</sup> .....	116	94	22	( <sup>4</sup> )	156	45	1.4	1.6	-40	-25.6	111	—	
Denmark.....	113	85	28	( <sup>4</sup> )	119	86	1.3	1.2	-6	-5.0	33	—	
Mexico.....	110	67	43	( <sup>4</sup> )	72	48	1.3	0.7	38	—	24	—	
Norway.....	97	71	26	( <sup>4</sup> )	91	74	1.2	0.9	6	—	17	24.2	
All other countries.....	562	392	170	230.6	770	620	6.7	7.9	208	-27.0	150	—	
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>													
Arkansas.													
Total foreign born.....	14,137	8,728	5,409	161.4	17,046	14,289	100.0	100.0	100.0	-2,909	-17.1	2,757	19.3
Germany.....	3,970	2,338	1,641	142.5	1,5710	5,971	28.1	33.5	41.8	-1,731	-30.3	-261	-4.4
Italy.....	1,314	843	471	179.0	1,699	576	9.3	10.0	4.0	-385	-22.7	1,123	195.0
England.....	1,141	702	439	159.9	1,519	1,394	8.1	8.9	373	-24.9	125	9.0	
Canada.....	893	548	345	158.8	1,074	3,093	6.3	6.3	-181	-16.9	-19	-1.7	
Switzerland.....	736	356	380	93.7	804	679	5.2	4.7	-68	-8.5	125	18.4	
Russia and Lithuania.....	689	467	222	210.4	1,486	276	4.9	2.9	203	41.8	210	76.1	
Ireland.....	676	423	253	167.2	1,079	1,345	4.8	6.3	9.4	-408	-37.3	-266	-19.8
Austria.....	636	375	261	143.7	1,071	732	4.5	6.3	5.1	-435	-40.6	339	46.3
Poland.....	529	358	171	209.4	1,576	315	3.7	3.4	492	-47	-8.2	261	82.9
Czechoslovakia.....	492	280	232	112.1	—	—	3.5	—	-64	-14.0	30	8.5	
France.....	387	228	159	143.4	387	387	2.7	2.3	2.7	—	—	—	
Sweden.....	331	225	106	212.3	386	355	2.3	2.3	-126	-28.5	100	29.2	
Scotland.....	318	195	121	161.2	442	342	2.2	2.6	2.4	148	112.1	64	—
Mexico.....	280	179	101	177.2	132	68	2.0	0.8	0.5	98	54.7	173	—
Greece.....	277	233	44	( <sup>4</sup> )	179	6	2.0	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	77	45.6	169	—
Syria, etc. <sup>2</sup> .....	248	165	81	( <sup>4</sup> )	169	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	1.0	2	1.1	43	31.9	
Denmark.....	180	127	53	( <sup>4</sup> )	178	135	1.3	1.0	0.9	-121	-10.5	541	88.0
All other countries.....	1,035	706	329	214.6	1,156	615	7.3	6.8	—	—	—	—	
Louisiana.													
Total foreign born.....	46,427	28,120	18,307	153.6	52,786	52,903	100.0	100.0	100.0	-6,339	-12.0	-137	-0.3
Italy.....	16,264	9,167	7,097	129.2	20,233	17,431	35.0	38.3	32.9	-3,969	-19.6	2,802	16.1
Germany.....	5,147	2,876	2,271	126.6	1,8,822	11,839	11.1	16.7	22.4	-3,675	-41.7	-3,017	-25.6
France.....	4,193	2,243	1,960	115.0	5,345	6,500	9.0	10.1	12.3	-1,152	-21.6	-1,155	-17.8
Mexico.....	2,487	1,501	986	162.2	1,025	488	5.4	1.9	0.9	-1,462	142.6	537	110.0
Ireland.....	2,000	877	1,123	78.1	3,757	6,436	4.3	7.1	12.2	-1,757	-48.8	-2,679	-41.6
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,951	1,185	766	154.7	1,309	692	4.2	2.6	1.3	582	42.5	677	97.8
England.....	1,841	1,139	702	102.3	2,086	2,068	4.0	4.0	3.9	-245	-11.7	18	0.9
Spain.....	1,293	1,090	203	536.9	719	583	2.8	1.4	1.1	574	79.8	136	23.3
West Indies <sup>5</sup> .....	1,225	967	253	374.8	630	543	2.6	1.2	1.0	505	94.4	87	16.0
Canada.....	1,186	772	414	186.5	1,191	1,034	2.6	2.3	2.0	-5	-0.4	157	15.2
Central and South America.....	1,142	731	411	177.9	328	271	2.5	0.6	0.5	814	248.2	57	21.0
Syria, etc. <sup>3</sup> .....	1,057	626	431	145.2	949	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	108	11.4	949	—
Austria.....	725	507	218	232.6	1,1,418	705	1.6	2.7	1.5	-603	-48.9	623	78.4
Greece.....	610	516	94	( <sup>4</sup> )	237	84	1.3	0.4	0.2	373	157.4	153	56.1
Norway.....	555	464	91	( <sup>4</sup> )	295	189	1.2	0.6	0.4	260	88.1	106	-4.2
Sweden.....	522	438	84	( <sup>4</sup> )	344	359	1.1	0.7	0.7	178	51.7	-15	—
Scotland.....	447	318	129	246.5	455	399	1.0	0.9	0.8	-8	-1.8	56	14.0
All other countries.....	3,782	2,703	1,070	250.5	3,563	3,192	8.1	6.8	6.0	219	6.1	371	11.6

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia.

<sup>3</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>5</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

<sup>6</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			1910	1900		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.									
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.													
Oklahoma.													
Total foreign born	40,432	25,322	15,110	167.6	40,442	20,538	100.0	100.0	100.0	−10	(1)	19,904	96.9
Germany	7,029	4,269	2,760	154.7	9,934	5,954	17.4	24.6	29.0	−2,905	−29.2	3,080	66.8
Mexico	6,834	4,958	1,926	257.4	2,744	134	17.0	6.8	0.7	4,140	150.0	2,610	1,047.8
Russia and Lithuania	5,137	2,940	2,197	133.8	5,215	2,849	12.7	12.9	13.9	−78	−1.5	2,366	83.0
England	2,687	1,637	1,050	155.9	2,981	1,900	6.8	7.4	9.3	−204	−0.0	1,081	56.9
Canada	2,489	1,411	1,078	130.9	2,371	1,807	6.2	7.1	8.8	−382	−13.3	1,064	58.9
Italy	2,122	1,345	777	173.1	2,564	601	5.2	6.3	2.9	−442	−17.2	1,903	326.6
Czechoslovakia	1,825	994	831	119.6	...	...	4.5	...	...	1,825	...	...	...
Austria	1,993	793	600	132.2	3,354	1,880	3.4	8.3	9.2	−1,061	−58.5	1,474	78.4
Ireland	1,321	813	508	160.0	1,801	1,384	3.3	4.5	6.7	−480	−26.7	417	30.1
Poland	1,253	777	476	163.2	1,283	355	3.1	3.2	1.7	−30	−2.3	928	261.4
Scotland	1,120	649	471	137.8	1,218	737	2.8	3.0	3.6	−98	−8.0	481	65.3
France	962	553	409	135.2	749	516	2.4	1.9	2.5	213	28.4	233	45.2
Sweden	981	587	344	170.6	1,028	582	2.3	2.5	2.8	−97	−9.4	440	76.6
Syria, etc.	747	466	281	165.8	376	(1)	1.8	0.9	(4)	371	98.7	376	...
Switzerland	629	386	243	158.8	770	424	1.6	1.9	2.1	−141	−18.3	340	81.6
Greece	620	553	67	(6)	590	5	1.5	1.5	(6)	30	5.1	585	...
Denmark	561	368	195	187.7	550	259	1.4	1.4	1.3	11	2.0	291	112.4
All other countries	2,722	1,825	897	203.5	2,414	1,151	6.7	6.0	5.6	308	12.8	1,263	109.7
Texas.													
Total foreign born	383,832	202,745	161,087	125.9	241,938	179,357	100.0	100.0	100.0	121,894	50.4	62,581	84.9
Mexico	251,827	136,931	114,886	119.2	125,016	71,062	69.2	51.7	39.6	126,811	101.4	53,054	75.9
Germany	31,042	17,192	13,870	124.0	42,755	48,295	8.5	17.7	20.0	−11,093	−27.3	−5,540	−11.5
Czechoslovakia	12,810	6,743	6,076	111.0	...	...	3.5	...	...	12,819	...	...	...
Italy	8,024	4,949	3,075	160.9	7,190	3,942	2.2	3.0	2.2	834	11.0	3,248	82.4
England	7,704	4,062	3,012	155.8	8,498	8,213	2.1	3.5	4.6	−704	−9.3	285	8.5
Russia and Lithuania	7,094	4,281	2,813	152.2	2,368	2,259	1.9	1.8	1.3	2,726	62.4	2,100	93.4
Austria	6,441	3,714	2,727	136.2	19,382	16,074	1.8	8.0	9.0	−12,041	−66.8	3,308	20.6
Poland	5,047	2,924	2,123	137.7	2,733	3,348	1.4	2.0	1.9	314	6.6	1,385	41.4
Sweden	4,536	2,717	1,819	149.4	4,706	4,388	1.2	1.9	2.4	−170	−3.6	318	7.2
Ireland	4,333	2,358	1,975	119.4	5,357	6,173	1.2	2.2	3.4	−1,024	−19.1	−810	−13.2
Canada	4,200	2,455	1,744	140.8	3,634	2,949	1.2	1.5	1.6	666	18.8	585	19.8
France	2,544	1,400	1,144	122.4	1,821	2,025	0.7	0.8	1.1	723	39.7	−204	−10.1
Greece	1,977	1,709	268	637.7	756	169	0.5	0.3	0.1	1,221	161.5	587	347.8
Syria, etc.	1,596	1,179	717	164.4	1,125	(1)	0.5	0.5	(4)	771	68.5	1,125	...
Scotland	1,828	1,183	645	183.4	2,038	1,952	0.5	0.8	1.1	−210	−10.3	86	4.4
Norway	1,740	1,077	683	162.4	1,785	1,356	0.5	0.7	0.8	−45	−2.5	429	31.6
All other countries	10,700	7,240	3,520	205.7	8,874	7,162	3.0	3.7	4.0	1,886	21.3	1,722	24.1
MOUNTAIN.													
Montana.													
Total foreign born	95,591	59,818	35,773	187.2	94,713	67,087	100.0	100.0	100.0	878	0.9	27,646	41.2
Canada	14,700	8,503	6,192	137.4	13,842	13,826	15.4	14.6	20.6	889	6.2	16	0.1
French	2,211	1,359	822	169.5	2,874	3,516	2.5	3.0	5.8	−663	−29.1	−642	−18.3
Norway	9,982	6,215	3,747	165.9	7,170	3,354	10.4	7.6	5.0	2,702	38.0	3,816	113.8
England	8,160	4,717	3,443	137.0	8,981	8,077	8.5	9.5	12.0	−821	−0.1	904	11.2
Germany	7,573	4,912	2,961	165.9	2,852	7,162	8.2	9.0	10.7	−655	−7.7	1,306	10.1
Ireland	7,260	4,189	3,071	136.4	9,469	9,436	7.6	10.0	14.1	−2,209	−23.3	33	0.3
Sweden	7,179	4,534	2,645	171.4	6,412	5,346	7.5	6.8	8.0	767	12.0	1,066	19.0
Russia and Lithuania	5,283	3,013	2,270	132.7	1,757	394	5.5	1.9	0.6	3,520	200.7	1,363	345.9
Italy	3,842	2,761	1,091	252.2	6,592	2,199	4.0	7.0	3.3	−2,750	−41.7	4,393	199.8
Jugo-Slavia	3,782	2,658	1,124	236.5	...	...	4.0	...	...	3,752	...	...	...
Finland	3,577	2,130	1,447	147.2	4,111	2,103	3.7	4.8	3.1	−534	−13.0	2,008	65.5
Austria	3,298	2,079	1,219	170.5	2,760	3,752	3.5	8.1	5.6	−4,362	−66.9	3,908	104.2
Scotland	3,279	2,039	1,240	164.4	3,373	2,422	3.4	3.6	3.6	−94	−2.8	951	39.3
Denmark	2,990	1,980	1,010	193.0	1,943	1,041	3.1	2.1	1.6	1,047	53.0	902	88.6
Czechoslovakia	1,895	1,145	750	132.7	...	...	2.0	...	...	1,895	...	...	...
Netherlands	1,875	1,024	651	157.3	1,054	316	1.8	1.1	0.5	621	58.0	738	233.5
Greece	1,465	1,402	63	(6)	1,905	20	1.5	2.0	(6)	−440	−23.1	1,885	...
Poland	1,219	766	453	169.1	2,102	213	1.3	1.4	0.3	−83	−6.4	1,080	511.3
Switzerland	1,151	761	390	195.1	988	796	1.2	1.0	1.2	103	16.5	102	24.1
Hungary	935	592	406	130.3	1,496	274	1.0	1.6	0.4	−561	−37.1	2,122	442.3
Japan	896	739	157	470.7	1,566	2,427	0.9	1.7	3.6	−670	−42.8	−861	−35.5
France	888	522	398	142.6	639	589	0.9	0.7	0.8	249	39.0	100	18.6
Wales	879	504	375	134.4	884	935	0.9	0.9	1.4	−5	−0.6	−51	−5.5
All other countries	3,403	2,701	702	384.8	5,051	2,435	3.6	5.3	3.6	−1,048	−32.6	2,616	107.4

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>3</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

<sup>5</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>6</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued.</b>													
Idaho.													
Total foreign born.....	40,747	26,293	14,454	181.0	42,578	24,604	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1,831	-4.3	17,974	73.1
Sweden.....	5,112	3,311	1,801	183.8	4,085	2,822	12.5	11.7	11.5	127	2.5	2,163	76.6
Canada.....	4,931	3,058	1,903	160.7	5,271	3,293	12.2	11.9	11.9	-410	-7.6	2,448	83.7
French.....	476	316	160	197.5	796	346	1.2	1.9	1.6	-320	-40.2	401	101.5
England.....	4,451	2,449	2,002	122.3	4,983	3,943	10.9	11.7	10.6	-532	-10.7	1,040	26.4
Germany.....	4,143	2,561	1,582	161.0	5,004	2,974	10.2	11.8	12.1	-801	-17.2	2,030	68.3
Norway.....	2,482	1,594	888	179.5	2,568	1,173	6.1	6.0	4.8	-84	-3.3	1,393	118.8
Denmark.....	2,240	1,355	885	153.1	2,254	1,026	5.5	5.3	6.6	-14	-0.6	628	38.6
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,467	847	620	136.6	2,474	124	3.6	1.3	0.5	893	155.6	450	362.9
Spain.....	1,417	1,121	296	375.7	1,047	77	3.5	2.5	0.3	370	35.3	970	—
Ireland.....	1,410	920	481	193.1	1,782	1,033	3.5	4.2	6.6	-372	-20.9	149	9.1
Switzerland.....	1,347	750	597	125.6	1,319	1,017	3.3	3.1	4.1	28	2.1	302	29.7
Italy.....	1,323	970	353	274.8	2,067	779	3.2	4.9	3.2	-744	-36.0	1,288	165.3
Scotland.....	1,228	782	446	175.3	1,282	794	3.0	3.0	3.2	-54	-4.2	488	61.1
Mexico.....	1,215	842	373	225.7	133	28	3.0	0.3	0.1	1,082	813.5	105	—
Japan.....	1,180	864	316	273.4	1,330	1,305	2.9	3.1	5.3	-150	-11.3	25	1.0
Finland.....	959	650	339	101.7	652	202	2.4	1.5	1.2	337	51.7	360	128.3
Austria.....	781	561	220	255.0	2,477	372	1.9	3.5	1.5	-696	-47.1	1,105	297.0
Greece.....	716	668	48	(*)	1,843	9	1.8	4.3	(4)	-1,127	-61.2	1,834	—
Wales.....	575	332	243	136.6	722	732	1.4	1.7	3.0	-147	-20.4	10	-1.4
China.....	489	472	17	(*)	773	1,411	1.2	1.8	5.7	-284	-36.7	638	-46.2
France.....	482	295	187	157.8	333	194	1.2	0.8	0.8	149	44.7	139	71.6
Jugo-Slavia.....	460	390	70	(*)	—	—	1.1	—	—	460	—	—	—
Netherlands.....	438	272	167	162.9	261	60	1.1	0.6	0.2	178	68.2	211	—
Czechoslovakia.....	420	281	159	164.2	—	—	1.0	—	—	420	—	—	—
All other countries.....	1,420	950	461	208.0	1,820	324	3.5	4.3	1.3	-400	-22.0	1,496	461.7
<b>Wyoming.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	26,587	18,065	8,502	212.5	28,020	17,415	100.0	100.0	100.0	-2,453	-8.5	11,605	68.6
England.....	2,507	1,441	1,066	135.2	2,985	2,596	9.4	10.3	14.9	-478	-16.0	389	15.0
Germany.....	2,292	1,508	784	192.3	2,477	2,146	8.6	8.5	12.3	-185	-7.5	331	15.4
Sweden.....	2,042	1,330	712	186.8	2,497	1,727	7.7	8.6	9.9	-455	-19.2	770	44.6
Italy.....	1,948	1,391	557	249.7	1,961	781	7.3	6.8	4.5	-13	-0.7	1,180	151.1
Mexico.....	1,801	1,372	429	319.8	188	58	6.8	0.6	0.3	1,613	858.0	130	—
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,515	880	635	138.6	2,546	90	5.7	1.0	0.5	969	177.5	456	—
Canada.....	1,440	836	604	138.4	1,431	1,248	5.4	4.9	17.2	9	0.6	183	14.7
Scotland.....	1,439	888	551	161.2	1,812	1,253	5.4	6.2	7.2	-373	-20.6	659	44.6
Greece.....	1,236	1,144	92	(*)	1,915	230	4.7	6.6	1.3	-679	-35.5	1,685	732.6
Jugo-Slavia.....	1,189	930	259	350.1	—	—	4.5	—	—	1,180	—	—	—
Austria.....	1,183	825	358	230.4	2,351	1,104	4.5	11.5	6.3	-2,168	-84.7	2,247	203.5
Japan.....	1,029	865	164	527.4	1,575	397	3.9	5.4	2.8	-546	-34.7	1,178	296.7
Ireland.....	956	609	347	175.5	1,359	1,591	3.6	4.7	0.1	-403	-29.7	-232	-14.6
Denmark.....	936	613	323	189.8	902	884	3.5	3.3	5.1	-26	-2.7	78	8.8
Finland.....	856	558	298	187.2	1,380	1,220	3.2	4.8	7.0	-524	-38.0	160	13.1
Norway.....	651	414	237	174.7	623	378	2.5	2.1	2.2	28	4.5	245	64.8
Poland.....	544	376	168	223.8	2,903	79	2.0	3.4	0.5	-449	-45.2	914	—
Czechoslovakia.....	518	327	191	171.2	—	—	1.9	—	—	518	—	—	—
France.....	364	224	140	160.0	316	183	1.4	1.1	1.1	48	15.2	133	72.7
Hungary.....	349	231	118	195.8	497	287	1.3	1.5	1.6	-88	-20.1	150	52.3
Switzerland.....	302	192	110	174.5	251	199	1.1	0.9	1.1	51	20.3	52	26.1
Wales.....	297	166	131	126.7	419	303	1.1	1.4	2.3	-122	-29.1	26	6.6
All other countries.....	1,173	945	228	414.5	1,542	571	4.4	5.3	3.3	-369	-23.9	971	170.1
<b>Colorado.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	119,138	69,798	49,340	141.5	129,587	81,155	100.0	100.0	100.0	-10,449	-8.1	38,482	42.2
Russia and Lithuania.....	16,784	9,154	7,630	120.0	2,759	2,938	14.1	9.8	3.2	4,025	31.5	9,821	334.3
Italy.....	12,580	7,909	4,671	169.3	14,375	6,818	10.6	11.1	7.5	-1,795	-12.5	7,557	110.8
Germany.....	11,992	6,863	5,129	133.8	2,16,908	14,606	10.1	13.0	16.0	-4,916	-20.1	2,302	15.8
Mexico.....	11,037	6,880	4,157	165.5	2,602	274	9.3	2.0	0.3	8,435	324.2	2,328	849.6
Sweden.....	10,112	5,594	4,518	124.8	12,446	10,785	8.5	9.6	11.8	-2,334	-18.8	1,681	15.6
England.....	9,588	5,257	4,831	121.4	12,928	13,575	8.0	10.0	14.9	-3,340	-25.8	-647	-4.8
Canada.....	7,642	3,976	3,666	108.5	9,581	1,979	6.4	7.4	10.7	-1,939	-20.2	-216	-2.2
Ireland.....	6,191	3,147	3,044	103.4	8,710	10,132	5.2	6.7	11.1	-2,519	-28.9	-1,422	-14.0
Austria.....	5,722	3,020	2,102	172.2	2,11,582	4,354	4.8	8.9	7.0	-5,880	-50.6	5,228	32.3
Scotland.....	3,357	1,928	1,429	184.9	4,269	4,069	2.8	3.3	4.5	-912	-21.4	200	4.9
Denmark.....	2,823	1,712	1,111	154.1	2,766	2,050	2.4	2.1	2.2	67	2.4	706	34.4
Jugo-Slavia.....	2,106	1,455	654	222.5	—	—	1.8	—	—	2,109	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	1,953	1,180	773	152.7	—	—	1.6	—	0.7	1,953	—	1,863	300.6
Poland.....	1,867	1,122	745	150.6	2,2,483	620	1.6	1.9	1.7	-616	-24.8	1,863	300.6
Greece.....	1,802	1,662	140	1,187.1	2,2,272	37	1.5	1.8	(4)	-470	-20.7	2,235	—
Japan.....	1,762	1,233	529	233.1	2,245	51	1.5	1.7	0.1	-483	-21.5	2,194	—
Norway.....	1,525	820	705	116.3	1,787	1,149	1.3	1.4	1.3	-262	-14.7	638	55.5
Switzerland.....	1,510	885	625	141.6	1,767	1,479	1.3	1.4	1.6	-257	-14.5	288	19.5
Wales.....	1,482	875	607	144.2	1,959	1,955	1.2	1.5	2.1	-507	-25.5	34	1.7
France.....	1,420	779	641	121.5	1,374	1,162	1.2	1.1	1.3	46	3.3	212	18.2
All other countries.....	5,880	3,747	2,133	175.7	6,754	3,324	4.9	5.2	3.6	-874	-12.9	3,430	103.2

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>3</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910										
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.									
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.																		
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued.</b>																					
<b>New Mexico.</b>																					
Total foreign born.....	29,808	17,375	12,433	139.7	28,146	18,625	100.0	100.0	100.0	6,662	28.8	9,521	89.8								
Mexico.....	20,272	11,140	9,132	122.0	11,918	6,649	68.0	51.5	48.8	8,354	70.1	5,269	79.2								
Italy.....	1,678	1,132	546	207.3	1,959	681	5.6	8.5	4.0	-281	-14.3	1,298	196.4								
Germany.....	1,173	716	482	155.6	1,719	1,800	1.7	7.4	10.0	-541	-31.5	350	20.4								
England.....	889	535	354	151.1	1,101	988	3.0	4.8	7.1	-212	-19.3	133	13.7								
Canada.....	738	418	320	130.6	1,023	704	2.5	4.4	2.5	-285	-27.0	250	35.9								
Jugo-Slavia.....	535	387	148	261.5	—	—	1.8	—	—	535	—	—	—								
Scotland.....	440	284	176	150.0	509	427	1.5	2.2	3.1	-69	-13.0	82	10.2								
Ireland.....	434	248	188	133.8	644	692	1.5	2.8	5.1	-210	-32.0	-48	-6.9								
Austria.....	423	277	146	189.7	1,183	367	1.4	5.1	2.7	-760	-64.2	816	22.3								
France.....	377	251	126	199.2	326	298	1.3	1.4	2.2	51	15.0	28	9.4								
Sweden.....	310	193	117	165.0	365	244	1.0	1.6	1.8	-55	-15.1	121	49.6								
Greece.....	288	260	28	(*)	167	1	1.0	0.7	(4)	121	72.5	160	—								
Russia and Lithuania.....	262	182	80	(*)	172	99	0.9	0.7	0.7	90	52.3	73	—								
Syria, etc. ....	207	131	76	(*)	123	(*)	0.7	0.5	(*)	84	68.3	123	—								
Spain.....	199	145	54	(*)	100	27	0.7	0.4	0.2	90	99.0	73	—								
Japan.....	198	172	26	(*)	254	9	0.7	1.1	0.1	-50	-22.0	245	—								
All other countries.....	1,380	924	456	202.6	1,533	1,050	4.6	6.8	7.8	-203	-12.8	524	46.5								
<b>Arizona.</b>																					
Total foreign born.....	80,566	46,403	34,163	135.8	48,765	24,233	100.0	100.0	100.0	31,801	65.2	24,588	101.8								
Mexico.....	61,580	33,590	27,990	120.0	29,987	14,172	70.4	61.5	58.5	31,593	105.4	15,815	111.6								
England.....	2,883	1,691	1,192	141.9	3,500	1,561	3.6	7.2	0.4	-617	-17.6	1,939	124.2								
Canada.....	1,904	1,199	765	156.7	1,827	2,126	2.4	3.7	5.2	137	7.5	558	44.0								
Germany.....	1,516	1,014	502	202.0	1,825	1,245	1.9	3.7	5.1	-308	-16.9	580	46.6								
Italy.....	1,281	919	342	288.7	1,531	699	1.6	3.1	2.0	-270	-17.0	832	110.0								
Ireland.....	1,206	761	445	171.0	1,550	1,159	1.5	3.2	4.8	-344	-22.2	291	33.7								
Jugo-Slavia.....	1,167	915	252	363.1	—	—	1.4	—	—	1,167	—	—	—								
Spain.....	1,013	706	247	310.1	857	51	1.3	1.8	0.2	156	18.2	806	—								
Sweden.....	859	558	301	185.4	845	342	1.1	1.7	1.4	14	1.7	503	147.1								
Russia and Lithuania.....	832	512	320	160.0	1,236	107	1.0	0.5	0.4	506	282.5	129	120.6								
China.....	720	665	55	(*)	1,016	1,296	0.9	2.1	5.3	-208	-29.1	-280	-21.6								
Scotland.....	595	375	220	170.5	576	399	0.7	1.2	1.6	19	3.3	177	44.4								
Austria.....	486	340	146	232.9	1,1402	314	0.6	2.0	1.3	-910	-65.3	1,088	240.5								
Japan.....	427	317	110	288.2	361	284	0.5	0.7	1.2	66	18.3	77	27.1								
Finland.....	407	249	153	157.6	560	32	0.5	1.1	0.1	-153	-27.3	528	—								
Denmark.....	398	280	118	237.3	284	199	0.5	0.6	0.8	114	40.1	85	42.7								
Syria, etc. ....	394	242	152	159.2	323	253	0.5	0.7	1.0	71	22.0	70	27.7								
All other countries.....	2,560	1,778	722	246.3	1,957	851	0.4	0.3	(*)	230	179.7	128	—								
<b>Utah.</b>																					
Total foreign born.....	59,200	33,087	26,113	128.7	65,822	53,777	100.0	100.0	100.0	-6,623	-10.1	12,045	22.4								
England.....	14,839	7,189	7,650	94.0	18,083	18,870	25.1	27.5	35.1	-3,244	-17.0	-706	-4.2								
Denmark.....	6,970	3,388	3,582	94.6	8,300	9,182	11.8	12.6	17.0	-1,330	-16.0	-832	-9.1								
Sweden.....	6,073	2,887	3,186	90.6	7,227	7,025	10.3	11.0	13.1	-1,154	-16.0	202	2.9								
Germany.....	3,589	1,882	1,707	110.3	3,948	2,360	6.1	6.0	4.4	-359	-9.1	1,588	67.3								
Italy.....	3,225	2,228	997	223.5	3,117	1,062	5.4	4.7	2.0	108	3.6	2,055	163.5								
Greece.....	3,029	2,731	298	916.4	4,039	3	5.1	6.1	(4)	-1,010	-25.0	4,086	—								
Japan.....	2,358	1,865	493	378.3	2,050	419	4.0	3.1	0.8	308	15.0	1,031	389.3								
Scotland.....	2,310	1,172	1,133	103.0	2,853	3,143	3.9	4.3	5.8	-543	-19.0	-200	-9.2								
Norway.....	2,109	983	1,126	87.3	2,305	2,128	5.6	3.5	4.0	-106	-8.5	177	8.3								
Netherlands.....	1,980	956	1,024	93.4	1,392	523	3.8	2.1	1.0	588	42.2	800	166.2								
Switzerland.....	1,506	736	830	88.7	1,691	1,469	2.6	2.6	2.7	-125	-7.4	222	15.1								
Canada.....	1,471	824	647	127.4	1,690	2,131	2.5	2.6	2.5	-219	-13.0	359	27.0								
Wales.....	1,304	675	629	107.3	1,872	2,141	2.2	2.5	4.0	-368	-22.0	-400	-21.9								
Ireland.....	1,207	712	495	143.8	1,657	1,516	2.0	2.5	2.8	-450	-27.2	141	9.8								
Mexico.....	1,166	818	343	235.1	166	41	2.0	0.3	0.1	1,000	602.4	125	—								
Austria.....	987	689	293	231.2	1,1329	253	1.7	2.8	0.5	-842	-46.0	1,576	622.0								
Jugo-Slavia.....	836	619	217	285.3	—	—	1.4	—	—	836	—	—	—								
Finland.....	779	527	252	209.1	1,012	734	1.3	1.5	1.4	-233	-23.0	278	37.9								
Russia and Lithuania.....	696	430	260	161.7	1,462	119	1.2	0.7	0.2	234	50.0	343	288.2								
All other countries.....	2,706	1,776	930	191.0	2,329	1,499	4.6	3.5	2.8	377	16.2	830	55.4								

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>5</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
MOUNTAIN—Continued.													
Nevada.													
Total foreign born .....	16,003	11,821	4,182	282.7	19,691	10,093	100.0	100.0	100.0	-3,888	-18.7	8,598	85.1
Italy.....	2,641	1,974	667	296.0	2,831	1,296	16.5	14.4	12.8	-190	-6.7	1,535	118.4
England.....	1,271	777	494	157.3	1,793	1,167	7.9	9.1	11.6	-622	-29.1	626	53.6
Canada.....	1,181	770	402	193.8	1,847	1,032	7.4	9.4	10.2	-666	-39.1	815	70.0
Spain.....	1,180	998	182	548.4	778	178	7.4	4.0	1.8	402	51.7	600	337.1
Mexico.....	1,177	920	248	374.6	732	98	7.4	3.7	1.0	445	60.8	634	.....
Germany.....	1,069	720	349	206.3	1,900	1,179	6.7	9.6	11.7	-831	-43.7	721	61.2
Ireland.....	970	614	359	172.5	1,702	1,425	6.1	8.6	14.1	-732	-43.0	277	19.4
Jugo-Slavia.....	693	532	161	330.4	.....	.....	4.8	.....	.....	693	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	649	553	96	(*)	855	228	4.1	4.3	2.3	-206	-24.1	627	275.0
Greece.....	618	587	81	(*)	1,051	4	3.0	5.3	(*)	-433	-41.2	1,047	.....
France.....	609	437	172	254.1	653	303	3.8	3.3	3.0	-44	-6.7	350	115.5
Denmark.....	551	368	183	204.1	616	339	3.4	3.1	3.4	-65	-10.8	277	81.7
Sweden.....	545	395	150	263.3	708	278	3.4	3.6	2.8	-163	-23.0	430	154.7
China.....	529	509	20	(*)	760	1,279	3.3	3.9	12.7	-231	-30.4	519	-40.6
Switzerland.....	378	277	101	274.3	408	344	2.4	2.4	3.4	-90	-19.2	124	86.0
Scotland.....	338	223	115	193.9	469	247	2.1	2.4	2.4	-131	-27.9	222	89.9
Norway.....	206	137	69	(*)	255	50	1.3	1.3	0.5	-49	-19.2	205	.....
Austria.....	190	134	56	(*)	278	101	1.2	4.0	1.0	-597	-75.9	686	679.2
Finland.....	182	130	52	(*)	174	51	1.1	0.9	0.5	8	4.6	123	.....
All other countries.....	1,026	748	278	269.1	1,312	404	6.4	6.7	4.9	-286	-21.8	818	165.6
PACIFIC.													
Washington.													
Total foreign born .....	265,292	184,158	104,134	162.3	258,241	111,364	100.0	100.0	100.0	9,051	3.5	144,877	130.1
Canada.....	43,170	23,346	19,823	117.7	39,482	1,20,284	16.3	15.4	11.8.2	3,697	9.4	19,198	94.6
French.....	2,581	1,519	1,023	143.0	3,711	1,390	1.0	1.4	1.7	-1,150	-50.5	1,812	95.4
Sweden.....	34,793	21,718	13,075	166.1	32,199	12,737	13.1	12.6	11.4	2,694	8.1	19,462	162.8
Norway.....	30,305	18,156	12,149	149.4	28,368	9,891	11.4	11.1	8.9	1,937	6.8	18,477	186.8
Germany.....	22,315	13,403	8,906	160.6	28,825	16,686	8.4	11.2	15.0	-6,510	-22.6	12,139	72.7
England.....	20,821	11,960	8,861	135.0	19,430	10,491	7.8	7.6	9.4	1,391	7.2	8,949	85.4
Japan.....	12,971	9,022	8,849	228.5	12,177	5,769	4.9	4.8	5.2	794	6.5	6,408	111.1
Finland.....	11,863	7,476	4,387	170.4	8,719	2,732	4.5	3.4	2.5	3,144	36.1	5,987	210.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	11,652	7,086	4,593	155.5	2,9,155	2,462	4.4	3.6	2.2	2,497	27.3	6,693	271.9
Italy.....	10,813	7,693	3,120	246.6	13,121	2,124	4.1	5.1	1.9	-2,908	-17.6	10,997	517.7
Ireland.....	8,927	5,497	3,430	160.3	10,180	7,262	3.4	4.0	6.5	-1,253	-12.3	2,918	40.2
Denmark.....	8,359	5,346	3,013	177.4	7,804	3,626	3.2	3.0	3.3	555	7.1	4,178	115.2
Scotland.....	7,886	4,678	3,208	145.8	7,101	3,622	3.0	2.8	3.3	785	11.1	3,478	96.0
Austria.....	6,494	4,344	2,150	202.0	11,402	2,739	2.4	4.4	2.5	-4,908	-43.0	8,663	316.3
Greece.....	4,215	3,924	231	1,348.5	4,187	66	1.6	1.6	0.1	28	0.7	4,122	.....
Poland.....	3,908	2,609	1,397	179.6	2,712	506	1.5	1.4	0.5	194	5.2	3,208	633.6
Switzerland.....	3,671	2,373	1,298	182.8	3,447	1,825	1.4	1.3	1.6	224	6.5	1,622	88.9
Jugo-Slavia.....	3,565	2,776	790	351.3	.....	.....	1.3	.....	.....	3,665	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	3,097	1,893	1,204	157.2	2,157	632	1.2	0.8	0.8	940	43.0	1,525	241.8
France.....	2,452	1,394	1,058	131.8	2,340	1,065	0.9	0.9	1.0	112	4.8	1,275	119.7
Wales.....	2,040	1,189	851	139.7	1,976	1,500	0.8	0.8	1.4	64	3.2	467	30.9
All other countries.....	11,968	8,400	3,568	235.4	10,459	5,346	4.5	4.1	4.8	1,509	14.4	5,113	95.6

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.<sup>2</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).<sup>3</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 10.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.				PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910			
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
<b>PACIFIC—Continued.</b>													
Oregon.													
Total foreign born.....	107,644	66,798	40,846	163.5	113,138	65,748	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5,492	-4.9	47,388	72.1
Canada.....	18,800	7,481	6,319	118.4	12,400	17,508	12.8	11.0	11.4	1,391	11.2	4,901	65.3
Germany.....	13,740	8,050	5,680	142.8	2 17,778	13,292	12.8	15.7	20.2	-4,038	-22.7	4,486	33.7
Sweden.....	10,532	6,626	3,906	169.6	10,099	4,555	9.8	8.9	8.9	433	4.3	5,544	121.7
England.....	7,983	4,599	3,354	137.1	7,988	5,063	7.4	7.1	8.6	-45	-0.6	2,335	41.2
Russian and Lithuania.....	7,086	3,982	3,098	128.5	2 4,440	1,753	6.6	3.9	2.7	2,640	59.5	2,687	153.3
Norway.....	6,955	4,224	2,731	154.7	6,843	2,789	6.5	6.0	4.2	112	1.6	4,054	145.4
Finland.....	6,050	3,621	2,429	149.1	4,734	2,131	5.6	4.2	3.2	1,316	27.8	2,603	122.1
Italy.....	4,324	2,928	1,396	209.7	5,538	1,014	4.0	4.9	1.5	-1,214	-21.9	4,524	446.2
Ireland.....	4,203	2,612	1,591	164.2	4,905	4,210	8.9	4.4	6.4	-792	-15.9	785	18.6
Switzerland.....	4,168	2,502	1,004	159.7	3,853	2,677	3.9	2.4	4.1	313	8.1	1,176	43.9
Scotland.....	3,009	2,146	1,463	146.7	3,387	2,283	3.4	3.0	3.5	222	0.6	1,104	48.4
Denmark.....	3,602	2,279	1,323	172.3	3,215	1,668	3.3	2.8	2.5	387	12.0	1,552	93.3
Japan.....	3,189	2,321	848	273.7	3,277	2,522	2.9	2.9	3.8	-108	-3.3	755	29.9
Austria.....	2,798	1,851	947	195.5	2 4,826	1,124	2.6	4.3	1.7	-2,028	-42.0	3,702	320.4
China.....	2,151	2,021	130	1,554.6	6,468	9,367	2.0	5.7	14.2	-4,317	-66.7	-2,809	-30.9
Greece.....	1,928	1,790	132	1,300.6	3,555	95	1.8	3.1	0.1	-1,627	-45.8	3,400	...
Poland.....	1,480	915	565	161.9	2 1,476	813	1.4	1.8	0.6	4	0.8	1,163	371.6
France.....	1,273	748	625	142.5	1,159	775	1.2	1.0	1.2	114	9.8	384	49.5
Jugo-Slavia.....	1,186	959	227	422.5	.....	.....	1.1	.....	.....	1,188	.....	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia.....	1,132	670	462	145.0	.....	.....	1.1	.....	.....	1,132	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	917	592	325	182.2	618	324	0.9	0.6	0.5	299	48.4	294	90.7
Hungary.....	909	504	405	124.4	1,180	158	1.0	0.2	0.2	-251	-21.6	1,004	643.6
All other countries.....	4,687	3,281	1,408	233.4	5,308	1,634	4.4	4.7	2.3	-621	-11.7	3,774	246.0
<b>California.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	757,625	458,387	299,238	153.2	586,432	367,240	100.0	100.0	100.0	171,193	20.2	219,192	59.7
Mexico.....	88,771	51,851	36,920	140.4	33,804	8,086	11.7	5.7	2.2	55,077	163.5	25,008	816.7
Italy.....	88,504	57,615	30,889	186.5	63,815	22,777	11.7	10.8	6.2	24,889	80.1	40,838	179.3
Germany.....	67,185	39,006	23,179	138.4	2 75,884	72,449	8.9	12.9	19.7	-3,649	-11.4	3,385	4.7
Canada.....	59,686	30,022	29,664	101.2	44,677	1 29,818	7.9	7.6	8.1	15,009	33.6	14,859	49.8
England.....	58,612	32,372	26,240	123.4	48,703	35,746	7.7	8.3	9.7	9,909	20.8	12,057	38.2
Japan.....	51,191	34,573	16,618	208.0	38,214	10,264	6.8	6.5	2.8	12,977	34.0	27,050	272.3
Ireland.....	45,308	23,239	22,069	105.3	52,478	44,476	6.0	8.9	12.1	-7,170	-13.7	8,002	18.0
Sweden.....	37,926	18,006	13,920	129.4	26,212	14,549	4.2	4.5	4.0	5,714	21.8	11,663	80.2
Russia and Lithuania.....	27,455	15,799	11,638	185.2	2 14,638	3,421	8.6	2.5	0.9	12,847	87.8	11,217	327.9
Portugal.....	24,609	15,336	9,273	165.4	22,639	12,068	3.2	8.8	3.3	2,070	9.2	10,471	86.8
France.....	20,401	11,239	9,162	122.7	17,407	12,256	2.7	8.0	3.3	2,994	17.2	5,151	42.6
China.....	10,564	17,939	1,625	1,103.9	27,764	40,262	2.6	4.7	11.0	-8,200	-29.5	-12,498	-31.0
Denmark.....	18,721	11,762	6,959	169.0	14,209	9,040	2.5	2.4	2.5	4,612	31.8	5,169	57.2
Scotland.....	10,597	9,543	7,054	135.3	13,695	9,407	2.2	2.8	2.6	2,902	21.2	4,228	44.7
Switzerland.....	10,097	10,231	5,866	174.4	14,521	10,974	2.1	2.5	3.0	1,576	10.9	8,547	32.3
Austria.....	13,266	8,528	4,738	180.0	2 16,068	5,860	1.8	2.7	1.6	-2,802	-17.4	10,208	174.2
Norway.....	11,460	6,788	4,672	145.3	9,952	5,060	1.5	1.7	1.4	1,508	15.2	4,802	96.7
Spain.....	11,140	7,285	3,865	189.0	4,229	898	1.5	0.7	0.2	6,911	163.4	8,388	372.0
Greece.....	10,314	9,206	1,108	830.9	7,920	372	1.4	1.4	0.1	2,394	30.2	7,548	2,029.0
Atlantic Islands.....	8,957	5,702	8,255	175.2	2,898	3,515	1.2	0.5	1.0	6,059	200.1	-617	-17.6
Armenia, etc. <sup>a</sup> .....	7,828	4,823	3,000	160.8	3,709	(3)	1.0	0.6	(3)	4,114	110.9	8,709	.....
Jugo-Slavia.....	7,279	5,504	1,775	310.1	.....	.....	1.0	.....	.....	7,279	.....	.....	.....
Poland.....	7,083	4,345	2,738	168.7	3,542	1,320	0.9	0.6	0.4	8,541	100.0	2,222	168.3
Finland.....	7,083	4,028	3,028	133.2	6,159	2,763	0.9	1.1	0.8	894	14.5	8,398	122.9
Hungary.....	5,252	2,970	2,282	130.1	3,304	799	0.7	0.6	0.2	1,948	59.0	2,505	318.5
All other countries.....	33,341	20,675	12,666	163.2	20,451	11,002	4.4	3.5	3.0	12,890	63.0	9,449	85.9

<sup>a</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.<sup>b</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).<sup>c</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

# COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 11.—DISTRIBUTION, BY STATE OF RESIDENCE, OF POPULATION BORN IN THE PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

country of birth, and state of residence.	1920	1910	1900	country of birth, and state of residence.	1920	1910	1900	country of birth, and state of residence.	1920	1910	1900
Austria.....	575,627	1,845,555	432,798	France.....	153,072	117,418	104,197	Jugo-Slavia.....	169,439		
New York.....	151,172	189,031	94,838	New York.....	32,252	23,472	20,008	Pennsylvania.....	38,227		
Pennsylvania.....	122,755	176,829	70,860	California.....	20,401	17,407	12,256	Ohio.....	30,377		
Ohio.....	48,073	61,927	26,706	Pennsylvania.....	12,830	10,003	9,158	Illinois.....	19,285		
Illinois.....	40,457	101,508	56,782	Illinois.....	12,006	7,972	7,787	Minnesota.....	10,697		
New Jersey.....	36,917	30,534	15,791	New Jersey.....	10,168	6,240	5,543	Michigan.....	9,428		
Michigan.....	22,004	16,442	8,209	Ohio.....	8,067	4,838	5,604	Wisconsin.....	8,784		
Wisconsin.....	19,641	33,646	21,484	Massachusetts.....	7,125	5,926	3,905	New York.....	8,647		
California.....	13,268	16,068	5,860	Louisiana.....	4,193	5,345	6,500	California.....	7,279		
Connecticut.....	12,699	10,614	5,823	Michigan.....	4,175	2,421	2,590	Indiana.....	4,471		
Minnesota.....	11,550	31,372	20,019	Missouri.....	3,831	2,794	3,288	Montana.....	3,782		
Indiana.....	9,100	7,580	2,615	Connecticut.....	3,327	2,619	2,427	Washington.....	3,565		
Missouri.....	8,678	14,390	7,911	Indiana.....	2,247	2,388	2,984	New Jersey.....	3,313		
All other states.....	73,317	155,584	95,920	All other states.....	31,450	25,993	22,147	All other states.....	28,686		
Canada.....	1,124,925	1,204,637	*1,179,922	Germany.....	1,686,108	*2,311,237	2,663,418	Mexico.....	486,418	221,915	103,393
Massachusetts.....	263,478	287,360	298,169	New York.....	295,651	410,876	480,026	Texas.....	251,827	125,016	71,062
Michigan.....	165,902	172,863	184,398	Illinois.....	205,491	278,054	332,109	California.....	88,771	33,604	8,056
New York.....	112,800	123,551	117,535	Wisconsin.....	151,250	201,572	242,777	Arizona.....	61,580	29,987	14,172
Maine.....	74,420	76,223	67,077	Pennsylvania.....	120,194	170,909	212,453	New Mexico.....	20,272	11,918	6,649
California.....	59,686	44,077	29,813	Ohio.....	111,893	184,010	204,180	Kansas.....	13,770	8,429	71
New Hampshire.....	52,312	57,878	58,967	New Jersey.....	92,382	118,599	110,593	Colorado.....	11,037	2,602	274
Washington.....	43,176	39,482	20,284	Michigan.....	80,047	108,915	125,074	Oklahoma.....	6,884	2,744	134
Illinois.....	38,778	45,731	50,595	Minnesota.....	74,634	99,045	117,907	Illinois.....	4,082	672	156
Rhode Island.....	36,482	41,954	39,277	Iowa.....	70,642	98,291	123,162	Missouri.....	3,411	1,418	162
Minnesota.....	33,862	41,121	47,578	California.....	67,185	75,834	72,449	New York.....	2,099	555	353
Vermont.....	24,885	26,058	25,655	Missouri.....	55,778	86,203	109,282	Iowa.....	2,650	620	29
Connecticut.....	24,070	26,757	27,045	Nebraska.....	40,989	55,904	65,508	Nebraska.....	2,611	290	27
All other states.....	194,483	210,953	218,524	All other states.....	313,994	438,365	459,755	All other states.....	10,574	3,975	2,218
Czechoslovakia.....	362,438			Greece.....	175,976	101,282	8,515	Netherlands.....	131,766	120,083	84,931
Pennsylvania.....	68,869			New York.....	26,117	10,097	1,573	Michigan.....	38,499	33,471	30,406
Illinois.....	66,709			Massachusetts.....	20,441	11,413	1,843	Illinois.....	14,344	14,402	11,916
Ohio.....	42,121			Illinois.....	16,465	10,031	1,570	New York.....	13,772	12,652	9,414
New York.....	38,247			Pennsylvania.....	18,893	4,221	465	New Jersey.....	12,737	12,698	10,261
Wisconsin.....	19,811			Ohio.....	13,540	2,555	213	Towna.....	12,471	11,537	9,388
New Jersey.....	16,747			California.....	10,314	7,920	372	Wisconsin.....	7,473	7,379	6,496
Nebraska.....	15,818			Michigan.....	7,115	1,196	134	Minnesota.....	5,380	3,542	2,717
Texas.....	12,810			New Hampshire.....	5,280	2,034	44	California.....	4,592	2,304	1,015
Minnesota.....	12,620			New Jersey.....	4,521	1,575	115	South Dakota.....	3,218	2,058	1,506
Michigan.....	11,161			Washington.....	4,215	4,187	65	Washington.....	3,097	2,157	632
Iowa.....	9,150			Indiana.....	4,182	1,370	82	Ohio.....	2,529	2,278	1,719
Connecticut.....	6,558			Connecticut.....	3,851	1,074	121	Massachusetts.....	2,071	1,597	993
All other states.....	41,802			All other states.....	46,042	43,069	1,918	All other states.....	16,583	13,590	8,408
Denmark.....	189,154	181,040	153,690	Hungary.....	387,283	495,809	145,714	Norway.....	363,883	403,877	336,388
California.....	18,721	14,209	9,040	New York.....	78,374	96,843	37,168	Minnesota.....	90,188	105,803	104,895
Iowa.....	18,020	17,061	17,102	Ohio.....	73,181	85,881	16,463	Wisconsin.....	45,433	57,000	61,575
Illinois.....	17,098	17,300	15,686	Pennsylvania.....	71,380	123,498	47,393	North Dakota.....	38,190	45,037	30,206
Minnesota.....	16,934	16,137	18,299	New Jersey.....	40,470	47,610	14,513	Washington.....	30,305	28,368	9,391
Wisconsin.....	16,420	16,454	16,171	Illinois.....	34,437	39,859	6,734	Illinois.....	27,785	32,913	20,979
New York.....	14,222	12,544	8,746	Michigan.....	22,607	11,507	835	New York.....	27,573	25,013	12,601
Nebraska.....	12,838	13,074	12,531	Connecticut.....	13,222	13,855	5,692	Iowa.....	17,344	21,924	25,634
Washington.....	8,359	7,804	3,626	Wisconsin.....	10,016	10,554	1,123	South Dakota.....	16,813	20,918	19,788
Michigan.....	7,178	6,315	6,390	Indiana.....	9,351	14,370	1,379	California.....	11,400	9,862	5,000
Utah.....	6,070	8,300	9,132	Missouri.....	8,080	11,532	902	Montana.....	9,962	7,170	3,354
South Dakota.....	5,988	6,294	5,038	West Virginia.....	6,260	5,829	810	Oregon.....	6,955	6,843	2,789
New Jersey.....	5,704	5,059	3,899	California.....	5,252	3,804	799	Michigan.....	6,888	7,638	7,682
All other states.....	42,237	39,529	30,030	All other states.....	24,053	30,767	11,503	All other states.....	34,967	34,898	23,034
England.....	813,853	877,719	840,513	Ireland.....	1,037,334	1,352,251	1,615,459	Poland.....	1,139,879	4,937,884	383,407
New York.....	135,541	146,870	135,685	New York.....	284,747	367,889	425,553	New York.....	247,510	167,379	89,755
Pennsylvania.....	90,738	109,115	114,831	Massachusetts.....	183,172	222,867	249,916	Pennsylvania.....	177,770	187,013	76,353
Massachusetts.....	87,085	92,658	82,348	Pennsylvania.....	121,601	168,109	205,909	Illinois.....	162,405	148,206	67,940
California.....	58,612	48,703	35,748	Illinois.....	74,274	93,455	114,563	Michigan.....	103,926	62,410	28,286
Illinois.....	54,272	60,363	64,390	New Jersey.....	65,971	82,758	94,844	New Jersey.....	90,419	69,244	14,357
Michigan.....	47,185	42,737	43,839	Connecticut.....	45,464	58,448	70,794	Massachusetts.....	69,157	58,094	21,503
New Jersey.....	46,361	60,375	45,428	California.....	45,308	52,478	44,476	Ohio.....	67,579	41,579	10,822
Ohio.....	43,172	43,347	44,745	Illinois.....	29,282	40,062	55,013	Wisconsin.....	50,558	50,057	31,789
Rhode Island.....	28,791	27,834	22,832	Pennsylvania.....	22,253	28,718	35,501	Connecticut.....	46,623	32,406	10,398
Connecticut.....	22,726	22,463	21,569	Michigan.....	16,531	20,434	20,182	Minnesota.....	18,537	20,050	11,361
Washington.....	20,821	19,430	10,481	Missouri.....	15,022	28,297	31,832	Indiana.....	17,791	14,471	6,067
Utah.....	14,339	18,083	18,879	Iowa.....	10,686	17,756	28,321	Maryland.....	12,061	12,529	3,681
All other states.....	166,210	195,741	199,742	All other states.....	122,943	177,970	229,350	All other states.....	75,634	70,237	24,781
Finland.....	149,824	129,680	62,641	Italy.....	1,610,113	1,343,125	484,027	Rumania.....	102,823	65,923	15,032
Michigan.....	30,098	31,144	18,910	New York.....	545,173	472,201	182,248	New York.....	40,118	84,443	10,549
Minnesota.....	26,108	26,637	10,727	Pennsylvania.....	222,764	196,122	66,655	Ohio.....	13,068	8,974	100
Massachusetts.....	14,570	10,744	5,104	Massachusetts.....	157,285	115,446	41,885	Pennsylvania.....	11,230	7,752	1,259
New York.....	12,504	8,760	4,048	Illinois.....	117,007	85,056	28,785	Michigan.....	6,331	610	11
Washington.....	11,863	8,719	2,732	Illinois.....	94,407	72,163	23,523	Illinois.....	6,238	4,306	312
California.....	7,053	6,159	2,783	California.....	88,504	63,615	22,777	New Jersey.....	4,504	2,208	478
Wisconsin.....	6,757	5,705	2,198	Connecticut.....	80,322	56,954	19,105	Indiana.....	2,731	1,709	64
Ohio.....	6,406	3,988	2,814	Ohio.....	60,558	41,620	11,321	California.....	2,403	1,120	73
Oregon.....	6,050	4,784	2,131	Rhode Island.....	32,241	27,287	8,972	Minnesota.....	2,385	2,008	488
Montana.....	3,577	4,111	2,103	Michigan.....	30,216	16,861	6,178	North Dakota.....	1,811	1,070	358
Illinois.....	3,080	2,390	859	Louisiana.....	16,264	20,233	17,431	Missouri.....	1,647	1,522	116
Pennsylvania.....	2,818	2,413	988	Missouri.....	14,609	12,984	4,345	Massachusetts.....	1,445	858	128
All other states.....	15,942	14,176	7,264	All other states.....	150,663	162,583	50,822	All other states.....	8,854	5,443	1,107

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 329,418 persons of Polish mother tongue.

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Exclusive of 190,096 persons of Polish mother tongue.

<sup>4</sup> Figures for 1910 were obtained by combining persons of Polish mother tongue reported as born in Austria, Germany, and Russia.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 11.—DISTRIBUTION, BY STATE OF RESIDENCE, OF POPULATION BORN IN THE PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	1920	1910	1900	COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	1920	1910	1900	COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND STATE OF RESIDENCE.	1920	1910	1900
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,535,588	1,184,412	423,726	Sweden.....	625,585	665,207	582,014	Wales.....	67,006	82,488	93,586
New York.....	541,304	473,555	165,610	Minnesota.....	112,117	122,428	115,476	Pennsylvania.....	21,167	20,255	35,453
Pennsylvania.....	191,351	147,210	50,559	Illinois.....	105,577	115,424	109,147	Ohio.....	7,772	9,377	11,481
Illinois.....	148,287	105,472	28,707	New York.....	53,025	53,705	42,708	New York.....	6,703	7,464	7,304
Massachusetts.....	112,823	89,667	26,063	Massachusetts.....	38,012	39,502	32,192	Illinois.....	3,441	4,091	4,364
New Jersey.....	79,773	53,849	19,745	Washington.....	34,703	32,199	12,737	California.....	3,433	2,416	1,949
Michigan.....	50,788	15,822	4,138	California.....	31,926	26,212	14,549	Washington.....	2,040	1,976	1,509
Connecticut.....	50,381	32,402	11,404	Michigan.....	24,707	26,374	26,956	Iowa.....	1,753	2,434	3,001
Ohio.....	47,785	29,223	8,203	Wisconsin.....	22,896	25,739	26,198	Wisconsin.....	1,750	2,507	3,356
North Dakota.....	29,649	31,341	14,979	Iowa.....	22,403	26,763	29,875	Colorado.....	1,482	1,980	1,955
California.....	27,435	14,638	3,421	Pennsylvania.....	19,847	23,467	24,130	Massachusetts.....	1,367	1,513	1,680
Maryland.....	26,997	20,164	11,301	Nebraska.....	18,825	23,219	24,693	Utah.....	1,304	1,672	2,141
Wisconsin.....	24,381	15,545	4,242	Connecticut.....	17,697	18,208	16,164	New Jersey.....	1,255	1,202	1,195
All other states.....	204,529	157,465	74,053	All other states.....	123,670	131,907	107,191	All other states.....	13,530	16,592	18,108
Scotland.....	254,570	261,076	233,524	Switzerland.....	118,659	124,848	115,693	West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	78,962	47,635	25,435
New York.....	37,656	30,437	33,862	California.....	16,007	14,521	10,974	New York.....	38,288	17,483	6,436
Pennsylvania.....	28,474	25,416	24,332	New York.....	15,053	16,815	13,678	Florida.....	10,171	17,050	11,654
Pennsylvania.....	23,448	32,046	30,380	Ohio.....	9,666	10,988	12,007	Massachusetts.....	4,176	2,287	1,063
Illinois.....	19,598	20,755	20,021	New Jersey.....	8,165	7,549	6,570	Pennsylvania.....	3,167	2,105	1,150
New Jersey.....	17,781	17,612	14,211	Illinois.....	7,837	8,661	9,033	New Jersey.....	3,141	1,917	813
California.....	16,597	13,095	9,467	Wisconsin.....	7,797	8,036	7,666	California.....	1,306	854	405
Michigan.....	13,175	9,952	10,343	Pennsylvania.....	6,875	7,484	6,707	Louisiana.....	1,225	630	543
Ohio.....	12,148	10,705	9,327	Missouri.....	4,934	6,141	6,810	Illinois.....	913	561	328
Washington.....	7,886	7,101	3,623	Oregon.....	4,100	3,853	2,677	Ohio.....	865	245	154
Connecticut.....	7,487	6,750	6,175	Washington.....	3,671	3,447	1,524	Connecticut.....	800	341	207
Rhode Island.....	5,692	6,272	5,455	Iowa.....	2,871	3,675	4,342	Maryland.....	737	453	309
Iowa.....	3,907	5,162	6,425	Michigan.....	2,755	2,780	2,617	Michigan.....	592	150	129
All other states.....	55,661	63,273	59,897	All other states.....	28,782	31,388	30,678	All other states.....	4,581	3,669	2,004

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 418,370 persons of Polish mother tongue.<sup>2</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 12.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	Total foreign born: 1920	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.											
		Eng-land.	Scot-land.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Dan-mark.	Nether-lands.	Belgium.	Luxem-burg.	Switzer-land.	France.
Akron, Ohio.....	38,021	2,605	729	341	863	145	725	205	166	51	4	411	566
Albany, N. Y.....	17,695	1,067	315	27	8,139	32	127	75	808	16	16	60	158
Atlanta, Ga.....	4,789	478	143	22	208	21	85	29	17	9	1	41	124
Baltimore, Md.....	84,809	3,195	736	196	5,074	421	417	245	193	80	7	206	570
Birmingham, Ala.....	6,140	753	445	64	230	19	92	31	13	20	.....	35	136
Boston, Mass.....	242,619	12,540	5,079	279	57,011	1,875	6,780	935	691	580	11	358	1,271
Bridgeport, Conn.....	40,782	3,492	843	54	4,300	178	1,783	403	69	41	6	137	224
Buffalo, N. Y.....	121,824	6,712	1,984	212	7,264	325	1,143	308	435	73	39	593	2,039
Cambridge, Mass.....	33,296	1,608	822	62	8,448	185	1,106	92	20	28	.....	22	129
Camden, N. J.....	20,354	1,600	359	99	1,420	205	198	65	28	24	10	90	178
Chicago, Ill.....	808,558	26,438	9,910	1,584	50,786	20,481	58,563	11,268	8,843	3,079	1,987	3,452	4,569
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	42,921	1,036	414	135	3,887	36	115	96	314	36	24	603	1,281
Cleveland, Ohio.....	240,173	11,101	3,418	1,161	9,478	596	2,286	620	1,039	102	68	1,216	1,201
Columbus, Ohio.....	16,187	1,111	281	438	1,286	35	132	47	53	69	4	354	273
Dallas, Tex.....	8,801	603	159	21	328	74	109	97	28	25	4	165	155
Dayton, Ohio.....	13,165	573	183	29	682	29	66	23	55	12	5	127	231
Denver, Colo.....	38,230	3,557	1,000	430	3,221	536	3,953	922	416	60	21	500	541
Des Moines, Iowa.....	11,289	1,260	338	205	643	393	1,853	528	113	35	9	75	116
Detroit, Mich.....	290,884	17,195	6,933	548	7,004	861	2,659	1,505	1,861	6,219	30	889	1,741
Fall River, Mass.....	42,421	7,971	600	60	3,201	30	63	33	6	27	.....	6	124
Fort Worth, Tex.....	7,502	326	111	12	300	63	174	30	11	10	.....	39	64
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	28,427	808	214	20	628	165	883	201	11,422	47	10	53	87
Hartford, Conn.....	40,912	2,051	937	28	8,116	100	2,315	619	35	17	10	101	215
Houston, Tex.....	12,088	737	173	22	373	59	159	115	58	20	3	101	174
Indianapolis, Ind.....	17,096	1,193	445	48	2,414	51	182	234	149	22	5	231	332
Jersey City, N. J.....	76,294	3,605	1,460	131	12,451	1,211	1,076	392	274	171	17	486	785
Kansas City, Kans.....	11,721	530	127	88	766	51	925	196	26	163	5	80	77
Kansas City, Mo.....	27,533	1,926	658	136	2,584	183	1,899	437	107	402	16	352	423
Los Angeles, Calif.....	129,131	11,485	2,802	657	4,932	1,669	4,998	2,003	787	405	92	1,303	2,685
Louisville, Ky.....	11,667	502	155	22	1,576	27	68	38	36	22	7	620	384
Lowell, Mass.....	38,116	3,616	916	28	7,454	68	528	38	17	197	1	5	90
Memphis, Tenn.....	5,844	470	130	11	455	16	117	52	15	12	1	65	117
Milwaukee, Wis.....	110,160	1,070	589	252	1,447	1,352	803	732	528	109	164	981	565
Minneapolis, Minn.....	88,248	2,964	1,141	232	2,066	16,389	26,515	2,531	407	112	163	336	354
Nashville, Tenn.....	2,412	230	50	2	288	11	13	15	5	6	1	90	73
New Bedford, Mass.....	51,078	9,757	541	44	2,027	71	263	56	15	128	.....	49	438
New Haven, Conn.....	46,124	1,957	858	69	7,219	161	1,206	246	43	119	.....	120	226
New Orleans, La.....	27,365	1,227	288	33	1,534	458	317	227	149	101	3	242	2,833
New York, N. Y.....	2,028,180	71,613	21,545	1,510	203,450	24,500	33,703	9,092	4,750	3,467	302	9,233	23,085
Bronx borough.....	287,742	8,639	2,511	137	18,879	974	3,108	797	471	234	33	1,255	2,122
Brooklyn borough.....	666,188	25,067	7,534	421	53,660	17,605	15,488	4,201	1,672	726	51	1,765	3,883
Manhattan borough.....	950,264	29,926	8,637	783	110,749	3,595	11,811	2,942	2,104	2,132	158	4,802	14,411
Queens borough.....	112,171	6,065	2,060	107	10,618	844	2,373	795	329	284	56	1,172	2,243
Richmond borough.....	31,795	1,917	753	62	3,744	1,582	893	357	114	91	4	239	441
Newark, N. J.....	117,549	5,397	2,170	116	8,840	179	833	374	272	72	15	613	1,087
Norfolk, Va.....	6,998	512	180	20	338	193	218	93	118	26	2	18	60
Oakland, Calif.....	49,895	4,539	1,700	766	3,656	1,183	2,663	1,764	309	126	14	681	1,457
Omaha, Nebr.....	35,645	1,465	565	61	1,904	388	3,708	2,875	126	263	19	219	171
Paterson, N. J.....	45,242	3,665	1,861	32	3,200	25	121	69	3,604	815	10	1,363	1,100
Philadelphia, Pa.....	400,744	30,886	8,425	973	64,590	1,265	2,051	1,131	480	517	47	1,889	3,886
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	120,792	7,381	2,758	1,512	13,989	100	1,949	104	90	107	52	816	1,661
Portland, Ore.....	49,778	4,021	1,809	274	1,909	2,915	5,060	1,305	365	293	44	1,283	529
Providence, R. I.....	69,895	8,747	1,735	89	11,900	291	2,709	146	64	141	5	83	389
Reading, Pa.....	9,573	334	88	53	233	16	25	9	17	3	2	45	69
Richmond, Va.....	4,713	498	191	20	264	21	42	27	17	17	.....	32	89
Rochester, N. Y.....	71,411	5,980	1,142	69	4,385	97	447	174	1,891	414	15	467	757
St. Louis, Mo.....	103,626	3,804	1,060	164	9,244	167	898	413	401	363	70	2,105	1,873
St. Paul, Minn.....	51,722	1,937	712	73	3,053	3,818	9,012	1,364	256	78	264	522	330
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	19,897	5,520	977	416	574	870	2,258	1,611	874	18	10	610	133
San Antonio, Tex.....	86,824	796	138	9	600	53	94	82	59	70	6	140	477
San Francisco, Calif.....	149,185	10,119	8,569	446	18,287	3,121	6,488	3,389	788	548	97	2,806	6,909
Scranton, Pa.....	23,587	2,313	480	2,714	3,365	3	78	21	9	13	.....	140	112
Seattle, Wash.....	80,976	7,807	3,195	673	3,455	9,119	10,253	2,228	525	641	59	542	717
Spokane, Wash.....	17,096	1,613	570	134	717	1,533	2,580	477	183	55	22	211	179
Springfield, Mass.....	31,461	1,962	1,309	92	5,600	92	1,221	84	38	34	3	87	179
Syracuse, N. Y.....	32,333	2,321	467	63	3,814	45	166	73	61	22	10	238	318
Toledo, Ohio.....	35,296	1,820	365	78	1,513	92	273	177	77	120	24	785	594
Trenton, N. J.....	30,168	2,775	511	35	1,371	15	85	58	20	18	9	74	174
Washington, D. C.....	29,365	3,001	703	106	4,320	219	481	237	127	76	13	358	688
Wilmington, Del.....	16,337	1,032	276	27	2,435	48	223	45	15	14	5	52	140
Worcester, Mass.....	53,527	3,345	936	36	9,048	334	7,751	227	69	27	1	17	119
Yonkers, N. Y.....	25,708	1,798	1,259	64	4,140	137	382	95	104	23	4	111	223
Youngstown, Ohio.....	33,945	2,537	1,024	1,103	1,578	51	769	47	12	10	10	120	131

## POPULATION.

TABLE 12.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	CENTRAL EUROPE.					EASTERN EUROPE.					SOUTHERN EUROPE.					Other Europe, <sup>1</sup>		
	Germany.	Poland.	Czechoslovakia.	Austria.	Hungary.	Jugoslavia.	Russia.	Lithuania.	Finland.	Rumania.	Bulgaria.	Turkey in Europe.	Greece.	Albania.	Italy.	Spain.		
Akron, Ohio.....	2,887	1,420	463	5,344	6,989	1,587	3,056	230	82	589	300	15	1,039	135	3,614	281	14	11
Albany, N. Y.....	3,068	1,414	97	338	87	24	2,277	161	18	60	8	38	190	30	3,403	20	1	11
Atlanta, Ga.....	431	478	42	79	102	9	1,207	42	13	32	17	14	434	1	98	19	48	48
Baltimore, Md.....	17,461	11,109	2,985	2,898	1,893	251	23,202	2,038	114	459	16	14	695	1	7,911	160	57	49
Birmingham, Ala.....	458	93	14	134	47	15	706	6	3	29	4	2	441	1	1,653	10	.....	7
Boston, Mass.....	5,915	7,650	256	1,530	360	135	38,021	4,127	582	673	19	102	3,054	292	38,170	326	1,159	20
Bridgeport, Conn.....	1,979	3,061	2,227	2,697	6,230	193	5,395	698	86	234	9	13	802	50	8,780	384	188	1
Buffalo, N. Y.....	20,898	31,406	514	2,945	2,736	361	6,557	80	163	581	47	68	574	37	18,411	144	17	151
Cambria, Mass.....	418	1,486	27	111	38	7	1,759	1,346	50	81	2	13	352	20	2,730	39	1,957	.....
Camden, N. J.....	2,320	4,172	85	690	197	172	2,158	1,183	107	80	6	5	77	.....	4,994	8	9	11
Chicago, Ill.....	112,288	137,611	50,392	30,491	26,108	9,693	102,095	18,923	1,577	5,137	385	101	11,546	27	59,215	380	41	249
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	17,633	1,220	300	1,526	2,878	763	4,198	89	13	687	55	136	312	5	2,717	39	10	35
Cleveland, Ohio.....	26,476	35,024	23,907	15,228	29,724	15,898	21,502	2,776	1,122	4,377	332	66	1,605	39	18,283	162	15	133
Columbus, Ohio.....	4,098	287	100	718	878	172	1,848	29	64	132	29	2	415	3	2,290	16	3	4
Dallas, Tex.....	1,175	357	217	248	56	28	939	2	8	100	11	3	274	.....	383	37	.....	7
Dayton, Ohio.....	4,119	674	195	602	1,921	411	1,124	250	14	176	19	63	355	12	514	9	.....	8
Denver, Colo.....	4,664	812	301	1,300	487	238	5,338	34	110	277	78	1	768	4	2,872	85	10	20
Des Moines, Iowa.....	1,104	325	62	232	50	31	1,389	42	11	88	4	2	230	1,177	2	1	3	3
Detroit, Mich.....	30,238	56,624	3,351	10,674	13,564	3,702	27,278	2,653	1,785	4,688	883	82	4,028	156	18,205	262	48	574
Fall River, Mass.....	135	2,525	13	260	7	19	1,661	1	27	28	.....	2	149	1	945	0	5,075	.....
Fort Worth, Tex.....	459	126	120	192	18	41	613	2	1	36	8	19	240	.....	156	49	.....	1
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	2,433	4,269	110	534	155	6	1,046	1,120	102	66	7	2	60	1	525	5	3	19
Hartford, Conn.....	1,820	4,880	179	919	272	83	7,654	1,280	80	347	4	16	321	2	7,101	24	167	4
Houston, Tex.....	1,619	284	164	479	89	22	1,098	4	13	111	5	2	177	1,200	25	8	6	8
Indianapolis, Ind.....	5,097	378	58	508	813	553	1,309	19	30	701	110	15	584	13	754	24	2	9
Jersey City, N. J.....	11,113	12,145	400	3,772	1,253	69	7,016	218	787	301	16	14	357	5	14,855	228	22	11
Kansas City, Kans.....	1,171	958	383	961	106	1,419	1,076	53	4	18	11	3	278	1	104	14	.....	4
Kansas City, Mo.....	3,958	944	161	749	335	168	3,848	32	35	191	81	2	570	1	3,818	47	2	17
Los Angeles, Calif.....	10,563	2,205	826	2,039	1,706	1,453	9,691	84	530	927	59	70	1,036	4	7,931	811	144	88
Louisville, Ky.....	4,748	343	34	246	99	17	1,413	10	6	57	.....	1	81	1	535	17	2	19
Lowell, Mass.....	133	2,298	3	65	19	155	916	787	30	17	7	8	8,733	7	431	0	1,060	8
Memphis, Tenn.....	798	15	169	82	10	993	1,022	48	13	17	13	4	588	280	1,273	4	4	6
Milwaukee, Wis.....	39,771	23,050	4,497	5,906	4,803	4,164	7,105	298	147	638	58	14	1,815	44	4,028	48	7	239
Minneapolis, Minn.....	6,439	4,789	1,328	2,222	571	163	6,222	186	1,120	1,484	88	5	873	1	700	17	1	11
Nashville, Tenn.....	286	185	12	67	130	10	493	4	32	.....	97	1	91	4	.....	5	.....	5
New Bedford, Mass.....	463	2,902	181	186	49	21	1,022	48	13	4	588	280	631	37	7,609	1	1	20
New Haven, Conn.....	2,770	8,009	100	675	421	26	8,080	721	91	198	6	5	314	2	15,084	35	154	5
New Orleans, La.....	3,418	230	55	484	81	78	1,348	6	85	71	2	432	2	7,633	1,150	99	60	
New York, N. Y.....	194,155	145,879	26,497	126,739	64,393	5,271	479,800	7,475	10,240	88,189	303	1,754	21,455	103	300,882	11,140	1,088	425
Bronx borough.....	29,718	19,008	1,378	23,638	10,644	382	87,345	465	1,809	8,519	34	102	957	89,619	259	39	54	54
Brooklyn borough.....	56,778	51,928	2,639	31,981	8,795	1,088	189,421	4,985	3,210	12,109	63	125	2,700	8	138,245	2,922	505	107
Manhattan borough.....	70,837	64,514	18,681	65,603	40,644	3,350	193,778	1,521	4,885	16,714	201	1,507	17,200	91	184,646	7,688	457	218
Queens borough.....	32,446	7,778	2,958	4,678	3,555	353	7,627	435	455	734	8	14	401	3	10,794	157	45	35
Richmond borough.....	4,375	2,451	281	839	755	148	1,629	19	372	63	2	6	188	1	8,728	164	42	11
Newark, N. J.....	14,041	18,702	2,158	7,897	4,278	269	19,968	1,549	80	1,307	4	17	1,030	.....	27,465	555	408	22
Norfolk, Va.....	325	194	15	74	44	17	1,873	20	99	51	3	17	667	2	515	196	199	20
Oakland, Calif.....	4,662	503	170	986	388	866	1,062	23	390	96	6	12	928	2	5,094	490	4,285	12
Omaha, Nebr.....	4,270	2,374	4,305	1,610	534	351	8,325	89	26	288	36	3	423	3	3,108	19	1	14
Paterson, N. J.....	3,509	5,738	211	754	616	46	4,400	367	13	58	1	7	283	1	11,666	60	.....	4
Philadelphia, Pa.....	39,766	31,112	2,240	13,387	11,513	1,099	95,744	4,392	727	5,465	47	81	1,814	200	63,723	648	262	55
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	16,028	15,537	2,607	10,072	3,784	323	18,837	2,242	109	1,493	49	17	1,363	24	18,371	54	4	65
Portland, Oreg.....	5,884	909	330	1,599	510	472	5,161	57	1,304	258	113	6	896	3	2,847	74	14	15
Providence, R. I.....	1,392	2,289	91	719	98	33	6,610	659	88	287	17	20	4,432	4	10,239	32	1,923	2
Reading, Pa.....	1,448	2,542	238	684	135	71	843	54	.....	13	1	1	579	1	1,810	34	2	1
Richmond, Va.....	641	140	32	128	42	2	1,054	8	2	39	.....	8	208	1	555	5	9	5
Rochester, N. Y.....	10,735	4,690	70	1,536	398	177	6,871	766	38	146	22	30	410	7	10,408	86	141	11
St. Louis, Mo.....	30,089	5,224	3,479	5,587	6,637	1,586	13,067	292	39	1,200	98	35	2,049	192	9,067	341	7	30
St. Paul, Minn.....	8,724	2,555	1,797	2,429	1,792	334	4,228	224	97	559	19	7	354	1	1,685	7	1	11
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	2,038	132	48	213	93	56	430	1	75	47	1	4	548	5	496	50	.....	15
San Antonio, Tex.....	2,564	249	108	311	68	25	732	3	6	75	4	3	145	26	575	170	7	11
San Francisco, Calif.....	13,514	2,152	757	3,694	1,390	1,320	5,752	60	1,810	765	92	40	3,205	26	23,924	2,603	826	383
Scranton, Pa.....	2,612	3,267	117	2,863	888	52	3,415	1,948	9	42	1	.....	161	2	3,433	2	28	7
Seattle, Wash.....	4,827	881	302	1,412	350	654	3,349	155	2,256	150	62	184	1,400	72	3,034	168	168	28
Spokane, Wash.....	1,902	154	100	288	89	113	508	16	157	68	32	1	107	1	922	7	4	4
Springfield, Mass.....	1,152	2,442	111															

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 12.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	ASIA.								AMERICA.						ALL OTHER.						
	Armenia.	Palestine.	Syria.	Turkev in Asia.	China.	Japan.	India.	Other Asia.	Canada.		New- found- land.	West Indies. <sup>1</sup>	Mex- ico.	Central and South America.	Af- rica.	Aus- tralia.	At- lantic Is- lands.	Pa- cific Is- lands <sup>1</sup> .	Coun- try not spec- ified.	Born at sea.	
									French.	Other.											
Akron, Ohio.....	146	17	451	139	81	4	10	16	76	1,075	21	55	85	31	23	12	2	2	3	7	6
Albany, N. Y.....	21	1	84	16	34	4	7	2	244	600	12	34	6	29	6	10	2	2	2	2	6
Atlanta, Ga.....	9	5	103	30	22	2	4	4	17	236	10	41	9	13	12	9	1	2	2	2	2
Baltimore, Md.....	30	12	15	19	253	20	12	12	75	1,087	28	633	55	164	46	31	25	21	2	38	38
Birmingham, Ala.....	14	13	272	2	13	4	3	5	197	1	42	33	7	10	7	2	2	1	1	4	4
Boston, Mass.....	1,472	86	1,756	238	743	67	48	18	1,743	40,868	2,799	1,955	60	254	84	75	494	25	7	37	37
Bridgeport, Conn.....	195	11	82	68	86	5	5	8	398	1,072	42	86	3	80	25	17	69	3	2	9	9
Buffalo, N. Y.....	62	30	311	55	70	12	17	22	177	15,739	61	130	65	93	53	44	9	11	22	36	36
Cambridge, Mass.....	401	59	22	61	15	12	14	14	949	6,959	472	922	3	51	20	380	6	1	3	3	3
Camden, N. J.....	52	2	33	1	43	2	1	23	223	199	52	.....	30	9	8	9	10	1	1	11	11
Chicago, Ill.....	1,028	206	478	392	1,647	340	126	815	2,432	23,960	194	773	1,224	617	292	360	32	75	136	228	228
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	34	17	265	16	30	13	7	4	27	810	4	96	19	42	14	17	4	5	16	43	43
Cleveland, Ohio.....	426	74	787	80	186	32	13	55	282	8,442	71	252	111	149	50	73	9	11	59	51	51
Columbus, Ohio.....	14	5	62	11	65	5	18	45	643	4	58	13	33	8	10	7	1	5	9	9	9
Dallas, Tex.....	7	12	46	11	9	38	6	1	17	358	6	22	2,295	10	12	9	1	1	5	5	5
Dayton, Ohio.....	9	1	79	11	14	5	3	2	20	437	2	26	35	15	5	6	2	6	6	6	6
Denver, Colo.....	22	21	44	19	147	397	18	12	129	2,983	26	71	1,413	87	25	49	7	15	8	12	12
Des Moines, Iowa.....	12	11	61	2	31	1	5	9	18	572	1	10	158	21	13	10	46	8	1	6	6
Detroit, Mich.....	1,361	122	1,877	421	268	84	86	104	3,678	56,024	137	422	723	257	112	173	13	36	26	88	88
Fall River, Mass.....	5	4	582	4	40	2	8	1	10,734	862	17	15	6	109	12	8	6,428	.....	7	7	7
Fort Worth, Tex.....	3	28	8	68	25	4	1	16	240	2	8	3,831	12	5	10	2	15	3	3	3	3
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	50	5	301	11	33	5	1	12	91	2,767	8	19	20	12	10	7	2	1	1	10	10
Hartford, Conn.....	287	20	21	45	122	7	7	86	857	1,532	61	65	4	27	13	10	46	8	1	5	6
Houston, Tex.....	16	12	173	26	4	23	3	4	22	336	5	53	3,953	28	8	14	1	6	5	11	15
Indianapolis, Ind.....	30	9	149	77	63	12	5	10	36	726	6	41	29	18	6	18	3	8	7	11	15
Jersey City, N. J.....	107	11	19	25	71	2	7	6	51	914	54	278	32	92	23	14	21	7	1	13	13
Kansas City, Kans.....	2	1	2	8	4	38	1	5	14	272	4	16	2,043	10	6	9	1	3	5	5	5
Kansas City, Mo.....	17	8	153	22	30	54	7	7	13	57	1,691	13	45	1,920	49	15	30	3	4	6	14
Los Angeles, Calif.....	452	44	346	166	1,272	8,536	101	111	554	13,223	75	257	21,653	885	135	403	42	212	36	53	53
Louisville, Ky.....	7	5	123	2	17	3	5	3	19	282	9	22	9	19	7	18	4	11	11	17	17
Lowell, Mass.....	357	.....	93	63	59	2	5	2	10,180	3,610	30	17	4	18	10	9	402	1	2	6	6
Memphis, Tenn.....	1	10	12	3	30	4	1	1	21	255	.....	30	18	8	6	4	2	2	2	5	5
Milwaukee, Wis.....	134	21	133	73	36	2	7	18	223	1,839	26	39	68	51	14	37	4	8	8	623	82
Minneapolis, Minn.....	52	16	240	26	134	39	15	10	1,016	6,455	6	39	60	43	28	30	2	8	4	44	44
Nashville, Tenn.....	4	6	39	2	2	2	1	1	3	102	.....	14	6	18	7	2	2	2	5	5	5
New Bedford, Mass.....	14	8	300	31	47	11	1	1	9,833	1,171	27	203	2	209	26	11,729	1	1	1	6	6
New Haven, Conn.....	138	10	46	24	76	15	14	4	399	990	37	279	4	55	8	15	5	5	5	11	11
New Orleans, La.....	18	5	129	25	162	35	50	3	70	545	12	1,136	1,306	1,072	48	44	18	8	1	28	28
New York, N. Y.....	3,779	913	4,485	2,715	4,001	2,078	413	498	1,757	23,825	1,404	36,480	2,572	7,777	1,238	1,041	981	229	108	208	208
Bronx borough.....	419	113	102	154	104	45	14	35	164	2,084	90	944	75	309	93	84	62	10	25	25	25
Brooklyn borough.....	746	351	3,405	468	762	220	87	164	442	7,740	827	8,140	456	1,739	402	304	220	57	39	73	73
Manhattan borough.....	2,163	423	923	2,039	8,007	1,750	283	280	893	11,631	324	26,472	1,013	5,448	674	557	630	146	27	87	87
Queens borough.....	421	22	42	37	129	43	20	6	199	1,618	108	618	68	162	68	55	75	36	12	11	17
Richmond borough.....	25	4	13	17	59	15	9	7	59	742	55	306	30	119	14	21	13	4	6	8	8
Newark, N. J.....	179	48	94	35	227	12	15	26	108	1,244	45	366	43	149	23	62	75	5	40	26	26
Norfolk, Va.....	16	8	120	14	83	30	5	4	23	315	10	125	17	71	8	13	33	2	4	22	22
Oakland, Calif.....	49	5	75	11	2,605	1,031	48	24	177	8,623	16	168	1,033	321	59	391	348	201	15	22	22
Omaha, Nebr.....	112	2	185	14	92	66	6	7	65	1,179	17	32	766	19	10	10	3	1	26	10	
Paterson, N. J.....	344	6	752	70	41	4	5	16	45	281	3	31	10	49	23	23	36	1	3	7	7
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,393	118	426	202	709	105	66	118	209	4,035	243	2,181	485	687	140	184	96	25	22	85	85
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	42	42	706	32	215	20	11	8	45	1,488	94	230	28	90	32	41	3	5	12	41	41
Portland, Oreg.....	28	5	134	23	1,244	1,345	54	11	285	6,173	33	48	104	47	37	115	9	7	28	28	
Providence, R. I.....	1,234	7	265	138	98	12	11	20	3,436	3,621	84	120	7	131	20	23	1,510	10	1	12	12
Reading, Pa.....	5	3	1	10	5	2	1	2	4	57	21	101	7	1	2	2	2	4	4	3	3
Richmond, Va.....	92	9	143	8	24	7	2	5	7	221	7	50	4	12	10	10	7	2	3	4	4
Rochester, N. Y.....	46	23	121	143	30	7	10	3	188	9,338	28	50	11	50	19	16	15	3	5	15	15
St. Louis, Mo.....	132	39	469	41	243	35	18	8	83	1,871	14	145	439	114	53	49	39	3	9	76	76
St. Paul, Minn.....	62	4	263	25	63	8	13	12	587	8,380	14	30	70	17	20	17	4	4	7	29	
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	13	2	94	5	120	328	8	2	25	731	2	7	217	13	43	102	3	48	1</		

## POPULATION.

TABLE 13.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY

CITY.	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.											CENTRAL EUROPE.						
	Eng- land.	Scot- land.	Wales.	Ire- land.	Nor- way.	Swe- den.	Den- mark.	Neth- erlands.	Bel- gium.	Lux- em- burg.	Swit- zer- land.	France.	Ger- many.	Po- land.	Czecho- slo- vakia.	Aus- tria.	Hun- gary.	Jug- oslavia.
Akron, Ohio.....	6.9	1.9	0.9	2.3	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	(1)	1.1	1.5	7.5	3.7	1.2	14.1	18.4	4.0
Albany, N. Y.....	6.0	1.8	0.2	17.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	17.3	8.0	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.1
Atlanta, Ga.....	10.0	3.0	0.5	4.3	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	(1)	0.9	2.6	9.0	10.0	0.9	1.6	2.1	0.2
Baltimore, Md.....	3.8	0.9	0.2	6.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.7	20.6	13.1	3.5	3.4	1.6	0.3
Birmingham, Ala.....	12.3	7.2	1.0	3.7	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	.....	0.6	3.0	7.5	1.5	0.2	2.2	0.8	0.2
Boston, Mass.....	5.2	2.1	0.1	23.5	0.8	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.5	2.4	3.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
Bridgeport, Conn.....	7.5	1.8	0.1	9.2	0.4	3.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.5	4.2	6.5	4.8	5.8	13.3	0.4
Buffalo, N. Y.....	5.5	1.6	0.2	6.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	(1)	0.5	1.7	17.2	25.8	0.4	2.4	2.2	0.3
Cambridge, Mass.....	4.8	2.5	0.2	25.4	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	.....	0.1	0.4	1.3	4.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	(1)
Camden, N. J.....	8.3	1.8	0.5	7.0	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	0.9	11.4	20.5	0.4	3.4	1.0	0.8
Chicago, Ill.....	3.3	1.2	0.2	7.0	2.5	7.2	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	13.9	17.0	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.2
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.8	1.0	0.3	9.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.4	3.0	41.5	2.8	0.7	3.8	6.7	1.8
Cleveland, Ohio.....	4.6	1.4	0.5	3.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.5	11.0	14.6	10.0	6.3	12.4	0.6
Columbus, Ohio.....	6.9	1.7	2.7	7.9	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	(1)	2.2	1.7	25.3	1.8	0.6	4.4	5.4	1.1
Dallas, Tex.....	7.5	1.8	0.2	3.7	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	(1)	1.9	1.8	13.4	4.1	2.5	2.8	0.6	0.3
Dayton, Ohio.....	4.4	1.4	0.2	5.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	(1)	1.0	1.8	31.3	5.1	1.5	4.6	14.6	3.1
Denver, Colo.....	9.3	2.9	1.1	8.4	1.4	10.3	2.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.4	12.2	2.1	0.8	3.6	1.3	0.6
Des Moines, Iowa.....	11.2	3.0	1.8	5.7	3.5	16.4	4.7	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.0	9.8	2.9	0.6	2.1	0.4	0.3
Detroit, Mich.....	5.0	2.4	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	2.1	(1)	0.3	0.6	10.4	10.5	1.2	3.7	4.7	1.3
Fall River, Mass.....	18.8	1.4	0.1	7.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	(1)	0.3	0.3	6.0	(1)	0.6	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth, Tex.....	4.3	1.5	0.2	4.0	0.8	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	.....	0.5	0.9	6.1	1.7	1.6	2.6	0.2	0.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3.1	0.8	0.1	2.2	0.5	3.1	0.7	40.2	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.3	8.0	15.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	(1)
Hartford, Conn.....	5.0	2.3	0.1	14.0	0.2	5.7	1.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.5	4.4	11.9	0.4	2.2	0.7	0.2
Houston, Tex.....	6.1	1.4	0.2	3.1	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.8	1.4	13.4	2.3	1.4	4.0	0.7	0.2
Indianapolis, Ind.....	7.0	2.6	0.3	14.1	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.1	(1)	1.4	1.0	29.8	2.2	0.3	3.3	1.8	0.1
Jersey City, N. J.....	4.6	1.9	0.2	16.3	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	(1)	0.6	1.0	14.6	15.9	0.5	4.9	1.6	0.1
Kansas City, Kans.....	4.5	1.1	0.8	6.5	0.4	5.3	1.7	0.2	1.3	(1)	0.7	0.7	10.0	8.2	3.3	8.2	0.9	12.1
Kansas City, Mo.....	7.0	2.4	0.8	9.4	0.7	6.9	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.1	1.3	1.5	14.3	3.4	0.6	2.7	1.2	0.6
Los Angeles, Calif.....	9.4	2.3	0.5	4.0	1.4	4.1	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.1	2.2	8.8	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.2
Louisville, Ky.....	4.3	1.3	0.2	13.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	5.3	3.3	40.7	2.9	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.1
Lowell, Mass.....	9.5	2.4	0.1	19.6	0.2	1.4	0.1	(1)	0.5	(1)	(1)	0.2	0.3	6.0	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.4
Memphis, Tenn.....	8.1	2.2	0.2	7.8	3.2	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	(1)	1.1	2.0	13.7	5.0	0.3	2.7	1.4	0.2
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1.8	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	36.1	20.9	4.1	5.4	4.4	3.8
Minneapolis, Minn.....	3.4	1.3	0.3	2.3	18.6	30.0	2.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	7.3	5.4	2.1	2.5	0.6	0.2
Nashville, Tenn.....	9.5	2.1	0.1	11.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	(1)	3.7	3.0	11.9	7.7	0.5	2.8	5.4	0.4
New Bedford, Mass.....	19.1	1.1	0.1	4.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.3	.....	0.1	0.9	9.0	5.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	(1)
New Haven, Conn.....	4.2	1.0	0.1	15.7	0.3	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	.....	0.3	0.5	6.0	6.5	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.1
New Orleans, La.....	4.5	1.0	0.1	5.6	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	(1)	0.9	10.4	12.5	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.3
New York, N. Y.....	3.5	1.1	0.1	10.0	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.5	1.1	9.0	7.2	1.3	0.2	3.2	0.3
Bronx borough.....	3.2	0.9	0.1	7.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.8	11.1	7.1	0.7	8.8	4.0	0.1
Brooklyn borough.....	3.8	1.1	0.1	8.1	2.6	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.6	8.5	7.8	0.4	4.8	1.8	0.2
Manhattan borough.....	3.1	0.9	0.1	12.3	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.5	1.5	7.5	6.8	2.0	0.9	4.3	0.4
Queens borough.....	5.4	1.8	0.1	9.5	0.8	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	(1)	1.0	2.0	28.0	5.9	6.5	2.6	3.2	0.3
Richmond borough.....	6.0	2.4	0.2	11.8	5.0	2.8	1.1	0.4	0.3	(1)	0.8	1.4	13.8	7.7	0.9	2.6	2.4	0.5
Newark, N. J.....	4.6	1.8	0.1	7.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.9	11.9	11.7	1.8	6.7	3.6	0.2
Norfolk, Va.....	7.3	2.3	0.3	4.8	2.8	3.1	1.3	1.7	0.4	(1)	0.3	0.9	4.6	2.8	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.2
Oakland, Calif.....	9.1	3.4	1.5	7.3	2.3	5.3	3.5	0.6	0.3	(1)	1.3	2.9	9.3	1.0	0.3	2.0	0.8	1.7
Omaha, Nebr.....	4.1	1.6	0.2	5.3	1.1	10.4	8.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.5	12.0	6.7	12.1	4.5	1.5	1.0
Paterson, N. J.....	8.1	4.1	0.1	7.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.0	2.4	7.8	12.7	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.1
Philadelphia, Pa.....	7.7	2.1	0.2	16.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.5	1.0	9.9	7.8	0.6	3.3	2.9	0.3
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	6.1	2.3	1.3	11.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.7	1.4	13.3	12.9	3.0	8.3	3.6	3.1
Portland, Oreg.....	8.1	3.6	0.6	4.0	5.9	10.2	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.6	1.1	10.8	1.8	0.7	3.2	1.0	0.9
Providence, R. I.....	12.5	2.5	0.1	17.0	0.4	3.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.6	2.0	3.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	(1)
Reading, Pa.....	3.5	0.9	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.5	0.7	15.1	20.6	2.5	7.1	1.4	0.7
Richmond, Va.....	10.6	4.1	0.4	5.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	.....	0.7	1.9	13.6	3.0	0.7	2.7	0.0	(1)
Rochester, N. Y.....	8.4	1.6	0.1	6.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	(1)	0.7	1.1	15.0	6.4	0.1	2.2	0.6	0.2
St. Louis, Mo.....	3.8	1.0	0.1	8.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	2.0	1.8	20.0	5.0	3.4	5.4	6.4	1.6
St. Paul, Minn.....	3.7	1.4	0.1	5.9	7.4	19.2	2.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	16.9	4.9	3.5	4.7	3.5	0.6
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	27.8	4.9	2.1	2.9	4.4	11.3	8.1	4.4	0.1	0.1	3.1	0.7	10.2	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.3
San Antonio, Tex.....	2.2	0.4	(1)	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.4	1.3	7.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1
San Francisco, Calif.....	6.8	2.4	0.3	12.2	2.1	4.3	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.9	4.6	12.4	1.4	0.5	2.5	0.9	0.9
Scranton, Pa.....	8.1	1.7	0.5	9.5	11.8	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.4	9.1	11.4	0.4	10.0	3.1	0.2
Seattle, Wash.....	9.6	2.9	0.8	4.3	11.3	12.7	2.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.9	6.0	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.8
Spokane, Wash.....	9.4	3.3	0.8	4.2	9.0	15.1	2.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.0	11.7	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.7
Springfield, Mass.....	6.2	4.2	0.1	17.8	0.3	3.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.							

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

CITY.	EASTERN EUROPE.					SOUTHERN EUROPE.				ASIA.				AMERICA.					
	Russia.	Lithuania.	Fin-land.	Ru-mania.	Bul-garia and Tur-key in Eu-ro-pe.	Greece.	Italy.	Spain.	Por-tug-al.	Ar-menia.	Syria.	China.	Japan.	Can-a-dia.	New- found- land.	West In-di- es, <sup>2</sup>	Mex- ico.	Central and South Amer- ica	
						French.	Other.												
Akron, Ohio.....	8.0	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.1	5.1	9.5	0.7	(1)	0.4	1.2	0.2	(1)	0.2	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Albany, N. Y.....	12.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	19.2	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.2	(1)	1.4	3.4	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2
Atlanta, Ga.....	25.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	9.1	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.2	0.5	(1)	0.4	5.6	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3
Baltimore, Md.....	27.4	2.4	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.8	9.3	0.2	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1	1.3	(1)	0.7	0.1	0.2
Birmingham, Ala.....	11.5	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.1	7.2	25.9	0.2	.....	0.2	4.4	0.2	.....	0.1	3.2	(1)	0.7	0.5	0.1
Boston, Mass.....	15.7	1.7	0.2	0.3	(1)	1.3	15.7	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	(1)	0.7	16.8	1.2	0.8	(1)	0.1
Bridgeport, Conn.....	11.5	1.5	0.2	0.5	(1)	1.7	18.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.9	2.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1
Buffalo, N. Y.....	5.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	13.5	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	12.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cambridge, Mass.....	5.3	4.0	0.2	0.2	(1)	1.1	8.2	0.1	5.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	(1)	2.9	20.9	1.4	2.8	(1)	0.2
Camden, N. J.....	10.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	24.5	(1)	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.2	.....	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Chicago, Ill.....	12.6	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.4	7.8	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.3	3.0	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	9.8	0.2	(1)	1.6	0.6	0.7	6.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.8	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.9	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.1
Cleveland, Ohio.....	9.0	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.2	0.7	7.6	0.1	(1)	0.2	3.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	3.5	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1
Columbus, Ohio.....	11.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.8	14.1	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.4	0.4	(1)	0.3	4.0	(1)	0.4	0.1	0.2
Dallas, Tex.....	10.7	(1)	0.1	1.1	0.2	3.1	6.6	0.4	.....	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	4.1	0.1	0.2	26.1	0.1
Dayton, Ohio.....	8.5	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.6	2.7	3.9	0.1	.....	0.1	0.6	0.1	(1)	0.2	3.3	(1)	0.2	0.3	0.1
Denver, Colo.....	13.9	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	2.0	7.5	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.3	7.8	0.1	0.2	3.7	0.2
Des Moines, Iowa.....	12.3	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	2.0	10.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.3	(1)	0.2	5.1	(1)	0.1	1.4	0.2
Detroit, Mich.....	9.4	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.3	1.6	5.6	0.1	(1)	0.5	0.6	0.1	(1)	1.3	19.3	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Fall River, Mass.....	3.9	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.4	2.2	(1)	13.4	(1)	1.4	0.1	(1)	25.3	2.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.3
Fort Worth, Tex.....	8.2	(1)	(1)	0.5	0.4	3.2	2.1	0.7	.....	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	3.2	(1)	0.1	51.1	0.2
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3.7	3.9	0.4	0.2	(1)	0.2	1.8	(1)	(1)	0.2	1.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	9.7	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)
Hartford, Conn.....	18.7	3.1	0.2	0.8	(1)	0.8	17.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	(1)	2.1	3.7	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1
Houston, Tex.....	9.1	(1)	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.5	10.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	(1)	0.2	0.2	2.8	(1)	0.4	32.7	0.2
Indianapolis, Ind.....	7.7	0.1	0.2	4.1	0.7	3.3	4.4	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.2	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Jersey City, N. J.....	9.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	(1)	0.5	19.5	0.3	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.1
Kansas City, Kans.....	9.2	0.5	(1)	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.9	0.1	.....	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	2.3	(1)	0.1	17.4	0.1
Kansas City, Mo.....	14.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	2.1	12.0	0.2	(1)	0.1	0.6	0.1	(1)	0.2	5.8	(1)	0.2	7.0	0.2
Los Angeles, Calif.....	7.9	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.8	6.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	10.8	0.1	0.2	17.7	0.3
Louisville, Ky.....	12.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	(1)	0.7	4.6	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Lowell, Mass.....	2.4	2.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.8	1.1	(1)	4.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	26.7	9.5	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Memphis, Tenn.....	17.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	4.8	21.8	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.4	4.4	.....	0.5	0.3	0.1
Milwaukee, Wis.....	6.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.6	3.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.2	1.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)
Minneapolis, Minn.....	7.1	0.2	1.3	1.7	0.1	1.0	0.9	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.3	0.2	(1)	1.2	7.3	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)
Nashville, Tenn.....	20.4	0.2	1.3	0.1	.....	4.0	3.8	0.2	.....	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.2	.....	0.6	0.2	0.7
New Bedford, Mass.....	2.0	0.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	0.1	14.9	(1)	0.2	0.6	0.1	19.3	2.3	0.1	0.4	(1)	0.4
New Haven, Conn.....	17.5	1.6	0.2	0.4	(1)	0.7	32.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.9	2.1	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.1
New Orleans, La.....	4.9	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.3	1.6	27.9	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	2.0	(1)	4.2	4.8	3.9	.....
New York, N. Y.....	23.7	0.4	0.5	1.9	0.1	1.1	19.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.4
Bronx borough.....	32.6	0.2	0.5	3.2	0.1	0.4	14.8	0.1	(1)	0.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.8	(1)	0.4	(1)	0.1
Brooklyn borough.....	28.4	0.7	0.5	1.8	(1)	0.4	20.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.3
Manhattan borough.....	20.4	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.2	1.8	19.4	0.8	(1)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	2.8	0.2	0.6
Queens borough.....	6.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	(1)	0.4	17.6	0.1	(1)	0.4	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
Richmond borough.....	5.1	0.1	1.2	0.2	(1)	0.6	27.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2	0.2	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.4
Newark, N. J.....	17.0	1.3	0.1	1.1	(1)	0.9	23.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	1.1	(1)	0.3	(1)	0.1
Norfolk, Va.....	26.8	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.3	9.5	7.4	2.8	2.8	0.2	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.3	4.5	0.1	1.8	0.2	1.0
Oakland, Calif.....	2.1	(1)	0.8	0.2	(1)	1.9	10.2	1.0	8.6	0.1	0.2	5.2	3.0	0.4	7.3	(1)	0.3	2.1	0.6
Omaha, Nebr.....	10.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.2	8.7	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	3.3	(1)	0.1	2.1	0.1
Paterson, N. J.....	9.7	0.8	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.6	25.6	0.1	.....	0.8	1.7	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1
Philadelphia, Pa.....	23.9	1.1	0.2	1.4	(1)	0.5	15.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	11.5	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	12.7	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.6	0.2	(1)	(1)	1.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.1
Portland, Oreg.....	10.4	0.1	2.8	0.5	0.2	1.8	5.7	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.3	2.5	2.7	0.6	12.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Providence, R. I.....	8.0	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	27.5	(1)	2.6	1.8	0.4	0.1	(1)	4.9	5.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	0.2
Reading, Pa.....	8.8	0.0	.....	0.1	(1)	8.0	18.9	0.4	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.6	0.6	.....	0.2	1.1	0.1
Richmond, Va.....	22.4	0.2	(1)	0.8	0.2	4.4	11.8	0.1	0.2	2.0	3.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	4.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.3
Rochester, N. Y.....	9.6	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	27.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.3	13.1	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.1
St. Louis, Mo.....	12.6	0.3	(1)	1.2	0.1	2.0	8.7	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.2	(1)	0.1	1.8	(1)	0.1	0.4	0.1
St. Paul, Minn.....	8.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.7	3.8	(1)	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.1	(1)	1.1	6.4	(1)	0.1	0.1	(1)
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	2.2	(1)	0.4	0.2	(1)	2.8	2.5	0.3	.....	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.1	3.7	(1)	(1)	1.1	0.1
San Antonio, Tex.....	2.0	(1)	(1)	0.2	(1)	0.4	1.6	0.5	(1)	0.2	0.4	0.3	(1)	0.1	0.9	(1)	0.2	77.3	0.1
San Francisco, Calif.....	3.9	(1)	1.2	0.5	0.1	2.1	16.0	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	3.0	2.8	0.2	4.5	0.1	0.2	2.6	1.2
Scranton, Pa.....	11.9	8.8	(1)	0.1	(1)	0.8	12.0	(1)	.....	0.2	0.7	(1							

## POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—CONTINENT OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—							PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.															
		Europe.				Asia.			All other.			Europe.				Asi.			Amer.-		All other.			
		Total. <sup>1</sup>	North-western.	Central and Eastern.	South-ern.	Asia.	America.	All other.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	North-western.	Central and Eastern.	South-ern.	Asia.	America.	All other.	Total. <sup>1</sup>	North-western.	Central and Eastern.	South-ern.	Asi.	Amer.-	All other.		
Akron, Ohio:																								
1920.....	38,021	35,767	6,811	22,962	5,983	864	1,343	47	94.1	17.9	60.4	15.7	2.3	3.5	0.1									
1910.....	13,249	12,034	3,586	8,177	865	108	489	18	95.4	27.1	61.7	6.5	0.8	3.7	0.1									
1900.....	7,127	6,684	2,940	3,598	158	2	420	11	98.9	41.3	50.5	2.2	(2)	5.9	0.2									
Albany, N. Y.:																								
1920.....	17,695	16,575	5,330	7,590	3,644	169	925	26	93.7	30.1	42.9	20.6	1.0	5.2	0.1									
1910.....	18,218	17,040	6,916	7,816	2,301	143	1,002	33	93.5	38.0	42.9	12.6	0.8	5.5	0.2									
1900.....	17,718	18,702	8,970	7,135	665	56	921	39	94.3	50.6	40.3	3.2	0.3	5.2	0.2									
Atlanta, Ga.:																								
1920.....	4,789	4,234	1,178	2,468	555	175	356	24	88.4	24.6	51.2	11.6	3.7	7.4	0.5									
1910.....	4,501	3,982	1,143	2,318	492	165	318	36	88.5	25.4	51.5	10.9	3.7	7.1	0.8									
1900.....	2,531	2,194	779	1,322	90	67	251	19	86.7	30.8	52.2	3.6	0.8	9.0	0.8									
Baltimore, Md.:																								
1920.....	84,809	82,231	11,430	61,938	8,814	873	2,042	163	97.0	13.5	73.0	10.4	0.4	2.4	0.2									
1910.....	77,062	75,956	11,410	59,015	5,465	323	1,235	148	97.8	14.7	76.0	7.0	0.4	1.6	0.2									
1900.....	68,600	66,995	14,427	50,153	2,166	451	1,001	153	97.7	21.0	73.1	3.2	0.7	1.5	0.2									
Birmingham, Ala.:																								
1920.....	6,140	5,510	1,888	1,511	2,104	321	285	24	89.7	30.7	24.6	34.3	5.2	4.6	0.4									
1910.....	5,780	5,235	2,056	1,570	1,606	224	254	17	91.4	35.9	27.4	28.0	3.9	4.4	0.3									
1900.....	1,776	1,619	638	736	230	14	133	10	91.2	35.9	41.4	13.0	0.8	7.5	0.6									
Boston, Mass.:																								
1920.....	242,610	189,790	87,410	59,350	43,010	4,428	47,670	722	78.2	36.0	24.5	17.7	1.8	19.7	0.3									
1910.....	243,365	187,197	97,821	54,919	34,441	3,050	52,638	490	76.9	40.2	22.6	14.2	1.3	21.6	0.2									
1900.....	197,129	144,242	97,479	31,597	14,986	1,465	50,892	530	73.2	49.4	16.0	7.6	0.7	25.8	0.3									
Bridgeport, Conn.:																								
1920.....	46,782	44,566	11,530	22,822	10,213	460	1,631	125	95.3	24.6	48.8	21.8	1.0	3.5	0.8									
1910.....	38,264	34,682	11,543	17,011	5,227	212	1,334	36	95.6	31.8	49.4	14.4	0.6	3.7	0.1									
1900.....	22,281	21,027	11,296	8,257	1,455	82	1,137	35	94.4	50.7	37.1	6.5	0.4	5.1	0.2									
Buffalo, N. Y.:																								
1920.....	121,824	104,805	21,127	66,344	17,183	579	16,265	175	86.0	17.3	54.5	14.1	0.5	13.4	0.1									
1910.....	118,089	100,659	21,836	67,161	11,655	292	17,573	165	84.8	18.4	56.6	9.8	0.2	14.8	0.1									
1900.....	104,252	88,687	23,015	57,527	5,758	181	17,305	179	83.1	22.1	55.2	5.6	0.2	16.6	0.2									
Cambridge, Mass.:																								
1920.....	33,296	22,958	12,522	5,838	5,098	584	9,358	398	69.0	37.6	10.0	15.3	1.8	28.1	1.2									
1910.....	35,328	24,236	15,824	4,841	3,550	448	10,575	60	68.6	44.8	13.7	10.0	1.3	29.9	0.2									
1900.....	30,466	18,987	16,142	1,810	1,017	131	11,220	128	62.3	53.0	5.9	3.3	0.4	36.8	0.4									
Camden, N. J.:																								
1920.....	20,354	19,640	4,386	10,175	5,088	139	527	48	96.5	21.5	50.0	25.0	0.7	2.6	0.2									
1910.....	15,773	15,117	4,990	7,756	2,370	86	543	27	95.8	11.6	49.2	15.0	0.5	3.4	0.2									
1900.....	10,097	9,683	4,831	4,642	288	74	331	29	95.7	47.8	45.0	2.9	0.7	3.8	0.3									
Chicago, Ill.:																								
1920.....	808,558	773,197	206,940	494,799	71,209	5,038	29,200	1,123	95.6	25.6	61.2	8.8	0.6	8.6	0.1									
1910.....	783,428	747,043	224,145	470,837	52,028	3,115	32,325	945	95.4	23.6	60.1	6.6	0.4	4.1	0.1									
1900.....	587,112	549,097	222,687	308,442	17,660	1,745	35,389	901	93.5	37.9	52.2	8.0	0.3	6.0	0.2									
Cincinnati, Ohio:																								
1920.....	42,921	41,438	8,577	29,743	3,083	386	998	89	96.5	20.0	69.8	7.2	0.9	2.3	0.2									
1910.....	56,859	55,461	10,669	42,335	2,453	273	1,032	93	97.5	18.8	74.5	4.8	0.5	1.8	0.2									
1900.....	57,961	56,618	14,001	41,500	977	108	1,127	110	97.7	24.2	71.8	1.7	0.2	1.9	0.2									
Cleveland, Ohio:																								
1920.....	240,173	228,980	32,286	176,432	20,100	1,653	9,307	253	95.3	13.4	73.5	8.4	0.7	3.9	0.1									
1910.....	186,170	185,722	32,569	142,004	11,142	715	9,552	181	94.7	21.8	55.9	10.7	0.7	4.6	0.3									
1900.....	124,631	115,569	31,840	80,649	8,124	200	8,713	149	92.7	25.4	64.7	2.5	0.2	4.9	0.1									
Columbus, Ohio:																								
1920.....	16,187	15,166	4,083	8,352	2,727	185	798	40	93.7	25.2	51.6	16.8	1.1	4.9	0.2									
1910.....	16,363	15,451	4,544	9,150	1,751	114	753	45	94.4	27.8	55.9	10.7	0.7	4.6	0.3									
1900.....	12,328	11,737	4,514	6,348	366	85	515	41	95.2	36.6	55.5	3.0	0.8	4.2	0.3									
Dallas, Tex.:																								
1920.....	8,801	5,935	1,888	3,146	894	130	2,708	28	67.4	21.5	36.7	10.2	1.5	30.8	0.3									
1910.....	5,264	4,786	1,771	2,548	436	62	427	19	90.3	33.6	48.4	8.3	1.2	8.1	0.4									
1900.....	3,381	3,092	1,308	1,506	185	32	247																	

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 14.—CONTINENT OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.						
		Europe.				Asia.		All other.	Europe.				All other.	
		Total	North-western.	Central and Eastern.	Southern.	America.			Total	North-western.	Central and Eastern.	Southern.	Asia.	
Indianapolis, Ind.:														
1920.....	17,096	15,828	5,306	9,156	1,357	355	856	57	92.8	31.0	53.6	7.9	2.1	5.0
1910.....	19,842	18,780	5,944	11,926	914	133	882	41	94.7	30.0	60.1	4.6	4.4	0.2
1900.....	17,122	16,322	6,291	9,702	313	66	691	43	95.3	36.7	56.7	1.8	0.4	4.0
Jersey City, N. J.:														
1920.....	76,294	74,546	21,959	37,109	15,467	248	1,421	79	97.7	28.8	48.6	20.3	0.3	0.1
1910.....	77,987	76,236	27,115	36,782	12,336	265	1,408	78	97.8	34.8	47.2	15.8	0.3	0.1
1900.....	58,424	56,938	20,051	23,090	3,889	246	1,179	69	97.4	49.7	39.5	8.6	0.4	2.0
Kansas City, Kans.:														
1920.....	11,721	9,282	2,724	6,163	391	56	2,359	24	79.2	23.2	52.6	3.3	0.5	20.1
1910.....	10,381	9,326	3,372	6,183	270	39	493	23	94.7	32.5	59.6	2.6	0.4	4.7
1900.....	6,377	5,983	3,262	2,711	6	9	366	19	93.8	51.2	42.5	0.1	0.1	5.7
Kansas City, Mo.:														
1920.....	27,583	23,532	9,123	10,454	3,938	304	3,675	72	85.3	33.1	37.9	14.3	1.1	13.3
1910.....	25,466	23,098	9,870	9,873	3,355	222	2,057	88	90.7	38.8	38.8	13.2	0.9	8.1
1900.....	18,410	16,591	8,832	6,670	1,058	135	1,619	65	90.1	48.0	36.2	5.7	0.7	8.8
Los Angeles, Calif.:														
1920.....	122,131	74,045	33,828	30,203	9,926	11,028	36,177	881	80.6	27.7	24.7	8.1	9.0	29.6
1910.....	66,133	45,614	22,357	18,566	4,675	5,885	14,218	436	89.0	33.8	28.1	7.1	8.9	21.5
1900.....	19,984	13,923	8,213	4,772	904	2,077	3,802	162	69.7	41.1	23.9	4.5	10.4	19.0
Louisville, Ky.:														
1920.....	11,067	11,085	3,457	6,974	635	165	360	57	95.0	29.6	59.8	5.4	1.4	3.1
1910.....	17,473	16,925	4,821	11,340	764	94	406	48	96.9	27.6	64.9	4.4	0.5	2.3
1900.....	21,427	20,822	6,581	13,849	358	75	472	58	97.2	30.7	64.6	1.7	0.4	2.2
Lowell, Mass.:														
1920.....	38,118	23,243	12,953	4,438	5,849	579	13,859	430	61.0	34.0	11.6	15.3	1.5	36.4
1910.....	43,494	26,476	16,703	4,176	5,607	587	16,373	58	60.0	38.6	9.6	12.7	1.3	37.6
1900.....	40,974	21,433	16,526	1,518	1,575	174	19,178	189	52.3	45.2	3.2	3.8	0.4	46.8
Memphis, Tenn.:														
1920.....	5,844	5,426	1,487	2,802	1,561	67	332	19	92.8	25.1	40.9	26.7	1.1	5.7
1910.....	6,520	6,063	1,938	2,738	1,379	44	377	36	93.0	29.7	42.0	21.2	0.7	5.8
1900.....	5,110	4,811	1,975	2,056	741	31	248	20	94.1	38.6	40.2	14.5	0.6	4.9
Milwaukee, Wis.:														
1920.....	110,160	106,724	10,002	90,551	5,932	424	2,244	768	96.9	9.1	82.2	5.4	0.4	2.0
1910.....	111,529	100,333	10,298	94,620	4,500	125	1,977	94	98.0	9.2	84.7	4.0	0.1	1.8
1900.....	88,991	86,852	10,219	75,622	764	53	1,955	126	97.6	11.5	85.2	0.9	0.1	2.2
Minneapolis, Minn.:														
1920.....	88,248	79,991	53,210	25,112	1,658	532	7,609	116	90.6	60.3	28.5	1.9	0.6	8.6
1910.....	86,099	78,019	52,739	24,138	1,137	370	7,613	97	96.6	61.3	28.0	1.3	0.4	8.8
1900.....	61,021	53,482	40,249	12,881	284	98	7,386	75	87.6	66.0	21.1	0.5	0.2	12.1
Nashville, Tenn.:														
1920.....	2,412	2,201	784	1,219	193	54	143	14	91.3	22.5	50.5	8.0	2.2	5.9
1910.....	3,017	2,772	1,164	1,457	158	71	163	11	91.9	38.2	52	2.4	0.4	0.6
1900.....	3,037	2,826	1,462	1,243	80	75	120	10	93.1	48.1	40.9	2.6	0.5	4.0
New Bedford, Mass.:														
1920.....	51,078	27,453	13,388	4,919	9,145	412	11,445	11,768	53.7	26.2	9.5	17.9	0.8	22.4
1910.....	43,727	22,890	13,493	4,563	4,842	197	13,330	7,310	52.8	30.9	10.4	11.1	0.5	30.5
1900.....	25,529	15,885	9,384	1,587	4,914	55	9,419	170	62.2	36.8	6.2	19.2	0.2	36.9
New Haven, Conn.:														
1920.....	46,124	43,980	12,284	10,102	15,589	327	1,765	52	95.4	26.6	34.9	33.8	0.7	3.8
1910.....	42,988	41,241	14,026	13,939	13,274	229	1,489	39	95.9	32.6	32.4	30.9	0.5	3.4
1900.....	30,802	29,366	15,328	8,624	5,290	140	1,249	47	95.3	49.8	28.0	17.2	0.5	4.1
New Orleans, La.:														
1920.....	27,365	22,650	7,410	5,864	9,316	427	4,141	147	82.8	27.1	21.4	34.0	1.6	15.1
1910.....	28,333	26,205	9,140	8,289	8,780	474	1,533	121	92.5	32.3	29.3	30.8	1.7	5.4
1900.....	30,325	28,389	12,186	9,809	6,420	499	1,312	125	93.6	40.0	32.3	21.2	1.6	4.3
New York, N. Y.:														
1920.....	2,028,160	1,931,683	406,250	1,100,390	424,618	18,877	73,815	3,785	95.2	20.0	54.3	20.9	0.9	3.6
1910.....	1,944,357	1,883,840	456,579	1,074,434	382,598	11,493	40,401	2,023	96.9	23.5	55.3	18.1	0.6	2.4
1900.....	1,270,080	1,230,567	437,786	642,282	148,510	7,566	29,990	1,957	95.9	34.5	50.6	11.7	0.6	2.4
Bronx borough:														
1920.....	267,742	232,781	38,960	182,903	40,774	986	3,676	299	98.1	14.6	68.3	15.2	0.4	1.1
1910.....	149,427	145,643	35,915	84,166	25,555	356	3,221	207	97.5	24.0	56.3	17.1	0.2	2.2
1900.....	61,642	59,562	22,100	20,413	7,923	235	1,644	101	96.8	35.9	47.8	12.9	0.4	2.2
Brooklyn borough:														
1920.....	686,188	639,575	131,958	363,181	144,380	6,143	19,374	1,095	98.0	19.8	54.5	21.7	0.9	2.9
1910.....	575,730	556,675	149,542	304,300	102,768	2,781	14,560	755	99.9	26.0	52.9	17.9	0.5	2.5
1900.....	355,697	342,406	150,614	153,411	38,080	5,153	11,206	572	96.3	42.3	43.1	10.7	0.4	3.2
Manhattan borough:														
1920.....	950,264	890,583	198,189	482,235	209,941	10,879	46,681	2,121	93.7	20.9	50.7	22.1	1.1	4.9
1910.....	1,116,471	1,080,559	241,782	630,002	208,612	8,099	26,309	1,510	98.8	21.7	58.4	18.7	0.7	2.4
1900.....	780,342	766,971	240,855	426,952	97,990	5,563	15,644	972	97.2	30.5	54.1	12.4	0.7	2.0
Queens borough:														
1920.....	112,171	108,472	28,946	61,091	20,400	720	2,778	206	96.7	24.0	54.5	18.2	0.6	2.5
1910.....	79,329	77,501	19,907	46,303	11,290	234	1,505	89	97.7	25.1	58.4	14.2	0.3	1.9
1900.....	44,812	43,733	15,173	25,449	3,048	158	841	80	97.6	33.9	56.8	6.8	0.4	1.9
Richmond borough:														
1920.....	31,795	30,271	10,197	10,940	9,123	149	1,311	64	95.2	32.1	34.4	28.7	0.5	4.1
1910.....	24,394	23,462	9,433	9,654	4,373	73	1,797	62	96.2	38.7	39.6	17.9	0.3	3.3
1900.....	18,687	17,895	9,235	7,056	1,463	97	655	40	95.8	49.4	37.8	7.8	0.5	3.5</

## POPULATION.

TABLE 14.—CONTINENT OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—							PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.						
		Europe.				Asia.	America.	All other.	Europe.				Asia.	America.	All other.
		Total. <sup>1</sup>	North-western.	Central and Eastern.	Southern.				Total.	North-western.	Central and Eastern.	Southern.			
Philadelphia, Pa.:															
1920.	400,744	389,235	116,730	205,753	66,697	8,187	7,820	552	97.1	29.1	51.3	16.6	0.8	2.0	0.1
1910.	384,707	376,151	140,171	189,793	46,151	2,036	6,008	512	97.8	36.4	49.3	12.0	0.5	1.6	0.1
1900.	295,340	288,976	153,335	116,676	18,142	1,398	4,406	560	97.8	51.9	39.5	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.:															
1920.	120,792	117,598	29,619	71,098	16,816	1,076	1,984	134	97.4	24.5	58.9	18.9	0.9	1.6	0.1
1910.	140,024	138,002	37,531	85,546	14,918	702	2,083	137	97.9	26.6	60.7	10.6	0.5	1.5	0.1
1900.	115,094	112,604	46,038	60,899	6,610	741	1,606	143	97.8	39.1	52.5	5.7	0.6	1.4	0.1
Portland, Oreg.:															
1920.	49,778	39,978	19,927	16,202	3,884	2,844	6,690	266	80.3	40.0	32.5	7.7	5.7	13.4	0.5
1910.	50,312	38,090	18,426	16,342	3,308	6,613	5,354	255	75.7	26.6	32.5	6.6	13.1	10.6	0.5
1900.	25,876	16,320	8,526	6,112	650	2,164	2,253	140	59.2	32.9	23.6	2.5	31.6	8.7	0.5
Providence, R. I.:															
1920.	69,895	59,129	26,209	11,298	21,530	1,785	7,405	1,578	84.6	37.6	16.2	30.8	2.6	10.6	2.3
1910.	76,999	69,539	23,253	12,055	20,230	1,951	9,087	422	85.1	48.2	15.7	26.3	2.5	11.8	0.5
1900.	55,855	47,050	33,854	5,737	7,387	481	7,887	437	84.2	60.6	10.3	13.2	0.9	14.1	0.8
Reading, Pa.:															
1920.	9,573	9,344	889	6,029	2,425	29	190	10	97.6	9.3	63.0	25.3	0.3	2.0	0.1
1910.	8,823	8,647	979	6,419	1,249	100	67	9	98.0	11.1	72.8	14.2	1.1	0.8	0.1
1900.	5,940	5,853	1,076	4,414	363	12	63	11	98.5	18.1	74.3	6.1	0.2	1.1	0.2
Richmond, Va.:															
1920.	4,713	4,098	1,218	2,096	777	290	301	26	86.9	25.8	44.5	16.5	0.2	6.4	0.6
1910.	4,136	3,776	1,222	1,926	627	171	107	22	91.3	29.5	46.6	15.2	4.1	4.0	0.5
1900.	2,865	2,692	1,143	1,251	285	38	111	24	94.0	39.9	43.7	9.9	1.3	3.0	0.8
Rochester, N. Y.:															
1920.	71,411	61,290	15,838	25,379	20,062	383	9,665	73	85.8	22.2	35.5	28.1	0.5	13.5	0.1
1910.	59,076	49,059	14,019	24,193	10,843	164	9,788	67	83.0	23.7	41.0	18.4	0.8	16.6	0.1
1900.	49,748	32,300	12,210	18,742	1,303	48	8,320	80	79.3	30.0	40.0	3.2	0.1	20.4	0.2
St. Louis, Mo.:															
1920.	103,626	98,761	20,642	67,433	11,656	985	2,676	204	96.3	10.9	65.1	11.2	1.0	2.6	0.2
1910.	126,223	121,902	27,434	85,281	9,147	1,151	2,926	244	96.6	21.7	67.6	7.2	0.9	2.3	0.2
1900.	111,356	107,810	33,201	72,194	2,303	523	2,761	262	96.8	29.8	64.8	2.1	0.5	2.5	0.2
St. Paul, Minn.:															
1920.	51,722	47,143	22,319	22,765	2,048	450	4,048	81	91.1	43.2	44.0	4.0	0.9	7.8	0.2
1910.	56,657	51,834	24,980	24,702	2,136	259	4,488	76	91.5	44.1	43.6	3.8	0.6	7.0	0.1
1900.	46,819	41,047	22,598	18,634	552	152	4,599	121	89.6	48.3	39.8	1.2	0.3	9.8	0.3
Salt Lake City, Utah:															
1920.	19,897	18,124	13,877	3,133	1,099	570	995	208	91.1	69.7	15.7	5.5	2.9	5.0	1.0
1910.	19,544	17,882	13,906	2,376	1,008	603	865	194	91.5	71.6	14.7	5.2	3.1	4.4	1.0
1900.	12,741	11,920	10,684	1,128	108	234	457	130	93.6	83.9	8.9	0.8	1.8	3.6	1.0
San Antonio, Tex.:															
1920.	36,824	7,480	2,433	4,148	897	289	28,996	50	20.3	6.6	11.3	2.4	0.8	78.7	0.1
1910.	17,495	7,034	2,186	4,321	523	165	10,271	25	40.2	12.5	24.7	3.0	0.9	58.7	0.1
1900.	9,248	5,726	1,879	3,539	297	82	3,511	29	61.3	20.1	37.9	3.2	0.9	37.6	0.3
San Francisco, Calif.:															
1920.	149,195	123,729	56,516	36,346	30,484	9,558	13,213	2,697	82.9	37.9	24.4	20.4	6.4	8.0	1.8
1910.	142,298	119,381	60,705	37,659	20,964	11,654	9,168	2,035	83.9	42.7	26.5	14.7	8.2	6.4	1.6
1900.	116,885	94,849	45,401	40,840	8,472	12,767	7,416	1,859	81.1	38.8	34.9	7.2	10.9	1.3	1.6
Scranton, Pa.:															
1920.	28,587	28,065	9,248	15,214	3,596	231	258	33	98.2	32.4	53.2	12.6	0.8	0.9	0.1
1910.	35,122	34,493	13,478	17,390	3,624	282	322	45	98.2	38.4	49.5	10.3	0.7	0.9	0.1
1900.	28,973	28,499	16,523	10,801	1,317	129	308	37	98.4	57.0	36.6	4.5	0.4	1.1	0.1
Seattle, Wash.:															
1920.	80,976	58,481	39,114	14,582	4,757	7,489	14,442	564	72.2	48.3	18.0	5.9	9.2	17.8	0.7
1910.	67,456	49,282	31,320	13,381	4,586	6,765	10,912	487	73.1	46.4	19.8	6.8	10.0	16.2	0.7
1900.	22,003	14,498	10,117	3,933	429	3,483	3,862	160	65.9	46.0	17.9	1.9	15.8	17.0	0.7
Spokane, Wash.:															
1920.	17,096	12,831	8,274	3,517	1,036	310	3,895	60	75.1	48.4	20.6	6.1	1.8	22.8	0.4
1910.	21,820	16,665	10,836	4,617	1,708	609	4,423	123	76.4	47.4	21.2	7.8	2.8	20.3	0.6
1900.	7,833	5,593	3,778	1,673	140	360	1,840	31	71.4	48.2	21.4	1.8	4.7	23.5	0.4
Springfield, Mass.:															
1920.	31,461	24,608	10,631	8,465	5,511	804	6,004	45	78.2	33.8	26.9	17.5	2.6	10.1	0.1
1910.	23,077	18,080	9,390	5,512	3,157	407	4,589	21	78.3	40.7	24.9	13.7	1.8	10.0	0.1
1900.	14,381	10,533	3,023	1,744	766	188	3,852	10	73.2	55.8	12.1	5.3	1.3	25.4	0.1
Syracuse, N. Y.:															
1920.	32,383	28,468	7,628	13,525	7,220	291	3,580	44	87.9	23.6	41.8	22.3	0.9	11.1	0.1
1910.	30,848	27,341	8,522	13,946	4,873	172	3,293	42	88.6	27.6	45.2	15.8	0.6	10.7	0.1
1900.	23,757	20,670	9,143	10,280	1,237	79	2,975	33	87.0	38.5	43.3	5.2	0.3	12.5	0.1
Toledo, Ohio:															
1920.	38,296	34,003	5,878	26,554	1,553	664	3,561	68	88.8	15.3	69.8	4.1	1.7	9.3	0.2
1910.	32,144	28,679	5,477	22,841	3,860	213	3,212	40	89.2	17.0	71.1	1.1	0.7	10.0	0.1
1900.	27,822	24,392	5,962	18,241	109	91	3,807	32	87.7	21.4	65.6	0.4	0.3	11.0	0.1
Trenton, N. J.:															
1920.	30,168	28,629	5,645	17,188	6,777	166	3,553	20	98.2	18.7	57.0	22.5	0.6	1.2	0.1
1910.	26,376	26,016	6,922	14,71											

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.				PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.									
Akron, Ohio.												
Total foreign born.....	38,021	24,731	13,290	186.1	13,249	7,127	100.0	100.0	24,772	187.0	8,122	85.9
Hungary.....	6,089	4,327	2,062	162.5	3,308	46	18.4	25.0	0.6	3,681	111.3	3,262
Austria.....	5,344	3,440	1,904	180.7	1,777	202	14.1	5.9	2.8	4,507	557.8	575
Italy.....	3,614	2,487	1,127	220.7	799	154	9.5	6.0	2.2	2,815	352.3	645
Russia and Lithuania.....	3,286	2,130	1,156	184.3	1,300	100	8.6	2.3	1.4	2,938	995.3	200
Germany.....	2,867	1,550	1,317	117.7	1,079	3,227	7.5	23.2	45.3	-212	-6.9	-148
England.....	2,605	1,465	1,140	128.5	1,396	1,104	8.9	10.5	15.5	1,209	86.6	202
Greece.....	1,839	1,799	140	1,255.0	64	2	5.1	0.5	(2)	1,875	62	
Jugo-Slavia.....	1,537	1,052	485	216.9			4.0			1,537		
Poland.....	1,420	960	460	208.7	1,519	20	3.7	3.9	0.3	901	173.6	499
Canada.....	1,151	643	508	126.6	477	3,411	3.0	3.6	5.8	674	141.3	66
Ireland.....	863	515	348	148.0	605	641	2.3	4.6	0.0	258	42.6	-36
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	753	561	102	202.2	103	(4)	2.0	0.8	(4)	680	631.1	103
Scotland.....	729	396	333	118.9	278	187	1.9	2.1	2.6	451	162.2	91
Sweden.....	725	450	275	163.6	336	200	1.9	2.5	2.8	389	115.8	136
Rumania.....	569	399	170	234.7	19		1.5	0.1		550		19
France.....	566	324	242	133.9	167		1.5	1.3		390	238.9	167
Czechoslovakia.....	463	308	155	198.7			1.2			463		
Switzerland.....	411	231	180	128.3	275		1.1	2.1		136	49.5	275
Bulgaria.....	390	379	11	(5)	2		1.0	(2)		388	2	
All other countries.....	1,800	1,315	485	271.1	745	833	4.7	5.6	11.7	1,055	141.6	-88
Albany, N. Y.												
Total foreign born.....	17,895	9,022	8,673	104.0	18,218	17,718	100.0	100.0	100.0	-523	-2.9	500
Italy.....	3,403	2,174	1,229	176.9	2,205	557	19.2	12.1	3.1	1,198	54.3	1,648
Ireland.....	3,139	1,180	1,059	60.2	4,545	6,612	17.7	24.9	37.3	-2,406	-30.9	-2,067
Germany.....	3,068	1,480	1,588	93.2	1,436	5,903	17.3	24.3	33.3	-1,368	-30.8	-1,467
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,438	1,292	1,146	112.7	1,528	740	13.8	10.0	4.2	610	33.4	1,088
Poland.....	1,414	770	644	119.8	1,158	353	8.0	6.4	2.0	256	22.1	805
England.....	1,057	504	553	91.1	1,284	1,361	6.0	7.0	7.7	-227	-17.7	-77
Canada.....	844	342	502	68.1	959	911	4.8	5.3	5.1	-115	-12.0	48
French.....	244	92	152	69.5	288	313	1.4	1.6	1.8	-42	-14.7	-27
Austria.....	338	176	162	108.6	1,229	110	1.9	1.3	0.6	109	47.6	119
Scotland.....	315	159	160	161.9	356	395	1.8	2.0	2.2	-41	-11.5	-39
Netherlands.....	308	152	156	97.4	281	289	1.7	1.5	1.6	27	9.6	-8
Greece.....	190	151	39	(6)	88	7	1.1	0.5	(2)	107		76
France.....	158	76	82	(6)	120	107	0.9	0.7	0.6	38	81.7	13
Sweden.....	127	59	68	(6)	98	85	0.7	0.5	0.4	31		31
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	122	70	52	(6)	113	(4)	0.7	0.6	(4)	9	8.0	113
All other countries.....	774	437	337	129.7	525	308	4.4	2.0	1.7	249	47.4	217
Atlanta, Ga.												
Total foreign born.....	4,789	2,741	2,048	133.8	4,501	2,531	100.0	100.0	100.0	288	6.4	1,970
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,249	673	578	116.8	1,283	493	26.1	28.5	19.5	-34	-2.7	790
Poland.....	479	267	212	125.9	1,777	48	10.0	1.7	1.8	402		31
England.....	478	271	207	130.9	432	270	10.0	9.6	10.7	46	10.6	182
Greece.....	434	343	91	(4)	388	44	9.1	3.6	1.7	46	11.9	344
Germany.....	431	253	178	142.1	1,718	669	9.0	16.0	26.4	-287	-40.0	49
Canada.....	283	137	146	93.8	256	202	5.9	5.7	3.0	27	10.5	54
Ireland.....	208	101	107	94.4	302	286	4.3	6.7	11.3	-94	-31.1	16
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	147	81	66	(6)	99	(4)	3.1	2.2	(4)	48		99
Scotland.....	143	83	60	(6)	142	67	3.0	3.2	2.6	1	0.7	75
France.....	124	57	67	(6)	64	41	2.6	1.4	1.6	60		23
Hungary.....	102	52	50	(6)	92	40	2.1	2.0	1.6	10		52
Italy.....	98	68	30	(6)	95	42	2.0	2.1	1.7	3		53
Sweden.....	85	50	35	(6)	70	34	1.8	1.6	1.3	15		36
Austria.....	79	38	41	(6)	106	58	1.6	2.4	2.3	-27	-25.5	48
All other countries.....	449	267	182	146.7	377	239	9.4	8.4	9.4	72	19.1	138
Baltimore, Md.												
Total foreign born.....	84,808	44,805	40,004	112.0	77,662	68,600	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,147	9.2	9,062
Russia and Lithuania.....	25,240	13,465	11,775	114.4	1,18,558	10,493	29.8	23.9	15.3	6,682	36.0	8,065
Germany.....	17,461	8,574	8,887	96.5	1,22,989	33,208	20.6	20.6	48.4	-5,528	-24.0	-10,219
Poland.....	11,109	6,000	5,109	117.4	1,11,029	2,811	13.1	14.2	4.1	80	0.7	8,218
Italy.....	7,911	4,796	3,115	154.0	5,043	2,042	9.3	6.5	3.0	2,868	50.9	3,001
Ireland.....	5,074	1,935	3,109	63.2	6,806	6,690	6.0	8.8	14.1	-1,732	-25.4	-2,884
England.....	3,195	1,648	1,547	106.5	2,698	2,841	3.8	3.5	4.1	497	18.4	-143
Czechoslovakia.....	2,985	1,437	1,548	92.8	347	89	3.5	6.2	5.4	2,985		
Austria.....	2,896	1,474	1,422	103.7	1,4,791	3,677	3.4	6.2	5.4	-1,895	-39.6	1,114
Hungary.....	1,393	724	669	108.2	1,358	155	1.6	1.7	0.2	35	2.6	1,203
Canada.....	1,162	582	580	100.3	797	3,680	1.4	1.0	1.0	366	45.8	117
Scotland.....	738	397	339	117.1	518	594	0.9	0.7	0.9	218	42.1	-76
Greece.....	695	546	149	366.4	347	89	0.8	0.4	0.1	348	100.3	258
West Indies <sup>5</sup> .....	633	481	152	316.4	355	225	0.7	0.5	0.3	273	73.3	130
France.....	570	270	300	90.0	357	309	0.7	0.5	0.5	213	59.7	-12
All other countries.....	3,749	2,446	1,803	187.7	2,016	1,726	4.4	2.6	2.5	1,733	88.0	290

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

<sup>3</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

<sup>5</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>6</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.				PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.			1920	1910	1900				
Birmingham, Ala.												
Total foreign born	6,140	3,545	2,595	136.6	5,730	1,776	100.0	100.0	410	7.2	3,954	223.6
Italy	1,653	980	673	145.6	1,360	130	26.9	23.7	7.8	293	21.5	1,221
England	753	393	360	109.2	813	233	12.3	14.2	13.1	-60	-7.4	580
Russia and Lithuania	712	402	310	129.7	1,610	159	11.6	9.1	9.0	193	37.2	360
Germany	458	232	226	102.7	1,695	446	7.5	12.1	25.1	-237	-34.1	249
Scotland	445	242	203	119.2	439	52	7.2	7.7	2.9	6	1.4	387
Greece	441	345	96	(2)	243	88	7.2	4.2	5.0	198	81.5	155
Syria, etc. <sup>a</sup>	301	166	135	123.0	211	(8)	4.9	3.7	(8)	90	42.7	211
Ireland	230	113	117	96.6	309	218	3.7	5.4	12.3	-79	-25.0	91
Canada	202	107	95	(3)	239	97	3.3	4.2	4.5.5	-37	-15.5	142
France	186	100	86	(3)	146	46	3.0	2.5	2.6	40	27.4	100
Austria	134	80	54	(2)	119	44	2.2	2.1	2.5	15	12.6	75
Poland	93	57	36	(2)	195	6	1.5	1.7	0.3	-2	...	80
Sweden	92	62	30	(2)	119	16	1.5	2.1	0.9	-27	-22.7	103
Wales	64	39	25	(2)	91	26	1.0	1.6	1.5	-27	...	65
All other countries	376	227	149	152.3	332	206	6.1	5.8	11.6	44	13.3	120
Boston, Mass.												
Total foreign born	242,619	120,122	122,497	98.1	243,365	197,129	100.0	100.0	100.0	-746	-0.3	46,236
Ireland	57,011	23,768	33,253	71.4	66,041	70,147	23.5	27.1	35.6	-9,030	-13.7	-4,100
Canada	42,611	17,183	25,428	67.6	50,900	45,282	17.6	20.9	42.5	-8,289	-16.3	1,081
French	1,743	897	848	106.0	8,028	2,908	0.7	1.5	1.5	-1,365	-48.7	190
Russia and Lithuania	40,148	22,754	19,394	117.3	138,405	14,995	17.4	15.8	7.6	3,743	9.7	23,410
Italy	38,178	22,134	16,045	137.9	31,380	13,738	15.7	12.9	7.0	6,700	21.7	17,042
England	12,540	6,324	6,216	101.7	13,671	13,174	5.2	5.6	6.7	-1,131	-8.3	497
Poland	7,650	4,304	3,346	128.6	14,177	3,832	3.2	1.7	1.0	3,473	83.1	345
Sweden	6,780	3,297	3,483	94.7	7,123	5,641	2.8	2.9	2.8	-343	-4.8	1,582
Germany	5,915	3,122	2,793	111.8	18,576	10,523	2.4	3.5	5.3	-2,661	-31.0	-1,947
Scotland	5,079	2,456	2,023	93.6	5,052	4,473	2.1	2.1	2.3	17	0.3	589
Syria, etc. <sup>b</sup>	3,552	2,297	1,255	183.0	2,088	(2)	1.5	0.9	(2)	1,404	70.1	2,088
Greece	3,054	2,427	627	387.1	1,497	281	1.3	0.6	0.1	1,557	104.0	1,216
Newfoundland	2,799	1,265	1,534	82.5	463	(4)	1.2	0.2	(4)	2,336	504.5	...
West Indies <sup>c</sup>	1,965	1,080	875	123.4	1,070	456	0.8	0.4	0.2	885	82.7	614
Norway	1,875	976	899	108.6	1,014	1,145	0.8	0.8	0.6	-39	-2.0	700
All other countries	11,471	6,745	4,726	142.7	10,098	8,542	4.7	4.5	4.3	473	4.3	2,450
Bridgeport, Conn.												
Total foreign born	46,782	25,598	21,184	120.8	36,264	22,281	100.0	100.0	100.0	10,518	29.0	13,983
Italy	8,789	5,167	3,622	142.7	5,022	1,436	18.8	18.8	0.4	3,767	75.0	3,586
Hungary	6,230	3,289	2,941	111.8	6,975	3,172	13.3	19.2	14.2	-745	-10.7	3,803
Russia and Lithuania	6,093	3,505	2,588	135.4	12,431	519	13.0	0.7	2.3	3,082	150.0	1,912
Ireland	4,300	1,948	2,352	82.8	5,085	5,974	0.2	14.0	20.8	-785	-15.4	308.4
England	3,492	1,733	1,759	98.5	3,267	2,755	7.5	12.4	9.0	512	-8.9	18.6
Poland	3,061	1,720	1,341	128.3	12,506	610	6.5	6.9	2.7	555	22.1	1,890
Austria	2,607	1,344	1,353	99.3	13,187	1,096	5.8	8.7	4.0	-440	-14.0	2,041
Czechoslovakia	2,227	1,191	1,036	115.0	1,022	957	4.8	4.8	2.2	2,227	...	188.2
Germany	1,979	1,022	1,022	106.8	12,711	2,854	4.2	7.5	12.8	-732	-27.0	-143
Sweden	1,783	922	861	107.1	1,677	1,349	3.8	4.6	0.1	106	0.3	328
Canada	1,470	749	721	103.9	1,277	1,078	3.1	3.5	4.8	193	15.1	188.5
French	398	221	177	124.9	409	307	0.9	1.4	1.6	-101	-20.2	132
Scotland	843	426	417	102.2	606	471	1.8	1.7	2.1	237	30.1	135
Greece	802	625	177	353.1	194	17	1.7	0.5	0.1	608	313.4	177
Denmark	403	227	176	129.0	374	350	0.9	1.0	1.6	29	7.8	24
Spain	384	303	81	(2)	8	1	0.8	(6)	(5)	370	...	9.9
All other countries	2,229	1,427	802	177.9	994	599	4.8	2.7	2.7	1,235	124.2	305
Buffalo, N. Y.												
Total foreign born	121,824	64,938	56,886	114.2	118,689	104,252	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,135	2.6	14,437
Poland	31,406	18,215	13,191	138.1	1,20,433	18,830	25.8	24.8	18.1	1,973	0.7	10,003
Germany	20,898	10,367	10,531	95.4	1,20,573	36,720	17.2	24.0	35.2	-8,675	-20.3	-7,147
Italy	16,411	9,550	6,861	139.2	11,399	5,660	13.5	9.6	5.4	5,012	44.0	5,730
Canada	15,916	6,833	9,033	75.2	17,434	4,17,242	13.1	14.7	16.5	-1,518	-8.7	102
Ireland	7,264	3,269	3,995	81.8	9,423	11,292	6.0	7.9	10.8	-2,150	-22.0	-1,800
England	6,712	3,392	3,320	102.2	7,070	6,908	5.5	6.0	6.6	-358	-5.1	162
Russia and Lithuania	6,637	3,799	2,838	133.9	1,3,533	1,199	5.4	3.2	1.2	2,804	73.2	2,634
Austria	2,945	1,617	1,328	121.8	1,1,609	815	2.4	1.4	0.8	1,336	83.0	794
Hungary	2,736	1,570	1,166	134.6	2,442	215	2.2	2.1	0.2	294	12.0	2,227
France	2,039	1,102	937	117.6	684	791	1.7	0.6	0.8	1,355	198.1	-107
Scotland	1,984	1,045	939	111.3	1,978	1,868	1.6	1.7	1.8	0	0.3	110
Sweden	1,143	633	510	124.1	1,021	743	0.9	0.9	0.7	122	11.0	278
All other countries	5,733	3,546	2,187	162.1	2,790	1,960	4.7	2.4	1.9	2,043	105.5	830

<sup>a</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>b</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>c</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

<sup>d</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>e</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

<sup>f</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			Male to 100 fe- males.	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
Cambridge, Mass.													
Total foreign born.....	33,296	15,637	17,459	90.7	35,328	30,466	100.0	100.0	100.0	-2,032	-5.8	4,862	16.0
Ireland.....	8,448	3,555	4,893	72.7	10,637	11,235	25.4	30.1	36.9	-2,189	-20.6	-598	-5.3
Canada.....	7,908	3,215	4,692	69.5	10,172	11,086	23.8	28.3	35.4	-2,264	-22.3	-913	-8.3
French.....	919	484	435	104.1	1,446	1,483	2.9	4.1	4.9	-496	-54.3	-38	-2.6
Russia and Lithuania.....	3,105	1,748	1,357	128.8	2,760	521	9.3	7.8	1.7	345	12.5	2,299	429.8
Italy.....	2,730	1,588	1,142	139.1	1,548	277	8.2	4.4	0.9	1,184	76.6	1,269	458.1
Portugal.....	1,957	967	990	97.7	1,857	700	5.9	5.3	2.3	100	5.4	1,157	165.3
England.....	1,608	758	850	89.2	1,989	1,944	4.8	5.6	6.4	-381	-19.2	45	2.3
Poland.....	1,486	840	646	130.0	1,988	221	4.5	2.8	0.7	493	50.4	767	347.1
Sweden.....	1,106	517	589	87.8	1,798	1,584	3.3	5.1	5.2	-692	-38.5	214	13.5
West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	922	481	441	109.1	373	110	2.8	1.1	0.4	549	147.2	203	239.1
Scotland.....	822	398	424	93.0	809	799	2.5	2.3	2.6	18	1.6	10	1.3
Armenia, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	482	309	173	178.6	364	(1)	1.4	1.0	(1)	118	32.4	384	.....
Newfoundland.....	472	208	264	78.8	11	(1)	1.4	(5)	(1)	461	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	418	225	193	116.6	2,687	843	1.3	1.9	2.8	-269	-39.2	-150	-18.5
Atlantic Islands.....	360	182	178	102.2	18	68	1.1	0.1	0.2	342	.....	-60	.....
Greece.....	352	232	120	193.3	102	6	1.1	0.3	(6)	250	245.1	98	.....
All other countries.....	1,120	614	506	121.8	1,217	1,062	3.4	3.4	3.5	-97	-8.0	155	14.6
Camden, N. J.													
Total foreign born.....	20,354	11,162	9,192	121.4	15,773	10,097	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,581	28.0	5,676	56.2
Italy.....	4,904	3,021	1,973	153.1	2,331	273	24.5	14.8	2.7	2,063	114.2	2,058	753.8
Poland.....	4,172	2,309	1,803	123.0	2,179	661	20.5	11.4	0.5	2,381	132.9	1,130	171.0
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,341	1,388	1,003	133.4	2,159	280	11.5	9.8	2.8	802	52.1	1,259	449.6
Germany.....	2,320	1,194	1,186	95.6	3,500	3,457	11.4	22.8	34.2	-1,270	-35.3	133	3.8
England.....	1,690	833	857	97.2	2,055	1,965	8.3	13.0	19.5	-365	-17.8	90	4.6
Ireland.....	1,420	598	822	72.7	1,852	1,993	7.0	11.7	19.7	-432	-23.3	-141	-7.1
Austria.....	600	375	315	118.0	1,415	81	3.4	2.6	0.8	275	66.3	334	.....
Scotland.....	359	170	189	89.9	364	280	1.8	2.3	2.9	-5	-1.4	75	28.0
Canada.....	246	119	127	93.7	279	1,284	1.2	1.8	2.8	-33	-11.8	-5	-1.8
Norway.....	205	123	82	(6)	199	93	1.0	1.3	0.9	6	3.0	106	.....
Newfoundland.....	199	107	92	(6)	203	(1)	1.0	1.3	(1)	-4	-2.0	203	.....
Sweden.....	108	124	74	(6)	183	111	1.0	1.0	1.1	35	21.5	62	46.8
Hungary.....	197	95	102	93.1	271	30	1.0	1.7	0.3	-74	-27.3	241	.....
All other countries.....	1,323	818	507	100.9	721	580	6.6	4.6	5.7	602	83.5	141	24.3
Chicago, Ill.													
Total foreign born.....	808,558	434,307	374,251	118.0	788,428	587,112	100.0	100.0	100.0	25,130	3.2	198,316	33.4
Poland.....	137,611	75,311	62,300	120.9	2,125	604	17.0	18.0	10.2	12,007	9.8	65,891	110.3
Russia and Lithuania.....	121,018	65,058	52,360	181.1	2,841	971	15.0	10.8	4.1	36,047	42.4	60,793	251.4
Germany.....	112,288	56,486	55,832	101.1	1,147	805	170,738	13.9	18.9	-35,517	-24.0	-22,933	-13.4
Italy.....	59,215	35,059	24,156	145.1	45,189	10,008	7.3	5.8	2.7	14,046	31.1	20,161	182.2
Sweden.....	58,583	28,892	29,731	97.0	63,035	58,833	7.2	8.0	10.0	-4,472	-7.1	4,199	7.1
Ireland.....	56,738	26,566	30,220	87.9	65,965	73,912	7.0	8.4	12.6	-9,179	-13.9	-7,947	-10.8
Czechoslovakia.....	50,392	25,088	24,704	104.0	2,841	971	6.2	.....	.....	50,392	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	30,491	16,415	14,076	116.6	2,777	758	3.8	0.9	8.2	-47,267	-60.8	20,531	61.4
England.....	26,438	13,972	12,466	112.1	27,912	29,308	3.8	3.6	5.0	-1,474	-5.3	-1,390	-4.8
Canada.....	26,392	12,808	13,584	94.3	31,321	1,347,779	3.3	4.0	5.9	-4,929	-15.7	-3,458	-9.0
Hungary.....	26,106	13,684	12,472	108.3	28,938	4,946	3.2	3.7	0.8	-2,832	-9.8	23,092	485.1
Norway.....	20,481	9,913	10,508	93.8	24,186	22,011	2.5	3.1	2.7	-3,705	-15.3	2,175	9.9
Greece.....	11,546	9,228	2,818	308.1	6,564	1,493	1.4	0.8	0.3	4,982	75.9	5,071	339.7
Denmark.....	11,208	6,359	4,900	120.5	11,484	10,186	1.4	1.5	1.7	-210	-1.9	1,318	13.0
Scotland.....	9,910	5,408	4,502	120.1	10,306	10,847	1.2	1.3	1.8	-396	-3.8	-41	-0.4
Jugo-Slavia.....	9,603	6,223	3,470	176.3	.....	.....	1.2	.....	.....	9,693	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	8,848	4,907	3,936	124.7	9,032	8,555	1.1	1.2	1.5	-780	-8.2	1,077	12.6
All other countries.....	31,517	18,870	12,647	140.2	22,778	13,945	3.9	2.9	2.4	8,739	38.4	8,838	63.3
Cincinnati, Ohio.													
Total foreign born.....	42,921	21,855	21,006	103.7	56,659	57,981	100.0	100.0	100.0	-13,938	-24.5	-1,102	-1.9
Germany.....	17,833	8,694	9,139	96.1	2,285	32,219	41.5	49.7	65.9	-10,452	-37.0	-8,934	-26.0
Russia and Lithuania.....	4,287	2,316	1,971	117.5	2,472	1,976	10.0	8.3	3.4	-437	-9.3	2,748	180.1
Ireland.....	3,887	1,398	2,489	56.2	6,224	9,114	9.1	10.9	15.7	-2,337	-37.5	-2,590	-31.7
Hungary.....	2,873	1,407	1,042	6,344	208	6,072	6.7	11.2	0.4	-3,471	-54.7	6,136	2,950.0
Italy.....	2,717	1,718	999	172.0	2,245	917	6.3	3.9	1.6	472	21.0	1,328	144.8
England.....	1,636	794	842	94.3	1,872	2,201	3.8	3.3	3.8	-230	-12.6	-329	-14.9
Austria.....	1,526	809	717	112.8	2,1510	748	3.6	2.7	1.3	18	1.1	702	101.9
France.....	1,281	660	821	105.3	665	748	3.0	1.2	1.3	616	92.6	-83	-11.1
Poland.....	1,220	676	544	124.3	2,544	471	2.8	1.0	0.8	678	124.3	73	15.5
Canada.....	837	424	413	102.7	960	11,031	2.0	1.7	1.8	-123	-12.8	-71	-8.9
Jugo-Slavia.....	763	387	376	102.9	.....	.....	1.8	.....	.....	763	.....	.....	.....
Romania.....	687	408	278	146.2	454	4	1.6	0.8	(5)	238	51.3	450	.....
Switzerland.....	603	348	265	136.5	696	657	1.4	1.2	1.1	-93	-13.4	39	5.9
Scotland.....	414	226	188	120.2	458	461	1.0	0.8	0.8	-41	-6.6	-3	-0.7
All other countries.....	2,357	1,531	826	185.4	1,878	1,206	5.5	3.3	2.1	470	25.5	672	55.7

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.<sup>2</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).<sup>3</sup> Except possessions of the United States.<sup>4</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.<sup>5</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>6</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
<b>Cleveland, Ohio.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	240,173	133,508	106,665	125.2	190,170	124,631	100.0	100.0	100.0	44,003	22.4	71,530	57.4
Poland.....	35,024	20,514	14,510	141.4	19,483	8,592	14.6	9.0	6.9	15,541	70.8	10,891	126.3
Hungary.....	29,724	16,195	13,529	119.7	31,503	9,658	12.4	16.1	7.7	-1,770	-5.6	21,915	229.4
Germany.....	26,476	13,157	13,289	99.2	137,283	40,648	11.0	19.0	32.6	-10,807	-29.0	-3,365	-8.3
Russia and Lithuania.....	24,278	13,096	10,282	136.1	11,644	3,607	10.1	8.0	2.9	8,634	55.2	12,037	333.7
Czechoslovakia.....	23,907	12,222	11,685	104.6			10.0			23,907			
Italy.....	18,288	11,244	7,044	159.6	10,836	3,065	7.6	5.5	2.5	7,452	68.3	7,771	253.5
Jugo-Slavia.....	15,898	9,909	5,929	168.1			6.6			15,898			
Austria.....	15,228	8,384	6,844	122.5	136,534	18,229	6.3	18.6	14.6	-21,306	-58.3	18,305	100.4
England.....	11,101	5,891	5,210	113.1	11,420	10,621	4.6	5.8	8.5	-310	-2.8	790	7.5
Ireland.....	9,478	4,345	5,133	84.6	11,316	18,120	3.9	5.8	10.5	-1,838	-16.2	-1,801	-13.3
Canada.....	8,724	4,114	4,010	89.2	9,305	* 8,611	3.6	4.8	* 6.9	-611	-6.8	751	8.8
Rumania.....	4,377	2,710	1,667	162.6	761	39	1.8	0.4	(*)	3,816	475.2	722	
Scotland.....	3,418	1,810	1,599	113.8	2,830	2,179	1.4	1.5	1.7	638	18.7	701	32.2
Sweden.....	2,286	1,319	987	136.4	1,657	1,000	1.0	0.8	0.8	629	38.0	657	65.7
All other countries.....	11,966	7,599	4,307	174.0	7,488	5,302	5.0	3.8	4.3	4,478	59.8	2,126	39.6
<b>Columbus, Ohio.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	16,187	8,221	6,966	132.4	16,363	12,328	100.0	100.0	100.0	-176	-1.1	4,035	32.7
Germany.....	4,098	2,035	2,063	98.6	5,713	6,296	25.3	34.9	51.1	-1,015	-28.3	-583	-9.3
Italy.....	2,290	1,557	733	212.4	1,619	349	14.1	9.9	2.8	771	41.4	1,270	363.0
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,877	1,030	847	121.6	1,316	310	11.6	8.0	2.5	501	42.6	1,006	324.5
Ireland.....	1,286	612	674	90.8	1,800	2,079	7.9	11.1	10.9	-523	-28.9	-270	-13.0
England.....	1,111	566	545	103.9	1,127	1,057	6.9	8.6	-16	-1.4	70	6.0	
Hungary.....	878	550	328	167.7	970	34	5.4	5.9	0.3	-92	-0.5	936	
Austria.....	713	433	280	154.6	1,733	157	4.4	4.5	1.3	-20	-2.7	570	366.9
Canada.....	688	353	335	105.4	698	* 494	4.3	4.3	* 4.0	-8	-1.1	202	40.9
Wales.....	438	227	211	107.6	534	595	2.7	3.3	4.8	-96	-18.0	-61	-10.3
Greece.....	415	365	50	(*)	123	14	2.6	0.8	0.1	292	237.4	100	
Switzerland.....	354	185	169	109.5	339	343	2.2	2.1	2.8	15	4.4	-4	-1.2
Poland.....	287	188	99	(*)	1,308	44	1.8	1.9	0.4	-19	-6.2	262	
Scotland.....	281	130	151	86.1	274	172	1.7	1.7	1.4	7	2.6	102	59.3
France.....	273	156	117	133.3	150	132	1.7	0.9	1.1	123	82.0	18	13.6
Jugo-Slavia.....	172	131	41	(*)			1.1			172			
Rumania.....	132	87	45	(*)	28	1	0.8	0.2	(*)	104		27	
Sweden.....	132	75	57	(*)	104	72	0.8	0.6	0.6	28	20.0	32	
All other countries.....	762	541	221	244.8	522	179	4.7	3.2	1.5	210	40.0	343	101.6
<b>Dallas, Tex.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	8,801	5,153	3,648	141.3	5,264	3,381	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,537	67.2	1,883	55.7
Mexico.....	2,205	1,413	882	160.2	134	41	26.1	2.5	1.2	2,101	1,012.7	93	
Germany.....	1,175	626	549	114.0	1,407	1,117	13.4	20.7	33.0	-232	-16.5	200	26.0
Russia and Lithuania.....	941	524	417	125.7	1,610	255	10.7	11.6	7.5	331	54.3	355	139.2
England.....	663	379	284	133.5	620	381	7.5	11.9	11.3	34	5.4	248	65.1
Italy.....	583	359	224	180.3	333	167	6.0	6.4	4.9	245	72.5	171	102.4
Canada.....	375	201	174	115.5	278	* 189	4.3	5.3	* 5.6	97	31.0	80	47.1
Poland.....	357	199	158	125.9	1,187	98	4.1	3.6	2.8	170	90.0	91	
Irland.....	328	165	163	101.2	369	365	3.7	7.0	10.8	-41	-11.1	4	1.1
Greece.....	274	236	38	(*)	75	4	3.1	1.4	0.1	199		71	
Austria.....	248	130	118	110.2	1,226	90	2.8	4.3	2.7	22	9.7	136	
Czechoslovakia.....	217	98	119	82.4			2.5			217			
Sweden.....	169	92	77	(*)	127	113	1.9	2.4	3.3	32	33.1	14	12.4
Switzerland.....	165	100	65	(*)	176	145	1.9	3.3	4.3	-11	-0.3	31	21.4
Scotland.....	159	98	61	(*)	155	94	1.8	2.0	2.8	4	2.0	61	
France.....	155	80	75	(*)	144	105	1.8	2.7	3.1	11	7.6	39	37.1
Rumania.....	100	57	43	(*)	55	5	1.1	1.0	0.1	45		50	
Denmark.....	97	62	35		61	34	1.1	1.2	1.0	36		27	
All other countries.....	500	334	166	201.2	293	180	5.7	5.8	5.3	207	70.0	113	62.8

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>4</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920				1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.									
Dayton, Ohio.													
Total foreign born.....	13,165	7,438	5,727	129.9	13,892	10,053	100.0	100.0	100.0	−727	−5.2	3,839	38.2
Germany.....	4,119	2,041	2,078	98.2	1,578	6,820	31.3	41.5	67.8	−1,649	−28.6	−1,052	−15.4
Hungary.....	1,921	1,143	778	140.9	2,761	102	14.6	19.9	1.0	−340	−30.4	2,059	2,906.9
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,374	766	608	126.0	1,072	801	10.4	7.7	3.0	302	28.2	771	256.1
Ireland.....	682	315	367	85.8	976	1,253	5.2	7.0	12.5	−294	−30.1	−277	−22.1
Poland.....	674	404	270	140.6	1,565	57	5.1	4.1	0.6	109	19.3	508	.....
Austria.....	602	369	233	158.4	1,508	88	4.6	4.3	0.9	4	0.7	510	.....
England.....	573	311	262	118.7	492	432	4.4	3.3	4.3	111	24.0	30	6.9
Italy.....	514	355	168	225.3	356	115	3.9	2.6	1.1	158	44.4	241	209.6
Canada.....	457	243	214	113.6	407	368	3.5	2.9	2.7	50	12.3	39	10.6
Jugo-Slavia.....	411	256	155	165.2	.....	.....	3.1	.....	.....	411	.....	.....	.....
Greece.....	355	300	55	(*)	117	5	2.7	0.8	(*)	238	203.4	112	.....
France.....	231	129	102	126.5	93	116	1.8	0.7	1.2	138	.....	−23	−19.8
Czechoslovakia.....	195	107	88	(*)	.....	.....	1.5	.....	.....	195	.....	.....	.....
Scotland.....	183	112	71	(*)	140	125	1.4	1.0	1.2	43	30.7	15	12.0
Rumania.....	176	126	50	(*)	32	1	1.3	0.2	(*)	144	.....	31	.....
Switzerland.....	127	67	60	(*)	118	104	1.0	0.8	1.0	9	7.6	14	13.5
All other countries.....	571	303	178	220.8	427	166	4.3	3.1	1.7	144	33.7	261	157.2
Denver, Colo.													
Total foreign born.....	38,230	21,420	16,810	127.4	39,749	25,301	100.0	100.0	100.0	−1,519	−3.8	14,443	57.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	5,397	2,972	2,395	124.1	1,5131	1,338	14.0	12.9	5.3	236	4.6	3,733	283.5
Germany.....	4,664	2,679	2,085	123.7	1,6580	5,114	12.2	16.6	20.2	−1,916	−29.1	1,466	28.7
Sweden.....	3,953	1,948	2,005	97.2	4,537	3,376	10.3	11.4	13.3	−584	−12.9	1,161	34.4
England.....	3,557	1,894	1,668	113.9	4,153	3,344	9.3	10.4	13.2	−506	−14.4	809	24.2
Ireland.....	3,221	1,539	1,682	91.5	3,965	3,455	8.4	10.0	13.8	−744	−18.3	450	13.8
Canada.....	3,112	1,525	1,587	96.1	3,492	2,888	8.1	8.8	2113	−380	−10.9	624	21.8
Italy.....	2,872	1,754	1,118	156.9	2,664	999	7.5	6.7	3.9	203	7.8	1,065	166.7
Mexico.....	1,418	934	484	193.0	226	19	3.7	0.6	0.1	1,192	527.4	207	.....
Austria.....	1,390	827	563	146.9	1,577	408	3.6	4.0	1.8	−187	−11.9	1,109	237.0
Scotland.....	1,000	642	448	143.3	1,314	1,033	2.9	3.3	4.1	−224	−17.0	281	27.2
Denmark.....	922	527	395	133.4	875	573	2.4	2.2	2.3	47	5.4	302	52.7
Poland.....	812	476	336	141.7	1,553	286	2.1	1.4	1.1	239	46.8	267	03.4
Greece.....	768	718	50	(*)	226	23	2.0	0.6	0.1	542	239.8	203	.....
France.....	541	261	280	93.2	398	324	1.4	1.0	1.3	143	35.9	74	22.8
Norway.....	536	273	263	103.8	617	344	1.4	1.6	1.4	−81	−13.1	273	70.4
Switzerland.....	509	300	209	143.5	524	364	1.3	1.9	1.4	−15	−2.9	160	41.0
Hungary.....	437	280	207	135.3	465	179	1.3	1.2	0.7	22	4.7	236	159.8
Wales.....	430	259	171	151.5	453	380	1.1	1.1	1.5	−23	−5.1	73	10.2
Netherlands.....	416	242	174	139.1	262	73	1.1	0.7	0.3	154	53.8	.....	.....
Japan.....	397	340	57	(*)	566	20	1.0	1.4	0.1	−169	−29.9	546	.....
All other countries.....	1,768	1,130	638	177.1	1,171	691	4.6	2.0	2.7	597	51.0	480	69.5
Des Moines, Iowa.													
Total foreign born.....	11,269	6,252	5,017	124.6	10,427	7,946	100.0	100.0	100.0	842	8.1	2,481	31.2
Sweden.....	1,853	926	927	99.9	2,001	1,907	10.4	19.2	24.0	−148	−7.4	94	4.9
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,431	779	652	119.5	1,236	380	12.7	11.9	4.8	105	15.8	856	225.3
England.....	1,266	703	563	124.9	1,128	909	11.2	10.8	11.4	188	12.2	219	24.1
Italy.....	1,177	757	420	180.2	932	195	10.4	8.9	2.5	245	26.3	737	377.9
Germany.....	1,104	574	530	108.3	1,423	1,432	9.8	13.6	18.0	−319	−22.4	−9	−0.6
Ireland.....	643	311	332	93.7	804	902	5.7	7.7	11.4	−161	−20.0	−98	−10.9
Canada.....	590	323	267	121.0	600	533	5.2	5.8	26.7	10	−1.7	67	12.6
Denmark.....	528	306	222	137.8	353	240	4.7	3.4	3.0	175	49.6	113	47.1
Norway.....	393	170	223	76.2	407	296	3.5	3.9	3.7	−14	−3.4	111	37.5
Scotland.....	338	177	161	100.9	317	234	3.0	3.0	2.9	21	6.6	83	35.5
Poland.....	325	186	139	133.8	1,206	318	2.9	2.0	4.0	119	57.8	−112	−35.2
Austria.....	232	132	100	132.0	1,241	98	2.1	2.3	1.2	−9	−3.7	143	.....
Greece.....	230	209	21	(*)	124	4	2.0	1.2	0.1	106	85.5	120	.....
Wales.....	205	122	83	(*)	184	133	1.8	1.8	1.7	21	11.4	51	33.3
Mexico.....	158	113	45	(*)	3	1	1.4	.....	.....	155	.....	2	.....
France.....	116	60	56	(*)	54	36	1.0	0.5	0.5	62	.....	18	.....
Netherlands.....	113	64	49	(*)	70	66	1.0	0.7	0.8	43	.....	4	.....
All other countries.....	567	340	227	149.8	344	262	5.0	3.3	3.3	223	64.8	82	31.3

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
Detroit, Mich.													
Total foreign born.....	290,884	170,150	120,734	140.9	157,534	96,503	100.0	100.0	100.0	133,350	84.6	61,031	63.2
Canada.....	50,702	29,106	30,506	95.1	42,814	1 28,944	20.5	27.2	1 30.0	16,888	39.4	13,870	47.9
French.....	3,678	1,892	1,786	106.9	4,166	3,544	1.3	2.6	3.7	—488	-11.7	625	17.7
Poland.....	50,024	34,912	21,682	161.2	1 35,745	18,681	19.5	22.7	14.1	20,870	58.4	22,114	102.2
Germany.....	30,228	15,450	14,749	105.0	2 30,908	32,027	10.4	19.6	32.2	—670	-2.2	—1,110	-3.5
Russia and Lithuania.....	29,931	18,638	11,273	165.4	2 6,842	1,332	10.3	4.3	1.4	23,080	337.5	5,510	413.7
England.....	17,195	9,683	7,512	128.9	9,038	6,347	5.9	5.7	6.6	8,157	90.3	2,091	42.4
Italy.....	16,205	10,716	5,489	195.2	6,724	6,005	5.6	3.6	0.9	10,481	183.1	4,819	532.5
Hungary.....	13,504	8,096	5,408	148.1	5,985	91	4.7	3.8	0.1	7,020	128.5	5,844	—
Austria.....	10,674	6,598	4,076	161.9	2 3,984	1,083	3.7	2.5	1.1	6,090	167.9	2,901	207.9
Ireland.....	7,004	3,812	3,192	119.4	5,584	6,412	2.4	3.5	6.6	1,420	25.4	—828	-12.0
Scotland.....	6,933	3,882	3,071	125.8	3,820	2,496	2.4	2.1	2.6	3,813	108.8	824	33.0
Belgium.....	6,219	3,674	2,545	144.4	2,237	671	2.1	1.4	0.7	8,982	178.0	1,500	233.4
Rumania.....	4,608	2,997	1,671	179.4	313	11	1.6	0.2	(8)	4,355	1,391.4	302	—
Greece.....	4,628	4,071	557	730.9	585	18	1.0	0.4	(8)	4,043	507	—	—
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	3,781	2,841	940	302.2	561	(4)	1.3	0.4	(4)	3,220	574.0	501	—
Jugo-Slavia.....	3,702	2,644	1,058	249.9	—	—	1.3	—	—	3,702	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	3,351	2,030	1,321	153.7	—	—	1.2	—	—	3,351	—	—	—
All other countries.....	16,465	10,930	5,529	197.8	3,944	2,685	5.7	2.5	2.6	12,521	317.5	1,400	55.6
Fall River, Mass.													
Total foreign born.....	42,421	20,408	22,013	92.7	50,958	50,042	100.0	100.0	100.0	-8,537	-16.8	918	1.8
Canada.....	11,596	5,490	6,106	89.9	16,240	1 22,501	27.3	31.9	1 45.0	-4,044	-28.6	-6,281	-27.8
French.....	10,784	5,125	5,609	91.4	15,277	20,172	25.3	30.0	40.3	-4,543	-29.7	-4,895	-21.3
England.....	7,971	3,293	4,342	83.6	11,005	12,268	18.8	21.6	24.5	-3,034	-27.6	-1,213	-10.3
Atlantic Islands.....	6,428	3,241	3,187	101.7	958	1,005	15.2	1.9	2.2	5,470	571.0	-137	-12.5
Portugal.....	5,675	2,865	2,810	102.0	9,373	2,805	13.4	18.4	5.6	-3,698	-30.5	0,508	234.2
Ireland.....	3,201	1,259	1,942	64.8	5,194	7,317	7.5	10.2	14.6	-1,983	-38.4	-2,123	-20.0
Poland.....	2,525	1,270	1,255	101.2	1 2,804	537	6.0	5.5	1.1	-279	-10.0	2,207	422.2
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,662	836	826	101.2	2 1,851	1,095	3.9	3.6	2.2	-180	-10.2	750	60.0
Italy.....	945	545	400	136.3	1,025	280	2.2	2.0	0.6	-80	-7.8	745	200.1
Scotland.....	600	259	341	76.0	803	1,045	1.4	1.7	2.1	-268	-30.5	-182	-17.4
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	595	355	290	147.9	320	(4)	1.4	0.6	(4)	275	85.9	320	—
All other countries.....	1,223	659	564	116.8	1,325	1,099	2.9	2.6	2.2	-102	-7.7	220	20.6
Fort Worth, Tex.													
Total foreign born.....	7,502	4,851	2,651	183.0	4,280	1,793	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,222	75.3	2,487	138.7
Mexico.....	3,831	2,555	1,276	200.2	426	59	51.1	10.0	3.3	3,405	709.3	367	—
Russia and Lithuania.....	615	347	268	129.5	2 489	104	8.2	11.4	5.8	120	25.8	386	370.2
Germany.....	459	260	199	130.7	2 695	466	6.1	16.2	26.0	-236	-34.0	220	40.1
England.....	328	214	112	191.1	372	225	4.3	8.7	12.5	-46	-12.4	147	65.3
Ireland.....	300	164	136	120.6	364	274	4.0	8.5	15.3	-64	-17.6	90	32.8
Canada.....	256	136	120	113.3	229	1 132	3.4	5.4	1 7.4	27	11.8	07	73.5
Greece.....	240	209	31	(8)	63	—	3.2	1.5	—	177	—	03	—
Austria.....	192	119	73	(8)	2 365	36	2.6	8.5	2.0	-173	-47.4	330	—
Sweden.....	174	107	67	(8)	201	99	2.3	4.7	5.5	-27	-13.4	102	—
Italy.....	156	96	60	(8)	190	113	2.1	4.4	6.3	-34	-17.9	77	68.1
Poland.....	128	86	40	(8)	2 164	23	1.7	3.8	1.3	-33	-23.2	141	—
Czechoslovakia.....	120	69	51	(8)	—	—	1.0	—	—	120	—	—	—
Scotland.....	111	74	37	(8)	127	75	1.5	3.0	4.2	-16	-12.6	52	—
All other countries.....	596	415	181	229.3	595	188	7.9	13.9	10.5	1	0.2	407	216.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.													
Total foreign born.....	28,427	15,047	13,380	112.5	28,387	23,898	100.0	100.0	100.0	40	0.1	4,491	18.8
Netherlands.....	11,422	6,079	5,343	113.8	11,801	11,137	40.2	41.9	40.8	-460	-3.0	754	0.8
Poland.....	4,269	2,425	1,844	131.5	2 4,162	1,736	15.0	14.7	7.3	107	2.6	2,426	130.7
Canada.....	2,858	1,300	1,558	83.4	3,226	1 3,487	10.1	11.4	1 14.0	-368	-11.4	-201	-7.5
Germany.....	2,433	1,178	1,255	93.0	2 2,816	3,253	8.6	9.0	13.6	-383	-13.6	-437	-13.4
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,166	1,287	879	146.4	2 1,444	56	7.6	5.1	0.2	722	50.0	1,388	—
Sweden.....	883	452	431	104.9	929	912	3.1	3.3	3.8	-40	-5.0	17	1.9
England.....	868	415	453	91.0	903	1,026	3.1	3.2	4.3	-35	-3.9	-123	-12.0
Ireland.....	628	260	368	70.7	871	1,137	2.2	3.1	4.8	-243	-27.9	-266	-23.4
Austria.....	534	288	246	117.1	2 230	193	1.9	0.8	0.8	304	132.2	37	10.2
Italy.....	525	309	216	148.1	319	85	1.8	1.1	0.4	206	64.6	234	—
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	367	235	132	178.0	268	(4)	1.3	0.9	(4)	99	36.9	208	—
All other countries.....	1,474	819	655	125.0	1,328	874	5.2	4.7	3.7	140	11.0	354	51.9

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.<sup>2</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>4</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.<sup>5</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
<b>Hartford, Conn.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	40,912	21,683	19,229	112.8	31,354	23,758	100.0	100.0	100.0	9,558	30.5	7,596	32.0
Russia and Lithuania.....	8,914	4,983	3,928	127.1	14,359	2,280	21.8	13.9	9.5	4,555	104.5	2,099	92.9
Italy.....	7,101	4,122	2,970	138.4	4,521	1,052	14.4	8.2	2,580	57.1	2,569	131.6	
Ireland.....	6,116	2,003	3,513	74.1	7,049	8,076	14.9	22.5	34.0	-933	-13.2	1,027	-12.7
Poland.....	4,880	2,746	2,185	128.6	13,573	506	11.9	11.4	2.1	1,307	30.6	3,057	80.1
Canada.....	2,389	1,181	1,208	97.8	2,084	2,090	5.8	6.6	8.8	305	14.6	-6	-0.3
French.....	857	455	402	118.2	792	781	2.1	2.5	3.3	66	8.2	11	1.4
Sweden.....	2,315	1,149	1,166	98.5	2,185	1,714	5.7	7.0	7.2	130	5.9	471	27.5
England.....	2,051	1,012	1,039	97.4	1,656	1,634	5.0	5.3	6.9	395	23.9	22	1.3
Germany.....	1,820	881	889	104.7	1,272	2,700	4.4	7.6	11.4	-552	-23.3	-328	-12.1
Scotland.....	937	442	495	89.3	759	689	2.3	2.4	2.9	178	23.5	70	10.2
Austria.....	919	431	488	88.3	1,632	677	2.2	2.0	2.8	287	45.4	-45	-6.6
Denmark.....	619	332	287	115.7	593	506	1.5	1.9	2.1	26	4.4	87	17.2
Armenia, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	383	265	118	224.6	191	(*)	0.9	0.6	(*)	192	100.5	191	-----
Greece.....	321	256	65	(*)	53	6	0.8	0.2	(*)	268	47	-----	-----
Hungary.....	272	135	137	98.5	328	95	0.7	1.0	0.4	-56	-17.1	233	-----
All other countries.....	1,875	1,091	784	139.2	990	853	4.6	3.2	3.6	876	87.7	140	17.1
<b>Houston, Tex.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	12,088	6,861	5,227	131.3	6,408	4,405	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,680	88.6	2,003	45.5
Mexico.....	3,953	2,203	1,750	125.9	491	118	32.7	7.7	2.7	3,462	705.1	373	316.1
Germany.....	1,619	884	735	120.3	1,738	1,621	27.1	36.8	-119	-6.8	117	7.2	
Italy.....	1,290	775	515	150.5	639	352	10.7	10.0	8.0	651	101.9	287	81.5
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,100	618	482	128.2	1,517	177	9.1	8.1	4.0	583	112.8	340	192.1
England.....	737	431	308	140.8	613	546	6.1	9.6	12.4	124	20.2	67	12.3
Austria.....	470	261	218	118.7	1,328	168	4.0	5.1	3.8	161	46.0	160	95.2
Ireland.....	373	194	179	108.4	460	485	3.1	7.2	11.0	-87	-18.9	-25	-5.2
Canada.....	358	197	161	122.4	243	2,102	3.0	3.8	2.7	115	47.3	81	50.0
Poland.....	284	169	115	147.0	1,186	60	2.3	2.9	1.4	98	52.7	126	-----
Syria, etc. <sup>2</sup> .....	227	120	98	(*)	127	(*)	1.9	2.0	(*)	100	78.7	127	-----
Greece.....	177	143	34	(*)	132	18	1.5	2.1	0.4	45	34.1	114	-----
France.....	174	93	81	(*)	135	120	1.4	2.1	2.7	39	28.9	15	12.5
Scotland.....	173	104	69	(*)	138	100	1.4	2.2	2.3	35	25.4	38	38.0
Czechoslovakia.....	164	82	82	(*)	-----	-----	1.4	-----	-----	164	-----	-----	-----
Sweden.....	159	94	65	(*)	97	101	1.3	1.5	2.3	62	-----	-4	-4.0
Denmark.....	115	79	36	(*)	64	65	1.0	1.0	1.5	51	-----	-1	-----
All other countries.....	706	405	301	134.6	500	812	5.8	7.8	7.1	206	41.2	188	60.3
<b>Indianapolis, Ind.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	17,096	8,470	7,626	124.2	19,842	17,122	100.0	100.0	100.0	-2,746	-13.8	2,720	15.9
Germany.....	5,097	2,612	2,485	105.1	17,462	8,632	29.8	37.6	50.4	-2,365	-31.7	-1,170	-13.6
Ireland.....	2,414	1,078	1,338	80.4	3,255	3,765	14.1	16.4	22.0	-841	-25.8	-510	-13.5
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,328	722	606	119.9	1,092	338	7.8	5.5	2.0	236	21.6	754	223.1
England.....	1,193	633	500	113.0	1,185	1,154	7.0	6.0	6.7	8	0.7	31	2.7
Canada.....	762	386	378	102.7	848	1,673	4.5	4.3	3.9	-86	-10.1	175	20.0
Italy.....	754	477	277	172.2	658	282	4.4	3.3	1.6	96	14.6	376	133.3
Rumania.....	701	497	204	243.6	132	8	4.1	0.7	(*)	569	431.1	124	-----
Austria.....	568	349	219	150.4	1,126	272	3.8	5.7	1.6	-588	-49.6	854	314.0
Greece.....	564	408	96	(*)	249	29	3.3	1.3	0.2	315	126.5	220	-----
Jugo-Slavia.....	558	405	153	264.7	-----	-----	3.3	-----	-----	558	-----	-----	-----
Scotland.....	445	246	199	123.6	396	420	2.6	2.0	2.5	49	12.4	-33	-7.7
Poland.....	378	206	172	119.8	1,316	322	2.2	1.6	1.9	62	19.6	-6	-1.9
France.....	332	165	167	98.8	217	230	1.9	1.1	1.3	115	53.0	-13	-5.7
Hungary.....	313	177	130	130.1	852	138	1.8	4.3	0.8	-539	-63.3	714	517.4
Syria, etc. <sup>3</sup> .....	265	162	103	157.3	86	(*)	1.6	0.4	(*)	179	-----	86	-----
Denmark.....	234	140	94	(*)	239	200	1.4	1.2	1.2	-5	-2.1	39	10.5
Switzerland.....	231	117	114	102.6	257	272	1.4	1.3	1.6	-26	-10.1	-15	-5.5
Sweden.....	182	102	80	(*)	158	125	1.1	0.8	0.7	24	15.2	33	26.4
All other countries.....	777	530	247	214.6	1,314	263	4.5	6.0	1.5	-537	-40.9	1,081	419.4
<b>Jersey City, N. J.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	76,294	40,423	35,871	112.7	77,987	58,424	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1,693	-2.2	19,563	33.5
Italy.....	14,855	8,407	6,448	130.4	12,080	3,832	19.5	15.5	8.6	2,795	23.2	8,228	214.7
Ireland.....	12,451	5,708	6,743	84.7	16,124	10,314	16.3	20.7	33.1	-3,073	-22.8	-3,190	-16.5
Poland.....	12,145	6,878	5,267	130.6	11,900	3,124	15.9	15.3	5.3	229	2.0	8,752	281.1
Germany.....	11,113	5,612	5,601	102.0	1,15,649	17,375	14.6	20.1	29.7	-4,536	-29.0	-1,726	-9.9
Russia and Lithuania.....	7,234	4,118	3,116	132.2	1,4,326	1,694	9.5	5.6	2.9	2,908	67.2	2,632	155.4
Austria.....	3,772	1,974	1,798	109.8	12,895	1,477	4.9	3.7	2.5	877	30.3	1,418	96.0
England.....	3,505	1,887	1,888	90.7	4,632	4,642	4.6	5.9	7.9	-1,208	-24.3	-10	-0.2
Scotland.....	1,490	762	708	106.2	1,668	1,030	1.9	2.1	2.9	-208	-12.5	-22	-1.3
Hungary.....	1,258	659	599	110.0	1,084	136	1.6	1.4	0.2	174	16.1	948	697.1
Norway.....	1,211	645	566	114.0	1,300	647	1.6	1.7	1.1	-149	-11.0	713	110.2
Sweden.....	1,076	595	481	123.7	1,280	899	1.4	1.6	1.5	-204	-15.9	881	42.4
Canada.....	965	460	505	91.1	1,117	1,041	1.3	1.4	1.8	-152	-13.6	76	7.8
Finland.....	787	400	387	103.4	681	116	1.0	0.9	0.2	106	15.6	566	487.1
France.....	785	365	420	86.9	596	648	1.0	0.8	1.1	189	31.7	-52	-8.0
All other countries.....	3,677	2,183	1,494	146.1	2,609	1,789	4.8	3.3	3.1	1,068	40.9	820	45.8

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

<sup>4</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>5</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

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[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920				1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Male to 100 fe- males.									
<b>Kansas City, Kans.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	11,721	6,911	4,810	143.7	10,381	6,377	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,340	12.9	4,004	62.8
Mexico.....	2,043	1,246	797	156.3	102	8	17.4	1.0	(1)	1,941	1,902.9	99	.....
Jugo-Slavia.....	1,419	870	549	158.5	.....	.....	12.1	.....	.....	1,410	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	1,171	607	564	107.6	2,180	1,655	10.0	17.4	26.0	1,638	-35.3	154	9.3
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,129	753	376	200.3	2,783	1,37	9.6	7.1	2.1	396	54.0	598	435.0
Austria.....	961	550	411	133.8	2,588	720	8.2	24.9	11.3	-1,027	-62.0	1,468	259.4
Poland.....	558	572	386	148.2	2,071	119	8.2	6.5	1.9	287	42.8	552	463.0
Ireland.....	768	425	341	124.6	1,054	1,251	6.5	10.2	19.6	-238	-27.3	-197	-15.7
Sweden.....	625	317	308	102.0	785	811	5.3	7.6	12.7	-160	-20.4	-26	-3.2
England.....	530	278	252	110.3	668	605	4.5	6.4	9.5	-138	-20.7	63	10.4
Czechoslovakia.....	383	221	102	136.4	.....	.....	3.8	.....	.....	383	.....	16	4.5
Canada.....	286	149	137	108.8	373	357	2.4	3.6	5.6	-87	-23.3	.....	.....
Greece.....	273	244	29	(1)	210	.....	2.3	2.0	.....	63	30.0	210	.....
Denmark.....	196	122	74	(1)	233	182	1.7	2.2	2.9	-37	-15.0	51	28.0
Belgium.....	153	84	69	(1)	152	55	1.3	1.5	0.9	1	0.7	97	.....
Scotland.....	127	66	61	(1)	135	143	1.1	1.3	2.2	-8	-5.0	-8	-5.6
All other countries.....	701	407	294	138.4	868	339	6.0	8.4	5.3	-107	-10.2	529	156.0
<b>Kansas City, Mo.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	27,583	15,584	11,999	129.9	25,466	18,410	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,117	8.3	7,056	38.3
Germany.....	3,958	2,185	1,773	123.2	2,516	4,816	14.3	20.9	26.2	-1,358	-25.5	500	10.4
Russia and Lithuania.....	3,880	2,119	1,761	120.3	2,887	941	14.1	11.3	5.1	993	34.4	1,940	208.8
Italy.....	3,818	2,010	1,308	153.7	2,579	1,034	12.0	10.1	5.6	739	28.7	1,545	149.4
Ireland.....	2,584	1,302	1,282	101.6	3,267	8,507	9.4	12.8	19.0	-683	-20.9	-240	-6.8
England.....	1,926	990	927	107.8	2,144	1,883	7.0	8.4	10.1	-218	-10.2	281	15.1
Mexico.....	1,020	1,209	711	170.0	233	24	7.0	0.9	0.1	1,087	724.0	200	.....
Sweden.....	1,899	996	903	110.3	2,158	1,899	6.9	8.5	10.2	-250	-12.0	289	15.5
Canada.....	1,648	820	828	90.0	1,760	1,549	6.0	6.0	0.0	-112	-6.4	211	13.6
Poland.....	944	536	408	131.4	2,570	334	3.4	2.2	1.8	374	65.0	236	70.7
Austria.....	749	408	341	119.6	2,555	487	2.7	2.2	2.4	194	35.0	118	27.0
Scotland.....	658	363	295	123.1	666	512	2.4	2.6	2.8	-8	-1.2	154	30.1
Greece.....	570	519	51	(1)	758	16	2.1	3.0	0.1	-188	-24.8	742	.....
Denmark.....	437	281	156	180.1	365	241	1.6	1.4	1.3	72	10.7	124	51.5
France.....	423	219	204	107.4	277	204	1.5	1.1	1.4	146	52.7	13	4.9
Belgium.....	402	284	168	180.3	285	90	1.5	1.1	0.5	117	41.1	105	.....
Switzerland.....	352	218	132	162.7	343	233	1.3	1.3	1.3	0	2.0	110	47.2
Hungary.....	335	170	105	103.0	332	118	1.2	1.3	0.6	3	0.0	214	181.4
All other countries.....	1,590	996	584	170.5	971	562	5.7	3.8	3.1	600	62.7	400	72.8
<b>Los Angeles, Calif.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	122,131	67,312	54,819	122.8	66,133	19,964	100.0	100.0	100.0	55,998	84.7	46,169	231.3
Mexico.....	21,653	11,405	10,248	111.3	5,632	817	17.7	8.5	4.1	10,021	284.5	4,815	589.4
Canada.....	13,777	6,395	3,832	86.8	8,278	2,807	11.8	12.5	14.5	5,490	66.4	5,381	185.7
England.....	11,485	6,082	5,408	112.6	7,581	3,017	0.4	11.5	15.1	3,004	51.5	4,504	151.3
Germany.....	10,503	5,604	4,869	116.9	2,604	4,023	8.6	14.5	20.2	959	10.0	5,581	138.7
Russia and Lithuania.....	9,775	5,402	4,373	123.5	2,499	233	8.0	6.3	1.2	5,576	132.8	3,960	1,702.1
Japan.....	8,536	5,774	2,762	209.1	3,931	152	7.0	5.9	0.8	4,605	117.1	3,779	2,480.2
Italy.....	7,931	4,888	3,043	160.6	3,802	763	0.5	5.7	3.8	4,120	108.6	3,039	398.3
Sweden.....	4,998	2,426	2,572	94.3	3,414	808	4.1	5.2	4.0	1,581	40.4	2,000	322.5
Ireland.....	4,932	2,365	2,567	92.1	3,578	1,720	4.0	5.9	8.6	1,054	27.2	2,158	125.6
Scotland.....	2,802	1,531	1,271	120.5	1,589	573	2.3	2.4	2.0	1,213	76.3	1,010	177.3
France.....	2,685	1,201	1,394	92.0	1,916	923	2.2	2.9	5.0	769	40.1	923	93.0
Poland.....	2,205	1,270	935	135.8	2,752	107	1.8	1.1	0.5	1,453	103.2	645	602.8
Austria.....	2,089	1,233	858	144.0	2,367	348	1.7	3.6	1.7	-308	-12.8	2,049	585.8
Denmark.....	2,003	1,134	869	130.5	1,096	239	1.6	1.7	1.2	907	82.8	857	358.6
Hungary.....	1,706	909	797	114.1	820	60	1.4	1.2	0.3	886	108.0	760	.....
Norway.....	1,669	848	821	103.3	1,003	103	1.4	1.5	0.8	666	66.4	840	515.3
Jugo-Slavia.....	1,453	1,061	392	270.7	.....	.....	1.2	.....	.....	1,453	57.4	453	123.8
Switzerland.....	1,303	719	584	123.1	828	370	1.1	1.3	1.9	475	57.4	453	101.0
All other countries.....	10,566	6,885	3,681	137.0	5,413	2,681	8.7	8.2	13.4	5,153	65.2	2,732	101.0

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).<sup>3</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT. DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
<b>Louisville, Ky.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	11,667	5,921	5,746	103.0	17,473	21,427	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5,868	-33.2	-3,954	-18.5
Germany.....	4,748	2,303	2,445	94.2	18,430	12,383	40.7	48.2	57.8	-3,682	-43.7	-3,953	-31.9
Ireland.....	1,578	630	946	66.6	2,700	4,198	13.5	15.5	19.6	-1,124	-41.6	-1,498	-35.7
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,423	756	667	113.3	1,822	649	12.2	10.4	3.0	-399	-21.9	1,173	180.7
Switzerland.....	620	324	296	109.5	714	717	5.3	4.1	3.3	-94	-13.2	-3	-0.4
Italy.....	535	341	194	176.8	654	330	4.6	3.7	1.5	-119	-18.2	324	98.2
England.....	502	263	239	110.0	725	830	4.3	4.1	3.9	-223	-30.8	-105	-12.7
France.....	384	203	176	118.2	258	870	3.3	1.5	1.7	126	48.8	-112	-30.3
Poland.....	343	200	143	139.0	1,275	585	2.0	1.6	2.7	68	24.7	-310	-53.0
Canada.....	301	160	141	113.5	371	240	2.6	2.1	2.1	-70	-18.9	-39	-9.5
Austria.....	246	138	108	127.8	1,271	179	2.1	1.6	0.8	-25	-9.2	92	51.4
Scotland.....	155	80	75	(*)	189	225	1.3	1.1	1.1	-34	-18.0	-36	-16.0
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	137	78	59	(*)	80	(*)	1.2	0.5	(*)	57	-----	80	-----
All other countries.....	697	440	257	171.2	984	551	6.0	5.6	2.6	-237	-29.2	433	78.6
<b>Lowell, Mass.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	38,116	18,532	19,584	94.6	43,494	40,974	100.0	100.0	100.0	-5,378	-12.4	2,520	6.2
Canada.....	13,790	6,335	7,455	85.0	16,342	2,19,159	36.2	37.6	246.8	-2,532	-15.6	-2,817	-14.7
French.....	10,180	4,824	5,556	90.1	12,291	14,874	26.7	28.3	56.3	-2,111	-17.2	-2,583	-16.2
Ireland.....	7,454	3,090	4,364	70.9	9,933	12,147	19.6	23.0	20.0	-2,520	-25.3	-2,164	-17.8
Greece.....	3,733	2,218	1,515	146.4	3,782	1,203	9.8	8.7	2.9	-49	-1.3	2,579	214.4
England.....	3,616	1,744	1,872	93.2	4,568	4,446	0.5	10.5	10.9	-952	-20.8	122	2.7
Poland.....	2,298	1,187	1,111	106.8	1,2,298	441	6.0	5.3	1.1	-----	-----	1,857	421.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,703	908	735	131.7	1,439	291	4.5	3.3	0.7	284	18.3	1,148	304.5
Portugal.....	1,660	889	780	114.0	1,449	314	4.4	3.3	0.8	220	15.2	1,135	301.5
Scotland.....	916	389	527	73.8	1,199	1,099	2.4	2.6	2.7	-223	-19.6	40	3.6
Sweden.....	523	278	245	113.5	638	599	1.4	1.5	1.5	-115	-18.0	39	6.5
Armenia, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	513	364	149	244.3	546	(*)	1.8	1.3	(*)	-33	-6.0	546	-----
Italy.....	431	263	168	156.5	250	57	1.1	0.6	0.1	172	66.4	202	-----
Atlantic Islands.....	402	210	192	109.4	39	168	1.1	0.1	0.4	363	-----	-129	-70.8
All other countries.....	1,068	597	471	126.8	1,012	1,050	2.8	2.3	2.6	56	5.5	-38	-3.6
<b>Memphis, Tenn.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	5,844	3,324	2,520	131.9	6,520	5,110	100.0	100.0	100.0	-676	-10.4	1,410	27.6
Italy.....	1,273	720	544	134.0	1,140	728	21.8	17.5	14.2	133	11.7	414	57.0
Russia and Lithuania.....	903	448	445	123.1	1,842	321	17.0	12.9	6.3	151	17.9	521	162.3
Germany.....	798	441	357	123.5	1,408	1,508	13.7	21.0	29.5	-610	-43.3	-100	-8.6
England.....	476	254	222	114.4	530	367	8.1	8.1	7.2	-54	-10.2	163	44.4
Ireland.....	455	216	239	90.4	803	1,133	7.8	12.3	22.2	-348	-43.3	-330	-29.1
Poland.....	290	180	110	163.6	1,140	94	5.0	2.1	1.8	150	107.1	46	-----
Greece.....	290	232	48	(*)	230	9	4.8	3.5	0.2	50	21.7	221	-----
Canada.....	276	141	135	104.4	327	2102	4.7	5.2	2.3	-61	-18.1	145	75.5
Austria.....	159	87	72	(*)	1,247	92	2.7	3.8	1.8	-83	-35.6	155	-----
Scotland.....	130	83	47	(*)	138	90	2.2	2.1	1.8	-8	-5.8	48	-----
France.....	117	53	64	(*)	114	104	2.0	1.7	2.0	3	2.6	10	9.6
Sweden.....	117	67	50	(*)	133	110	2.0	2.0	2.2	-16	-12.0	23	20.9
Hungary.....	82	48	34	(*)	71	47	1.4	1.1	0.9	11	24	-----	-----
Switzerland.....	65	36	29	(*)	95	95	1.1	1.5	1.9	-30	-----	70	31.5
All other countries.....	333	209	124	168.5	292	222	5.7	4.5	4.3	41	14.0	70	-----
<b>Milwaukee, Wis.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	110,160	60,776	49,384	123.1	111,529	88,991	100.0	100.0	100.0	-1,369	-1.2	22,538	25.3
Germany.....	39,771	19,997	19,774	101.1	1,48,119	53,854	36.1	43.1	60.5	-8,348	-17.3	-5,735	-10.6
Poland.....	23,060	13,015	10,045	129.6	1,24,299	17,033	20.9	21.8	19.1	-1,239	-5.1	7,200	42.7
Russia and Lithuania.....	7,503	4,308	3,195	134.8	1,5,611	1,135	6.8	5.0	1.3	1,892	33.7	4,476	394.4
Austria.....	8,906	3,393	2,513	135.0	1,10,332	3,335	5.4	9.3	3.7	-4,428	-42.8	6,997	209.8
Hungary.....	4,803	2,786	2,017	138.1	5,571	381	4.4	5.0	0.4	-768	-13.8	5,190	1,382.2
Czechoslovakia.....	4,497	2,431	2,066	117.7	-----	-----	4.1	-----	-----	4,497	-----	-----	-----
Jugo-Slavia.....	4,164	2,704	1,490	185.2	-----	-----	3.8	-----	-----	4,164	-----	-----	-----
Italy.....	4,023	2,513	1,510	166.4	3,374	726	3.7	3.0	0.8	640	16.2	2,648	364.7
Canada.....	2,082	1,028	1,034	99.4	1,889	1,904	1.9	1.7	2.1	173	9.2	-15	-0.8
England.....	1,970	1,086	855	122.6	2,086	2,134	1.8	2.4	2.4	-116	-5.6	442	-2.2
Norway.....	1,852	986	866	113.9	2,144	1,702	1.7	1.9	1.9	-292	-13.6	442	26.0
Greece.....	1,815	1,492	323	461.0	1,104	26	1.6	1.0	(*)	711	64.4	1,078	-----
Ireland.....	1,447	710	737	96.3	1,906	2,653	1.3	1.8	3.0	-519	-26.4	-887	-25.9
Switzerland.....	931	563	368	153.0	833	653	0.8	0.7	0.7	98	11.8	180	27.6
Sweden.....	863	529	334	158.4	787	650	0.8	0.7	0.7	76	9.7	128	19.4
All other countries.....	5,493	3,236	2,257	143.4	3,414	2,796	5.0	3.1	3.1	2,079	60.9	618	22.1

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>4</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

<sup>5</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920				1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.									
<b>Minneapolis, Minn.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	88,248	48,598	39,652	122.8	86,099	61,021	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,149	2.5	25,078	41.1
Sweden.....	26,515	14,722	11,793	124.8	26,478	20,035	30.0	30.8	32.8	37	0.1	6,443	32.2
Norway.....	16,389	8,490	7,899	107.5	16,402	11,532	18.6	19.1	18.9	-13	-0.1	4,870	42.2
Canada.....	7,471	3,829	3,642	105.1	7,542	17,943	8.5	8.8	12.0	-71	-0.9	199	2.7
French.....	1,016	529	487	108.6	1,657	1,708	1.2	1.0	2.8	-681	-87.9	-69	-4.0
Germany.....	6,439	3,397	3,042	111.7	2,876	7,335	7.3	9.4	12.0	-1,637	-20.3	741	10.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	6,408	3,616	2,792	129.5	2,4496	1,929	7.3	5.2	3.2	1,912	42.5	2,587	133.1
Poland.....	4,789	2,735	2,054	133.2	2,4990	1,797	5.4	5.8	1.3	-201	-4.0	4,193	526.1
England.....	2,904	1,601	1,303	117.5	2,799	2,289	3.4	3.3	3.8	165	5.9	510	22.3
Denmark.....	2,531	1,584	947	167.3	2,030	1,473	2.9	2.4	2.4	501	24.7	557	37.8
Austria.....	2,222	1,262	960	131.5	2,817	1,518	2.5	3.3	2.5	-505	-21.1	1,290	85.6
Ireland.....	2,066	1,034	1,032	100.2	2,887	3,213	2.3	3.3	5.3	-801	-27.0	-340	-10.8
Czechoslovakia.....	1,828	1,086	742	146.4	.....	.....	2.1	.....	.....	1,828	.....	.....	.....
Rumania.....	1,484	771	713	108.1	1,412	417	1.7	1.0	0.7	72	5.1	995	233.6
Scotland.....	1,141	642	409	128.7	1,060	815	1.3	1.2	1.3	81	7.6	245	30.1
Finland.....	1,120	568	552	102.9	875	348	1.3	1.0	0.6	245	527	408	151.4
Greece.....	873	779	94	(*)	463	55	1.0	0.5	0.1	410	88.6	408	.....
All other countries.....	4,008	2,480	1,528	102.3	3,792	1,922	4.5	4.4	3.1	216	5.7	1,870	97.3
<b>Nashville, Tenn.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	2,412	1,305	1,107	117.9	3,017	3,037	100.0	100.0	100.0	-605	-20.1	-20	-0.7
Russia and Lithuania.....	493	266	227	117.2	2,479	185	20.4	15.9	6.1	14	2.0	294	153.0
Ireland.....	288	121	167	72.5	572	853	11.9	19.0	28.1	-284	-49.7	-281	-32.9
Germany.....	286	149	137	108.8	2,546	735	11.9	18.1	24.2	-260	-47.6	-189	-25.7
England.....	230	127	103	123.3	269	302	9.5	8.9	9.9	-39	-14.5	-33	-10.9
Poland.....	185	99	86	(*)	2,134	112	7.7	4.4	3.7	51	38.1	22	19.6
Hungary.....	130	73	57	(*)	177	150	5.4	5.9	4.9	-47	-26.6	27	18.0
Canada.....	105	47	58	(*)	135	1,109	4.4	4.5	13.6	-30	-22.2	26	23.9
Greece.....	97	81	18	(*)	63	20	4.0	2.1	0.7	34	.....	43	.....
Italy.....	91	63	28	(*)	91	60	3.8	3.0	2.0	-10	.....	61	.....
Switzerland.....	90	39	51	(*)	105	81	3.7	3.5	2.7	-15	-14.3	24	.....
France.....	73	33	40	(*)	57	66	3.0	1.9	2.2	16	.....	-9	.....
Austria.....	67	38	29	(*)	182	74	2.8	2.7	2.4	-15	.....	8	.....
Syria, etc. ....	51	29	22	(*)	61	(4)	2.1	2.0	(4)	-10	.....	61	.....
Scotland.....	50	40	10	(*)	89	97	2.1	2.9	3.2	-39	.....	-8	.....
All other countries.....	176	100	76	(*)	157	193	7.3	5.2	6.4	19	12.1	-36	-18.7
<b>New Bedford, Mass.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	51,078	25,474	25,604	99.5	43,727	25,529	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,351	16.8	18,198	71.3
Atlantic Islands.....	11,729	6,024	5,705	105.6	7,284	136	23.0	16.7	0.5	4,445	61.0	7,148	5,255.0
Canada.....	11,004	5,204	5,800	89.7	13,185	10,361	30.2	32.0	136.7	-2,181	-16.5	3,824	40.9
French.....	9,839	4,720	5,113	92.3	12,241	8,559	19.3	28.0	33.5	-2,408	-19.7	5,082	43.0
England.....	9,757	4,555	5,202	87.6	9,423	5,389	19.1	21.6	21.1	320	8.5	4,039	74.0
Portugal.....	7,609	4,087	3,522	116.0	3,984	4,802	14.9	9.1	18.8	3,025	91.0	-813	-17.0
Poland.....	2,902	1,484	1,418	104.7	2,1979	301	5.7	4.5	1.4	923	46.6	1,618	448.2
Ireland.....	2,027	720	1,307	55.1	2,583	3,020	4.0	5.9	11.8	-566	-21.5	-437	-14.5
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,070	578	492	117.5	2,1,312	337	2.1	3.0	1.3	-242	-18.4	975	289.3
Italy.....	631	382	249	153.4	606	102	1.2	1.5	0.4	-35	-5.3	504	552.0
Greece.....	588	379	208	181.3	172	2	1.2	0.4	(*)	416	241.9	170	.....
Scotland.....	541	238	208	75.6	590	560	1.1	1.3	2.2	-46	-8.3	30	5.4
Germany.....	463	227	236	98.2	2,777	648	0.9	1.8	2.5	-314	-40.4	120	10.9
France.....	438	220	218	100.9	334	78	0.9	0.8	0.8	104	31.1	256	.....
All other countries.....	2,319	1,381	938	147.2	1,433	733	4.5	3.3	2.9	886	61.8	700	95.5
<b>New Haven, Conn.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	46,124	23,828	22,296	106.9	42,989	30,802	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,135	7.3	12,187	39.6
Italy.....	15,084	8,432	6,652	126.8	13,159	5,262	32.7	30.6	17.1	1,925	14.6	7,897	150.1
Iussia and Lithuania.....	8,801	4,695	4,108	114.3	2,6,820	3,193	18.1	15.9	10.4	1,981	29.0	3,027	113.6
Ireland.....	7,219	2,957	4,262	69.4	9,004	10,491	15.7	20.9	34.1	-1,785	-19.8	-1,497	-14.2
Poland.....	3,009	1,624	1,385	117.3	2,1,871	386	6.5	4.4	1.2	1,138	60.8	1,505	411.2
Germany.....	2,770	1,380	1,390	99.3	2,4,064	4,743	6.0	9.5	15.4	-1,294	-31.8	-679	-14.3
England.....	1,957	985	972	101.3	1,871	1,912	4.2	4.4	6.2	86	4.6	-41	-2.1
Canada.....	1,389	665	724	91.9	1,1,335	1,1,170	3.0	3.1	13.8	54	4.0	165	14.1
French.....	339	214	185	116.7	461	416	0.9	1.1	1.4	-62	-13.4	45	10.8
Sweden.....	1,266	603	663	91.0	1,446	1,376	2.7	3.4	4.5	-180	-12.4	70	5.1
Scotland.....	853	423	435	97.2	724	761	1.9	1.7	2.5	134	18.5	-37	-4.9
Austria.....	675	328	352	91.8	2,449	294	1.5	1.0	1.0	226	50.3	155	52.7
Hungary.....	421	201	220	91.4	478	65	0.9	1.1	0.2	-52	-11.0	408	.....
Greece.....	314	231	83	(*)	85	10	0.7	0.2	(*)	229	.....	75	.....
West Indies.....	279	133	146	91.1	117	50	0.8	0.3	0.2	162	138.5	67	.....
All other countries.....	2,082	1,176	906	129.8	1,571	1,109	4.5	3.7	3.6	511	32.5	462	41.7

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>3</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>4</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

<sup>5</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>6</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920				1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.									
<b>New Orleans, La.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	27,365	18,671	10,694	155.9	28,333	30,325	100.0	100.0	100.0	-968	-3.4	-1,992	-6.6
Italy.....	7,633	4,337	3,296	131.6	8,006	5,866	27.0	28.5	19.3	-433	-5.4	2,200	37.5
Germany.....	3,418	1,823	1,595	114.3	1,6087	8,733	21.5	21.5	28.8	-2,069	-43.8	-2,646	-30.3
France.....	2,833	1,416	1,417	99.9	3,671	4,428	10.4	13.0	14.6	-838	-22.8	-757	-17.1
Ireland.....	1,534	639	895	71.4	2,998	5,398	5.8	10.6	17.8	-1,462	-48.8	-2,402	-44.5
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,354	819	535	153.1	1,990	439	4.9	3.5	1.4	364	36.8	551	125.5
Mexico.....	1,306	715	591	121.0	289	299	4.8	1.0	1.0	1,017	351.9	-10	-3.3
England.....	1,227	761	466	163.3	1,356	1,262	4.5	4.8	4.2	-129	-9.5	94	7.4
Spain.....	1,150	983	167	588.6	463	456	4.2	1.6	1.5	697	153.9	-3	-0.7
West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....	1,136	918	223	409.4	468	457	4.2	1.7	1.5	668	142.7	11	2.4
Central and South America.....	1,072	694	378	183.6	279	161	3.9	1.0	0.5	793	234.2	118	73.3
Canada.....	615	406	200	194.3	488	395	2.2	1.7	1.3	127	26.0	93	23.5
Austria.....	484	334	150	222.7	1,562	408	1.8	2.0	1.3	-78	-13.9	164	37.7
Norway.....	455	380	89	(*)	181	95	1.7	0.6	0.3	277	153.0	86	-----
Greece.....	432	378	54	(*)	175	48	1.6	0.6	0.2	257	146.9	127	-----
Sweden.....	317	283	34	(*)	160	170	1.2	0.6	0.6	157	98.1	-10	-5.9
Scotland.....	286	215	71	(*)	267	218	1.0	0.9	0.7	29	11.3	39	17.0
Switzerland.....	242	157	85	(*)	247	314	0.9	0.9	1.0	-5	-2.0	-67	-21.3
All other countries.....	1,868	1,409	459	307.0	1,608	1,178	6.8	5.7	3.0	260	16.2	430	36.5
<b>New York, N. Y.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	2,028,160	1,041,723	986,437	105.6	1,944,357	1,270,080	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,803	4.3	674,277	53.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	487,275	257,038	230,242	111.6	1,438,218	155,201	24.0	22.5	12.2	49,067	11.2	283,017	182.4
Italy.....	300,832	213,854	176,978	120.8	340,770	145,433	19.3	17.5	11.5	50,062	14.7	195,337	134.3
Ireland.....	203,450	83,329	120,121	69.4	252,072	275,102	10.0	13.0	21.7	-49,222	-19.5	-22,430	-8.2
Germany.....	194,155	90,461	94,694	105.0	1,274,666	322,343	9.6	14.1	25.4	-80,511	-29.3	-47,677	-14.8
Poland.....	145,679	76,294	69,385	110.0	1,73,703	32,873	7.2	3.8	2.6	71,976	97.7	40,830	124.2
Austria.....	120,739	82,019	63,820	98.6	1,105,989	86,482	0.2	8.5	6.8	-39,250	-23.6	79,507	91.9
England.....	71,613	35,481	36,132	98.2	78,483	68,896	3.5	4.0	5.4	-6,870	-8.8	9,647	14.0
Hungary.....	64,393	29,540	34,844	84.8	76,627	31,516	3.2	3.9	2.5	-12,234	-16.0	45,111	143.1
Rumania.....	38,139	19,156	18,983	100.9	33,586	10,499	1.9	1.7	0.8	4,553	13.6	23,087	219.9
West Indies <sup>1</sup> .....	36,480	19,095	17,385	109.8	18,415	5,887	1.8	0.8	0.5	20,065	122.2	10,548	179.8
Sweden.....	33,703	15,979	17,724	90.2	34,952	28,320	1.7	1.8	2.2	-1,249	-3.6	6,632	23.4
Czechoslovakia.....	26,437	12,294	14,143	86.9	-----	-----	1.3	-----	-----	26,437	-----	-----	-----
Canada.....	25,682	11,158	14,424	77.4	26,320	21,926	1.3	1.4	1.7	-738	-2.8	4,394	20.0
Norway.....	24,500	13,002	11,408	114.8	22,281	11,887	1.2	1.1	0.9	2,219	10.0	10,894	95.7
France.....	23,085	10,272	12,813	80.2	18,293	14,755	1.1	0.9	1.2	4,792	26.2	3,538	24.0
Scotland.....	21,545	10,672	10,373	98.2	23,123	19,836	1.1	1.2	1.6	-1,578	-6.8	3,287	16.6
Greece.....	21,455	15,311	6,144	249.2	8,038	1,309	1.1	0.4	0.1	13,417	166.9	6,729	514.1
Syria, etc. <sup>5</sup> .....	11,892	7,111	4,781	148.7	6,160	(*)	0.6	0.3	(*)	5,732	93.1	6,180	-----
Spain.....	11,140	8,403	2,672	316.9	3,359	1,491	0.5	0.2	0.1	1,781	231.6	1,868	125.3
Finland.....	10,240	4,417	5,823	75.9	7,410	3,733	0.5	0.4	0.3	2,850	38.2	3,677	98.5
All other countries.....	59,826	36,778	23,048	159.6	43,292	33,171	2.9	2.2	2.6	10,534	38.2	10,121	30.5
<b>BRONX BOROUGH.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	287,742	135,865	131,877	103.0	149,427	61,542	100.0	100.0	100.0	118,315	79.2	87,885	142.8
Russia and Lithuania.....	87,810	44,947	42,863	104.9	1,23,722	1,564	32.8	15.9	2.5	94,088	270.2	22,188	1,410.8
Italy.....	39,519	21,749	17,770	122.4	25,170	7,892	14.8	16.8	12.8	14,349	57.0	17,308	220.1
Germany.....	20,719	14,765	14,964	98.6	1,36,363	24,172	11.1	24.3	39.3	-6,644	-18.3	12,191	50.4
Austria.....	23,038	11,805	11,883	99.8	1,9,009	1,949	8.8	6.0	3.2	14,529	182.4	7,060	362.2
Poland.....	10,008	9,874	9,134	108.1	1,5,616	996	7.1	3.8	1.6	13,392	238.5	4,620	463.0
Ireland.....	18,070	8,310	10,360	80.3	18,269	12,820	7.0	12.2	20.8	410	2.2	5,449	42.5
Hungary.....	10,644	4,895	5,749	85.1	6,257	550	4.0	4.2	0.9	4,387	70.1	5,707	1,037.6
England.....	8,639	4,230	4,400	90.3	6,868	3,895	3.2	4.6	6.3	1,771	25.8	2,973	76.3
Rumania.....	8,519	4,212	4,307	97.8	2,167	97	3.2	1.5	0.2	6,352	298.1	2,070	-----
Sweden.....	3,108	1,406	1,012	92.8	3,177	1,458	1.2	2.1	2.4	-69	-2.2	1,719	117.9
Scotland.....	2,511	1,274	1,237	103.0	2,407	1,338	0.9	1.6	2.2	104	4.3	1,069	79.9
Canada.....	2,258	1,073	1,185	90.5	2,403	3,134	0.8	1.8	2.2	-145	-6.0	1,069	82.1
France.....	2,122	1,013	1,109	91.3	1,101	615	0.8	0.7	1.0	1,021	92.7	4,030	79.0
All other countries.....	11,568	6,214	5,354	116.1	6,898	2,892	4.3	4.6	4.7	4,670	67.7	4,006	138.5

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

<sup>3</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>5</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
New York, N. Y.—Continued.													
BROOKLYN BOROUGH.													
Total foreign born.....	666,188	345,597	320,591	107.8	574,730	355,697	100.0	100.0	100.0	91,458	15.0	219,033	61.6
Russia and Lithuania.....	194,406	101,790	92,616	109.9	143,862	24,403	29.2	25.0	6.9	50,544	35.1	119,450	489.5
Italy.....	138,245	75,918	62,332	121.8	100,427	37,200	20.8	17.5	10.5	37,818	37.7	63,227	170.0
Germany.....	56,778	28,675	28,103	102.0	185,896	106,654	8.5	14.0	30.0	-20,118	-33.9	-20,758	-19.5
Ireland.....	63,660	22,310	31,350	71.2	70,654	83,400	8.1	12.3	23.4	-16,004	-24.1	-12,740	-15.3
Poland.....	51,928	27,142	24,786	109.5	125,305	9,172	7.8	4.4	2.6	26,023	105.2	16,133	175.0
Austria.....	31,981	15,995	15,986	100.1	129,366	8,314	4.8	5.1	2.3	2,615	8.9	21,052	253.2
England.....	25,067	12,398	12,669	97.9	28,388	27,600	3.8	4.9	7.8	-3,321	-11.7	788	2.9
Norway.....	17,505	9,693	7,812	124.1	15,151	7,969	2.6	2.6	2.2	2,354	15.5	7,182	60.1
Sweden.....	15,488	8,144	7,344	110.9	16,490	14,695	2.3	2.9	4.1	-1,002	-0.1	1,705	12.2
Romania.....	12,109	6,056	6,053	100.0	7,809	935	1.8	1.4	0.3	4,300	55.1	6,874	735.2
Hungary.....	8,795	4,078	4,717	86.5	8,948	2,449	1.3	1.6	0.7	153	-1.7	6,499	265.4
Canada.....	8,182	3,740	4,442	84.2	8,853	2,8,610	1.2	1.5	2.4	-671	-7.6	243	2.8
West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	8,140	4,316	3,824	112.9	4,379	1,890	1.2	0.8	0.5	3,701	85.0	2,480	131.7
Scotland.....	7,534	3,896	3,638	107.1	7,921	7,787	1.1	1.4	2.2	-387	-4.9	131	1.7
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	4,970	2,718	2,252	120.7	1,781	(4)	0.7	0.3	(4)	3,189	170.1	1,781	.....
All other countries.....	31,400	15,733	12,087	117.9	19,500	14,619	4.7	3.4	4.1	11,900	61.0	4,881	88.4
MANHATTAN BOROUGH.													
Total foreign born.....	950,264	485,229	465,035	104.3	1,116,477	789,342	100.0	100.0	100.0	-166,213	-14.9	327,135	41.4
Russia and Lithuania.....	195,299	104,757	90,542	115.7	1207,032	128,136	20.6	23.0	16.2	-71,733	-26.9	138,800	108.4
Italy.....	184,546	100,053	84,463	118.5	199,757	95,033	19.4	17.9	12.2	-15,211	-7.6	103,824	108.2
Ireland.....	118,749	45,415	70,334	66.0	151,061	166,066	12.3	13.5	21.0	-34,312	-22.7	-15,005	-9.0
Germany.....	70,837	37,255	33,582	110.9	1127,319	165,548	7.5	10.5	21.0	-46,482	-39.0	-48,220	-20.1
Austria.....	65,003	32,457	33,146	97.9	122,711	74,131	6.9	11.0	0.4	-57,108	-40.5	48,680	65.5
Poland.....	64,514	33,652	30,862	109.0	133,544	19,930	6.8	3.0	2.5	30,070	92.3	13,614	68.3
Hungary.....	40,644	18,510	22,134	83.6	68,907	28,007	4.3	5.3	3.5	-18,203	-31.0	30,000	110.3
England.....	29,925	14,786	15,139	97.7	36,785	32,446	3.1	3.3	4.1	-6,810	-18.5	4,289	13.2
West Indies <sup>3</sup> .....	26,472	13,924	12,548	111.0	11,145	8,027	2.8	1.0	0.5	15,327	137.5	7,518	207.3
Czechoslovakia.....	18,681	8,592	10,089	85.2	.....	.....	2.0	.....	.....	18,081	.....	.....	.....
Greece.....	17,209	12,192	5,017	243.0	6,637	1,100	1.8	0.6	0.1	10,572	150.3	5,537	503.4
Romania.....	16,714	8,478	8,236	102.9	23,424	9,453	1.8	2.1	1.2	-6,710	-28.6	13,971	147.8
France.....	14,411	6,105	8,306	78.5	13,077	10,270	1.5	1.2	1.3	1,334	10.2	2,807	27.3
Canada.....	12,524	5,058	7,468	67.7	13,207	10,710	1.3	1.2	1.4	-633	-5.2	2,407	23.3
Sweden.....	11,841	4,654	7,187	64.8	13,216	10,936	1.2	1.2	1.4	-1,375	-10.4	2,280	20.8
Scotland.....	8,687	4,050	4,637	87.3	10,613	9,139	0.9	1.0	1.2	-1,950	-18.4	1,504	16.5
Spain.....	7,638	5,822	1,816	320.6	2,060	860	0.8	0.2	0.1	5,578	270.8	1,200	139.5
All other countries.....	47,970	28,441	19,529	145.6	36,002	23,050	5.0	3.2	2.9	11,908	33.2	12,052	50.2
QUEENS BOROUGH.													
Total foreign born.....	112,171	57,412	54,759	104.8	70,329	44,812	100.0	100.0	100.0	32,842	41.4	34,517	77.0
Germany.....	32,446	16,384	16,062	102.0	129,824	20,380	28.9	37.6	45.5	2,622	8.8	9,444	46.3
Italy.....	19,704	11,159	8,635	129.2	11,156	3,003	17.6	14.1	6.7	8,038	77.4	8,153	271.5
Ireland.....	10,618	4,528	6,090	74.4	8,671	7,955	9.5	10.9	17.8	1,947	22.5	713	0.0
Russia and Lithuania.....	8,112	4,557	3,555	128.2	1,2,795	609	7.2	8.5	1.5	5,317	190.2	2,126	317.8
Poland.....	7,778	4,161	3,617	115.0	1,7,417	2,265	6.9	9.3	5.1	301	4.0	5,152	227.5
England.....	6,065	3,058	3,007	101.7	4,586	3,105	5.4	5.8	6.0	1,470	32.3	1,481	47.7
Austria.....	4,678	2,227	2,451	90.9	1,4,127	1,784	4.2	5.2	4.0	551	13.4	2,343	131.3
Hungary.....	3,555	1,661	1,894	87.7	1,716	241	3.2	2.2	0.5	1,839	107.2	1,475	012.0
Czechoslovakia.....	2,958	1,398	1,560	89.6	.....	.....	2.6	.....	.....	2,958	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	2,873	1,154	1,219	94.7	1,447	760	2.1	1.8	1.7	926	04.0	687	00.4
France.....	2,243	1,083	1,160	93.4	1,141	951	2.0	1.4	2.1	1,102	06.6	100	20.0
Scotland.....	2,060	1,056	1,004	105.2	1,588	1,079	1.8	2.0	2.4	472	20.7	509	47.2
Canada.....	1,817	859	958	89.7	1,237	1,705	1.6	1.6	2.0	580	46.0	532	75.5
Switzerland.....	1,172	538	554	100.7	896	548	1.0	1.1	1.2	270	30.8	348	03.5
Norway.....	844	423	421	100.5	529	240	0.8	0.7	0.5	315	59.5	289	120.4
Denmark.....	795	468	327	143.1	634	284	0.7	0.8	0.6	101	25.4	350	123.2
All other countries.....	4,863	2,048	2,215	119.5	1,665	840	4.3	2.0	1.0	3,298	210.7	725	80.3

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

<sup>4</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (–) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910–1920		INCREASE: 1900–1910		
	1920				1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.									
New York, N. Y.—Continued.													
RICHMOND BOROUGH.													
Total foreign born.....	31,795	17,620	14,175	124.3	24,394	18,687	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,401	30.3	5,707	30.5
Italy.....	8,728	4,950	3,778	131.0	4,260	1,435	27.5	17.5	7.7	4,468	104.9	2,825	196.9
Germany.....	4,375	2,392	1,983	120.6	1,204	5,580	13.8	21.6	29.9	–889	–16.0	–325	–5.8
Ireland.....	3,744	1,757	1,987	88.4	4,017	4,558	11.8	16.5	26.0	–273	–6.8	–341	–17.3
Poland.....	2,451	1,405	986	148.6	1,821	510	7.7	7.5	2.7	630	34.6	1,311	257.1
England.....	1,917	1,000	917	109.1	1,906	1,700	6.0	7.8	9.6	11	0.6	116	6.5
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,648	982	666	147.4	1,807	429	5.2	3.3	2.3	841	104.2	378	88.1
Norway.....	1,582	893	689	129.6	1,376	735	5.0	5.0	3.9	206	15.0	641	87.2
Sweden.....	893	531	362	146.7	622	471	2.8	2.5	2.5	271	43.6	151	32.1
Austria.....	839	435	404	107.7	1,776	304	2.6	3.2	1.6	63	8.1	472	155.3
Canada.....	801	420	371	115.9	620	2,567	2.5	2.5	2.5	181	29.2	53	9.3
Hungary.....	755	405	350	115.7	799	269	2.4	3.3	1.4	–44	–5.5	530	197.0
Scotland.....	753	396	357	110.9	564	493	2.4	2.3	2.6	189	33.5	71	14.4
France.....	441	201	240	83.8	323	310	1.4	1.3	1.7	118	36.5	13	4.2
Finland.....	372	213	159	124.0	129	74	1.2	0.5	0.4	243	188.4	55	
Denmark.....	357	230	127	181.1	209	214	1.1	0.9	1.1	148	70.8	–5	–2.3
West Indies <sup>a</sup> .....	306	135	171	78.9	114	53	1.0	0.5	0.3	192	168.4	61	
All other countries.....	1,633	1,205	628	101.9	787	586	5.8	3.2	3.1	1,046	132.9	201	34.3
Newark, N. J.													
Total foreign born.....	117,549	62,319	55,230	112.8	111,007	71,363	100.0	100.0	100.0	6,542	5.9	39,644	55.6
Italy.....	27,465	15,179	12,286	123.5	20,494	8,537	23.4	18.5	12.0	6,971	34.0	11,057	140.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	21,517	11,681	9,836	118.8	16,857	5,511	18.3	15.2	7.7	4,660	27.0	11,346	205.9
Germany.....	14,041	6,972	7,049	88.6	12,088	25,130	11.9	19.8	35.2	–7,947	–33.1	–3,151	–12.5
Poland.....	13,702	7,007	6,095	124.8	10,660	1,913	11.7	9.6	2.7	3,042	28.5	8,747	457.2
Ireland.....	8,840	3,829	5,011	76.4	11,225	12,792	7.5	10.1	17.9	–2,388	–21.2	–1,567	–12.2
Austria.....	7,897	4,020	3,871	104.0	1,547	4,287	6.7	6.8	6.0	350	4.6	3,260	76.0
England.....	5,397	2,674	2,723	98.2	6,698	5,874	4.6	6.0	8.2	–1,301	–19.4	824	14.0
Hungary.....	4,278	2,149	2,129	100.9	6,020	1,325	3.6	5.4	1.0	–1,751	–29.0	4,704	355.0
Scotland.....	2,170	1,114	1,056	105.5	2,547	1,760	1.8	2.3	2.5	377	–14.8	787	44.7
Czechoslovakia.....	2,158	1,140	1,009	113.0	.....	.....	1.8	.....	.....	2,158	.....	.....	.....
Canada.....	1,352	682	670	101.8	1,325	2,962	1.2	1.2	2.1	27	2.0	303	37.7
Rumania.....	1,307	674	633	108.5	1,160	205	1.1	1.0	0.3	147	12.7	955	405.9
France.....	1,087	545	542	100.6	697	640	0.9	0.6	0.9	390	56.0	51	7.9
Greece.....	1,039	720	319	225.7	297	37	0.9	0.3	0.1	742	249.8	280	.....
All other countries.....	5,299	3,318	1,981	107.5	3,483	2,375	4.5	3.1	3.3	1,816	52.1	1,103	46.7
Norfolk, Va.													
Total foreign born.....	6,998	4,822	2,176	221.6	3,876	1,705	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,322	90.4	1,971	115.6
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,898	1,072	826	129.8	1,073	252	27.1	26.5	14.8	925	95.1	721	286.1
Greece.....	667	564	103	547.6	179	24	9.5	4.9	1.4	488	272.6	155	.....
Italy.....	515	331	184	170.9	345	140	7.4	9.4	8.2	170	49.3	205	146.4
England.....	512	316	196	161.2	347	181	7.3	9.4	10.6	165	47.6	166	91.7
Canada.....	338	208	130	100.0	162	125	4.8	4.4	2.7.3	176	108.6	37	29.6
Ireland.....	338	212	126	188.3	226	275	4.8	6.1	16.1	112	49.6	–49	–17.8
Germany.....	325	219	106	206.6	1,382	303	4.6	10.4	17.8	–57	–14.0	79	26.1
Sweden.....	218	182	36	(4)	57	26	3.1	1.6	1.5	161	.....	32	.....
Portugal.....	199	192	7	(4)	52	12	2.8	1.4	0.7	147	.....	4	.....
Spain.....	196	188	10	(4)	25	15	2.8	0.7	0.9	171	.....	10	.....
Poland.....	194	122	72	(4)	1,886	8	2.8	10.5	0.5	–192	–40.7	378	.....
Norway.....	193	182	31	(4)	59	23	2.8	1.6	1.3	134	.....	30	.....
Scotland.....	160	102	58	(4)	81	52	2.3	2.2	3.0	79	.....	29	.....
Syria, etc. <sup>b</sup> .....	158	110	48	(4)	84	(6)	2.3	2.3	(8)	74	.....	84	.....
West Indies <sup>a</sup> .....	125	101	24	(4)	41	19	1.8	1.1	1.1	84	.....	22	.....
Netherlands.....	118	86	32	(4)	11	7	1.7	0.3	0.4	107	.....	4	.....
Finland.....	99	84	15	(4)	6	17	1.4	0.2	1.0	93	.....	–11	.....
Denmark.....	93	79	14	(4)	22	10	1.3	0.6	0.6	71	.....	12	.....
China.....	83	81	2	(4)	42	75	1.2	1.1	4.4	41	.....	–83	.....
Austria.....	74	39	35	(4)	1,30	32	1.1	1.0	1.0	38	.....	4	.....
All other countries.....	495	374	121	309.1	160	110	7.1	4.4	6.5	335	209.4	50	45.5

<sup>a</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>b</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>c</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

<sup>d</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>e</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920				1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Male to 100 fe- males.									
Oakland, Calif.													
Total foreign born.....	49,895	29,252	20,643	141.7	40,846	17,256	100.0	100.0	100.0	9,049	22.2	23,500	136.7
Italy.....	5,094	3,193	1,901	168.0	3,800	613	10.2	9.3	3.6	1,204	34.1	3,187	519.9
Germany.....	4,662	2,490	2,172	114.6	3,455	2,742	9.3	13.4	15.9	−792	−14.5	2,713	98.0
England.....	4,539	2,424	2,115	114.6	3,715	2,026	9.1	9.1	11.7	824	22.2	1,080	83.4
Portugal.....	4,286	2,444	1,842	132.7	3,380	1,020	8.6	8.3	5.9	906	26.8	2,360	231.4
Canada.....	3,800	1,874	1,926	97.3	3,150	1,769	7.6	7.7	2 10.3	650	20.6	1,381	78.1
Ireland.....	3,656	1,719	1,937	88.7	4,160	3,197	7.3	10.2	18.5	−504	−12.1	963	30.1
Sweden.....	2,603	1,434	1,229	116.7	2,337	994	5.3	5.7	5.8	326	13.9	1,343	135.1
China.....	2,605	2,384	241	980.0	2,522	805	5.2	6.2	4.7	83	3.3	1,717	213.3
Japan.....	1,931	1,241	690	179.9	1,336	200	3.9	3.3	1.2	595	44.5	1,136	568.0
Denmark.....	1,764	1,042	722	144.3	1,461	571	3.5	3.6	3.8	303	20.7	890	155.9
Scotland.....	1,700	949	751	126.4	1,322	703	3.4	3.2	4.1	378	28.6	610	88.1
France.....	1,457	728	728	100.1	1,205	407	2.9	3.0	2.4	252	20.9	708	196.1
Norway.....	1,163	674	489	137.8	998	344	2.3	2.4	2.0	167	16.8	652	189.5
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,085	632	453	139.5	1,710	108	2.2	1.7	0.6	375	52.8	602	557.4
Mexico.....	1,033	629	404	155.7	252	95	2.1	0.6	0.6	781	309.9	157	.....
Austria.....	986	617	369	167.2	1,209	176	2.0	3.0	1.0	−223	−18.4	1,033	580.9
Greece.....	928	846	82	(*)	470	16	1.9	1.2	0.1	458	97.4	454	.....
Jugo-Slavia.....	866	641	225	234.9	.....	.....	1.7	.....	.....	866	.....	.....	.....
Wales.....	766	476	290	164.1	267	134	1.5	0.7	0.8	499	180.9	133	99.3
Switzerland.....	631	348	283	133.0	618	285	1.3	1.5	1.7	13	2.1	333	116.8
Poland.....	503	304	199	162.8	1,168	92	1.0	0.4	0.5	335	190.4	86	.....
Spain.....	499	283	216	131.0	101	28	1.0	0.2	0.2	398	394.1	73	.....
All other countries.....	3,278	1,899	1,379	137.7	2,212	941	6.6	5.4	5.5	1,066	48.2	1,271	135.1
Omaha, Nebr.													
Total foreign born.....	35,645	20,122	15,523	129.6	4,35,200	4,29,159	100.0	100.0	100.0	445	1.3	6,041	20.7
Czechoslovakia.....	4,305	2,223	2,082	103.8	.....	.....	12.1	.....	.....	4,305	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	4,270	2,318	1,954	118.5	1,5,463	6,750	12.0	15.5	23.1	−1,193	−21.8	−1,237	−19.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	3,914	2,216	1,698	130.5	1,3,110	1,124	11.0	8.8	3.9	804	25.9	1,086	176.7
Sweden.....	3,708	1,841	1,867	98.6	4,161	4,437	10.4	11.8	15.2	−453	−10.9	−276	−6.2
Italy.....	3,108	1,863	1,245	149.6	2,477	455	8.7	7.0	1.6	631	25.5	2,022	444.4
Denmark.....	2,875	1,668	1,207	138.2	2,924	2,710	8.1	8.3	9.3	−49	−1.7	214	7.9
Poland.....	2,374	1,384	990	139.8	1,1,904	918	6.7	5.4	3.1	470	24.7	986	107.4
Ireland.....	1,904	987	917	107.6	2,508	3,237	5.3	7.1	11.1	−604	−24.1	−729	−22.5
Austria.....	1,610	973	637	152.7	1,5,358	4,048	4.5	15.2	13.9	−3,748	−70.0	1,310	32.4
England.....	1,405	768	697	110.2	1,551	1,705	4.1	4.4	5.8	−86	−5.5	−164	−9.0
Canada.....	1,244	615	629	97.8	1,383	2,1,522	3.5	3.9	2.5	−130	−10.1	−130	−0.1
Mexico.....	1,746	598	148	404.1	28	5	2.1	0.1	(*)	723	.....	18	.....
Scotland.....	565	327	238	137.4	617	655	1.6	1.8	2.2	−52	−8.4	−38	−5.8
Hungary.....	534	307	227	135.2	1,059	259	1.5	3.0	0.9	−525	−49.6	800	308.0
Greece.....	423	380	43	(*)	545	14	1.2	1.5	(*)	−122	−22.4	531	.....
Norway.....	388	209	179	116.8	465	374	1.1	1.3	1.3	−77	−16.6	91	24.3
Jugo-Slavia.....	351	254	97	(*)	178.6	1,652	1.0	4.7	3.2	351	.....	209	12.7
All other countries.....	1,361	1,193	668	.....	946	.....	5.2	.....	.....	706	.....	706	74.6
Paterson, N. J.													
Total foreign born.....	45,242	23,268	21,974	105.9	45,485	38,791	100.0	100.0	100.0	−243	−0.5	6,694	17.3
Italy.....	11,506	6,295	5,241	120.7	9,317	4,286	25.6	20.5	11.0	2,240	24.1	5,051	118.4
Poland.....	5,736	3,067	2,689	114.9	1,1,997	483	12.7	4.4	1.2	3,739	187.2	1,514	313.5
Russia and Lithuania.....	4,767	2,487	2,280	109.1	1,5,192	1,672	10.5	11.4	4.3	−425	−8.2	3,520	210.5
England.....	3,665	1,722	1,048	88.6	5,271	6,285	8.1	11.6	16.2	−1,006	−30.5	−1,014	−16.1
Netherlands.....	3,604	1,929	1,675	115.2	4,920	4,893	8.0	10.8	12.6	−1,325	−26.0	36	0.7
Germany.....	3,509	1,747	1,762	99.1	1,5,677	6,584	7.8	12.5	17.0	−2,168	−38.2	−907	−13.8
Ireland.....	3,200	1,309	1,891	69.2	4,971	6,714	7.1	10.9	17.3	−1,771	−35.6	−1,743	−26.0
Scotland.....	1,801	827	1,034	80.0	2,469	2,782	4.1	5.4	7.2	−608	−24.6	−813	−11.3
Switzerland.....	1,363	652	711	91.7	1,466	1,659	3.0	3.2	4.3	−103	−7.0	−193	−11.6
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	1,172	717	455	157.6	380	(*)	2.6	0.8	(*)	792	208.4	380	.....
France.....	1,100	527	573	92.0	824	813	2.4	1.8	2.1	276	33.5	11	1.4
Belgium.....	815	448	367	122.1	731	527	1.8	1.6	1.4	84	11.5	204	38.7
Austria.....	754	353	401	88.0	1,619	420	1.7	1.4	1.1	135	21.8	199	47.4
Hungary.....	616	297	319	93.1	483	317	1.4	1.1	0.8	133	27.5	166	52.4
All other countries.....	1,514	881	653	131.9	1,150	1,376	3.3	2.5	3.5	355	30.6	−217	−15.8

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>4</sup> Includes figures for South Omaha.

<sup>5</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>6</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
Philadelphia, Pa.													
Total foreign born.....	400,744	207,609	193,045	107.6	384,707	295,340	100.0	100.0	100.0	16,037	4.2	89,367	30.3
Russia and Lithuania.....	100,136	52,823	47,313	111.6	176,923	28,951	25.0	20.0	9.8	23,213	30.2	47,972	165.7
Ireland.....	64,590	26,542	38,048	69.8	83,196	98,427	16.1	21.6	33.3	-18,606	-22.4	-15,231	-15.5
Italy.....	63,723	37,945	25,778	147.2	45,308	17,830	15.9	11.8	6.0	18,415	40.6	27,478	154.1
Germany.....	39,766	19,703	20,063	98.2	158,554	71,319	9.9	15.2	24.1	-12,788	-32.1	-12,765	-17.9
Poland.....	31,112	17,273	13,839	124.8	126,174	7,554	7.8	6.5	2.6	5,938	23.0	17,620	233.3
England.....	30,586	15,224	15,662	97.2	36,564	36,752	7.7	9.5	12.4	-5,676	-15.5	-188	-0.5
Austria.....	13,387	6,045	6,442	107.8	11,336	5,424	3.3	3.0	1.8	2,001	17.6	5,982	109.9
Hungary.....	11,513	5,718	5,795	98.7	12,495	2,785	2.9	3.2	0.9	-982	-7.9	9,710	348.7
Scotland.....	8,425	4,076	4,349	98.7	9,177	8,479	2.1	2.4	2.9	-752	-8.2	698	8.2
Rumania.....	5,645	2,847	2,798	101.8	4,413	1,036	1.4	1.1	0.4	1,232	27.9	3,377	326.0
Canada.....	4,244	1,930	2,314	83.4	4,036	2,323	1.1	1.0	2.1	208	5.2	753	22.9
France.....	3,986	1,863	2,033	91.1	2,659	2,521	1.0	0.7	0.9	1,227	46.1	138	5.5
Sweden.....	2,651	1,507	1,144	181.7	2,429	2,143	0.7	0.6	0.7	222	9.1	286	13.3
Czechoslovakia.....	2,240	1,292	948	136.3	.....	.....	0.6	.....	.....	2,240	.....	.....	.....
All other countries.....	18,540	12,221	6,519	184.4	12,303	8,836	4.6	3.2	3.0	6,147	49.6	3,557	40.3
Pittsburgh, Pa.													
Total foreign-born.....	120,792	65,783	55,009	119.6	140,924	8115,004	100.0	100.0	100.0	-20,132	-14.3	25,830	22.4
Russia and Lithuania.....	16,070	9,147	6,932	132.0	114,508	4,638	13.3	10.4	4.0	1,481	10.1	9,960	214.7
Germany.....	16,028	7,775	8,253	94.2	125,933	33,244	13.3	15.4	28.9	-9,955	-38.3	-7,261	-21.8
Poland.....	15,537	8,808	6,729	180.9	120,450	11,887	12.9	14.5	10.3	-4,943	-24.1	8,503	72.3
Italy.....	15,371	9,742	5,620	173.1	14,120	6,495	12.7	10.0	5.6	1,251	8.9	7,625	117.4
Ireland.....	13,989	6,272	7,717	81.3	18,873	23,690	11.6	13.4	20.6	-4,884	-25.9	-4,817	-20.3
Austria.....	10,072	5,645	4,527	122.5	116,168	8,314	8.3	11.5	7.2	-6,096	-37.7	7,854	94.5
England.....	7,381	3,501	3,880	90.2	9,528	11,079	6.1	6.8	9.6	-2,147	-22.5	-1,551	-14.0
Hungary.....	4,323	2,351	1,972	110.2	6,576	2,684	3.6	4.7	2.3	-2,253	-34.3	3,892	145.0
Jugo-Slavia.....	3,784	2,697	1,177	221.5	.....	.....	3.1	.....	.....	3,784	.....	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia.....	3,607	2,006	1,601	125.3	.....	.....	3.0	.....	.....	3,607	.....	.....	.....
Scotland.....	2,758	1,312	1,446	90.7	3,283	3,447	2.3	2.3	3.0	-525	-16.0	-164	-4.8
France.....	1,661	845	816	103.6	885	932	1.4	0.6	0.8	776	87.7	-47	-5.0
Canada.....	1,533	733	800	91.6	1,827	1,538	1.3	1.3	1.3	-204	-16.1	289	18.8
Wales.....	1,512	756	756	100.0	2,150	3,337	1.3	1.5	2.9	-647	-30.0	-1,178	-35.3
Rumania.....	1,493	787	706	111.5	1,521	145	1.2	1.1	0.1	-28	-1.8	1,370	949.0
Greece.....	1,363	1,181	232	487.5	773	106	1.1	0.5	0.1	590	76.3	607	629.2
All other countries.....	4,301	2,465	1,836	134.3	4,160	3,588	3.6	2.9	3.1	151	3.6	592	16.0
Portland, Oreg.													
Total foreign born.....	49,778	23,520	20,248	145.8	50,312	25,876	100.0	100.0	100.0	-534	-1.1	24,436	94.4
Canada.....	6,458	3,291	3,167	103.9	5,211	2,200	13.0	10.4	8.5	1,247	23.9	3,002	135.9
Germany.....	5,384	3,008	2,376	126.6	1,408	4,469	10.8	14.7	17.3	-2,024	-27.3	2,930	65.8
Russia and Lithuania.....	5,218	2,871	2,347	122.3	1,326	984	10.5	6.5	3.8	1,962	60.3	2,272	230.9
Sweden.....	5,060	2,985	2,075	148.9	4,801	1,711	10.2	9.5	6.6	269	5.4	3,090	180.6
England.....	4,021	2,249	1,772	126.9	3,611	1,922	8.1	7.2	7.4	410	11.4	1,689	87.9
Norway.....	2,915	1,704	1,211	140.7	2,726	850	5.9	5.4	3.3	189	6.9	1,876	220.7
Italy.....	2,847	1,801	1,046	172.2	2,557	631	5.7	5.1	2.4	290	11.3	1,928	305.2
Ireland.....	1,669	1,101	868	126.8	2,267	1,741	4.0	4.5	0.7	-298	-13.1	526	30.2
Scotland.....	1,509	1,020	789	129.3	1,533	763	3.6	3.0	2.9	276	18.0	770	100.9
Austria.....	1,569	1,048	551	190.2	1,294	304	3.2	4.6	1.2	-695	-30.3	1,990	664.6
Finland.....	1,394	813	581	139.9	948	98	2.8	1.9	0.4	446	47.0	850	188.9
Denmark.....	1,365	851	514	185.6	1,196	414	2.7	2.4	1.6	169	14.1	782	188.9
Japan.....	1,345	975	370	263.5	1,391	1,191	2.7	2.8	4.6	-46	-3.3	200	16.8
Switzerland.....	1,283	742	541	137.2	1,125	611	2.6	2.2	2.4	158	14.0	514	84.1
China.....	1,244	1,157	87	(*)	5,092	6,943	2.5	10.1	26.8	-3,848	-75.6	-1,851	-23.7
Poland.....	909	556	363	157.5	1,024	193	1.8	2.0	0.7	-115	-11.2	831	430.6
Greece.....	896	808	88	(*)	701	6	1.8	1.4	(*)	195	27.8	605	.....
France.....	529	261	268	97.4	505	268	1.1	1.0	1.0	24	4.8	237	88.4
Hungary.....	519	281	238	118.1	534	63	1.0	1.2	0.2	-65	-11.1	521	.....
All other countries.....	3,014	2,007	1,007	199.3	2,082	505	6.1	4.1	2.0	982	44.8	1,577	312.3
Providence, R. I.													
Total foreign born.....	69,895	34,829	35,066	99.3	78,999	55,865	100.0	100.0	100.0	-7,104	-9.2	21,144	37.9
Italy.....	19,239	10,709	8,530	125.6	17,305	6,256	27.5	22.5	11.2	1,034	11.2	11,049	170.6
Ireland.....	11,900	4,548	7,352	61.9	15,801	18,686	17.0	20.5	33.5	-3,901	-24.7	-2,885	-15.4
England.....	8,747	4,116	4,681	88.9	10,401	9,639	12.5	13.6	17.3	-1,714	-16.4	822	8.5
Canada.....	7,057	3,132	3,925	79.8	8,835	2,732	10.1	11.5	13.8	-1,778	-20.1	1,103	14.3
French.....	3,436	1,075	1,761	95.1	4,494	3,920	4.9	5.8	6.9	-1,058	-23.5	644	16.7
Russia and Lithuania.....	6,269	3,300	2,969	111.1	1,6,051	1,996	9.0	7.9	3.6	218	3.6	4,055	203.2
Sweden.....	2,709	1,264	1,445	87.5	3,599	2,775	3.8	4.7	5.0	-890	-24.7	824	20.7
Poland.....	2,299	1,169	1,120	104.4	1,1,986	769	3.3	2.6	1.4	303	15.3	1,217	168.3
Portugal.....	1,923	1,049	774	135.6	2,452	1,110	2.6	3.2	2.0	-629	-25.7	1,342	120.9
Scotland.....	1,735	771	964	80.0	2,103	1,914	2.5	2.7	3.4	-378	-17.7	194	10.1
Armenia, etc. <sup>6</sup> .....	1,644	1,155	489	236.2	1,751	(*)	2.4	2.3	(*)	-107	-6.1	1,751	.....
Atlantic Islands.....	1,510	955	555	172.1	333	121	2.2	0.4	0.2	1,177	363.5	212	175.2
Germany.....	1,392	663	729	90.9	1,036	2,257	2.0	2.0	4.0	-644	-31.6	-221	-9.8
Austria.....	719	391	328	119.2	1,017	456	1.0	1.3	0.8	-298	-29.3	601	123.0
All other countries.....	2,862	1,607	1,255	128.0	3,264	2,144	4.1	4.2	3.8	-402	-12.3	1,120	52.2

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Includes figures for Allegheny.

<sup>4</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>5</sup> Less than

## POPULATION.

TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920				1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 fe- males.									
Reading, Pa.													
Total foreign born.....	9,573	5,475	4,098	133.6	8,823	5,940	100.0	100.0	100.0	750	8.5	2,883	48.5
Poland.....	2,512	1,444	1,098	181.5	1,743	1,005	26.6	19.8	16.9	799	45.8	738	73.4
Italy.....	1,810	1,107	703	157.5	1,076	553	18.9	12.2	5.9	734	68.2	723	204.8
Germany.....	1,448	723	725	99.7	1,2470	2,696	15.1	28.0	45.4	-1,022	-41.4	-226	-8.4
Russia and Lithuania.....	897	489	408	119.9	1,982	274	9.4	11.1	4.0	-85	-8.7	703	268.4
Austria.....	684	387	297	130.3	1,879	176	7.1	10.0	3.0	-195	-22.2	703	309.4
Greece.....	579	406	173	234.7	170	8	6.0	1.0	0.1	409	240.0	102	.....
England.....	334	156	178	87.6	366	369	3.5	4.1	6.2	-32	-8.7	-3	-0.8
Czechoslovakia.....	238	127	111	114.4	.....	.....	2.5	.....	.....	238	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	233	104	129	80.6	344	461	2.4	3.9	7.8	-111	-32.3	-117	-25.4
Hungary.....	135	79	56	(2)	243	259	1.4	2.8	4.4	-108	-44.4	-10	-6.2
Mexico.....	101	98	3	(2)	1	.....	1.1	(3)	.....	100	.....	1	.....
All other countries.....	572	355	217	183.6	549	389	6.0	6.2	5.7	23	4.2	210	61.9
Richmond, Va.													
Total foreign born.....	4,713	2,596	2,117	122.6	4,136	2,805	100.0	100.0	100.0	577	14.0	1,271	44.4
Russia and Lithuania.....	1,062	562	500	112.4	1,683	254	22.5	16.5	8.9	370	55.5	429	108.9
Germany.....	641	347	294	118.0	1,877	900	13.6	21.2	31.7	-230	-26.0	-32	-3.5
Italy.....	555	349	206	169.4	511	275	11.8	12.4	9.6	44	8.0	236	35.8
England.....	498	259	239	108.4	472	320	10.6	11.4	11.2	26	5.5	152	47.5
Ireland.....	284	120	144	83.3	405	515	6.6	9.8	18.0	-141	-34.8	-110	-21.4
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	252	150	102	147.1	142	(4)	5.3	3.4	(4)	110	77.5	143	.....
Canada.....	228	102	126	81.0	122	81	2.0	2.8	2.8	108	86.0	41	.....
Greece.....	208	169	39	(2)	99	2	4.4	2.4	0.1	100	97	.....	.....
Scotland.....	191	104	87	(2)	170	141	4.1	4.1	4.0	21	12.4	29	20.6
Poland.....	140	74	66	(2)	1,172	31	3.0	4.2	1.1	-32	-18.6	141	.....
Austria.....	128	68	62	(2)	1,105	32	2.7	2.5	1.1	23	21.9	73	.....
France.....	89	38	51	(2)	66	79	1.9	1.4	2.8	33	.....	-23	.....
West Indies <sup>6</sup> .....	50	35	15	(2)	34	8	1.1	0.8	0.3	16	.....	26	.....
All other countries.....	407	221	186	118.8	288	218	8.6	7.0	7.6	110	41.3	70	32.1
Rochester, N. Y.													
Total foreign born.....	71,411	37,051	34,380	107.8	59,076	40,748	100.0	100.0	100.0	12,835	20.9	18,328	45.0
Italy.....	19,408	11,160	8,308	134.3	10,638	1,278	27.3	18.0	3.1	8,830	83.0	9,360	732.4
Germany.....	10,735	5,348	5,389	99.2	13,630	15,685	15.0	23.1	38.5	-2,895	-21.2	-2,055	-13.1
Canada.....	9,526	4,045	5,481	73.8	9,718	8,290	13.3	10.4	620.4	-102	-2.0	1,410	17.1
Russia and Lithuania.....	7,637	4,074	3,563	114.3	1,5,824	1,777	10.7	9.0	4.4	1,813	31.1	4,047	227.7
England.....	5,980	3,077	2,903	106.0	4,941	3,900	8.4	8.4	9.6	1,030	21.0	1,032	26.4
Poland.....	4,590	2,591	1,999	120.6	1,3,170	1,106	6.4	5.4	2.7	1,420	44.8	2,064	186.6
Ireland.....	4,385	1,757	2,028	66.9	5,230	5,599	6.1	8.9	13.7	-846	-16.2	-369	-6.6
Netherlands.....	1,891	1,047	844	124.1	1,220	927	2.6	2.1	2.3	671	55.0	203	31.6
Austria.....	1,536	843	693	121.6	1,836	177	2.2	1.4	0.4	700	88.7	650	372.3
Scotland.....	1,142	530	612	86.6	940	683	1.6	1.6	1.6	103	20.3	286	43.1
France.....	757	375	382	98.2	328	307	1.1	0.6	0.8	429	130.8	21	6.8
All other countries.....	3,764	2,206	1,558	141.6	2,592	1,021	5.3	4.4	2.5	1,172	46.2	1,571	153.0
St. Louis, Mo.													
Total foreign born.....	103,626	56,606	47,020	120.4	126,223	111,356	100.0	100.0	100.0	-22,507	-17.9	14,867	13.4
Germany.....	30,089	15,711	14,378	109.3	1,46,434	58,781	29.0	38.8	52.8	-10,345	-35.2	-12,347	-21.0
Russia and Lithuania.....	13,350	7,200	6,159	116.9	1,12,110	4,735	12.9	9.8	4.3	1,240	10.2	7,334	153.3
Ireland.....	9,244	5,181	5,903	82.6	14,272	19,421	8.9	11.3	17.4	-5,028	-35.2	-5,140	-26.5
Italy.....	9,087	5,627	3,940	156.1	7,594	2,227	8.7	6.0	2.0	1,473	19.4	5,367	241.0
Hungary.....	6,637	3,507	3,130	112.0	8,769	561	6.4	6.9	0.5	-2,122	-24.2	8,198	1,401.3
Austria.....	5,587	3,100	2,487	124.6	1,9,900	5,183	5.4	7.8	4.6	-4,319	-43.6	4,753	92.2
Poland.....	5,224	2,880	2,344	122.9	1,5,959	2,857	5.0	4.7	2.6	-736	-12.3	3,102	108.6
England.....	3,894	2,027	1,867	108.6	5,220	5,800	3.8	4.1	5.2	-1,332	-25.5	-574	-9.9
Czechoslovakia.....	3,479	1,733	1,746	99.3	.....	.....	3.4	.....	.....	3,479	.....	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	2,105	1,212	893	135.7	2,653	2,752	2.0	2.1	2.5	-548	-20.7	-99	-3.6
Greece.....	2,049	1,778	271	656.1	1,312	38	2.0	1.0	(3)	737	56.2	1,274	.....
Canada.....	1,664	1,053	911	115.6	2,516	5,2,490	1.9	2.0	2.2	-552	-21.0	26	1.0
France.....	1,378	972	901	107.9	1,218	1,462	1.8	1.0	1.3	655	53.8	-244	-16.7
Jugo-Slavia.....	1,688	1,150	536	214.6	.....	.....	1.6	.....	.....	1,086	.....	.....	.....
Rumania.....	1,200	640	560	114.3	1,055	80	1.2	0.8	0.1	145	13.7	975	.....
Scotland.....	1,080	591	469	128.0	1,313	1,264	1.0	1.0	1.1	-253	-10.3	49	3.9
All other countries.....	5,109	3,344	1,765	189.5	5,887	3,685	4.9	4.7	3.3	-778	-13.2	2,202	50.8

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Ratio not shown; number of females being less than 100.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>4</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

<sup>5</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>6</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.				PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910			
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.			1920	1910	1900					
St. Paul, Minn.													
Total foreign born.....	51,722	28,093	23,629	118.9	56,657	46,819	100.0	100.0	100.0	-4,935	-8.7	9,838	21.0
Sweden.....	9,912	5,363	4,549	117.9	11,335	9,852	19.2	20.0	21.0	-1,423	-12.6	1,483	15.1
Germany.....	8,724	4,374	4,250	105.3	12,877	12,035	16.9	22.7	27.6	-4,153	-32.3	-58	-0.4
Russia and Lithuania.....	4,452	2,565	1,887	138.0	13,686	987	8.6	6.5	2.1	766	20.8	2,699	273.5
Canada.....	3,917	1,943	1,974	98.4	4,485	2,4572	7.6	7.8	2.9.8	-518	-11.7	-137	-3.0
French.....	587	325	282	124.0	1,008	1,015	1.1	1.0	2.2	-809	-46.4	81	8.0
Norway.....	3,818	1,976	1,842	107.3	4,063	2,900	7.4	7.2	6.2	-245	-6.0	1,163	40.1
Ireland.....	3,053	1,483	1,570	94.5	4,184	4,892	5.9	7.4	10.4	-1,311	-27.0	-708	-14.5
Poland.....	2,555	1,451	1,104	131.4	1,212	1,241	4.9	3.8	2.7	423	19.8	891	71.8
Austria.....	2,420	1,284	1,145	112.1	1,559	2,831	4.7	6.3	6.0	-1,160	-32.3	758	28.8
England.....	1,937	1,067	870	122.6	2,137	2,005	3.7	3.8	4.3	-200	-9.4	132	6.6
Czechoslovakia.....	1,797	915	882	103.7	.....	.....	3.5	.....	1.4	1,797	.....	1,330	201.8
Hungary.....	1,792	958	834	114.9	1,989	659	8.5	3.5	1.4	-197	-9.9	1,466	277.1
Italy.....	1,685	1,173	512	220.1	1,905	529	8.3	3.5	1.1	-310	-15.5	206	17.1
Denmark.....	1,364	792	572	138.5	1,412	1,206	2.6	2.5	2.6	-48	-3.4	.....	.....
Scotland.....	712	392	320	122.5	669	673	1.4	1.2	1.4	43	6.4	-4	-0.6
Rumania.....	559	309	250	123.0	267	52	1.1	0.5	0.1	202	109.4	215	.....
Switzerland.....	522	317	205	154.6	544	492	1.0	1.0	1.1	-22	-4.0	52	10.6
All other countries.....	2,494	1,631	863	189.0	1,343	993	4.8	2.4	2.1	1,151	85.7	350	35.2
Salt Lake City, Utah.													
Total foreign born.....	19,897	10,112	9,785	103.3	19,544	12,741	100.0	100.0	100.0	353	1.8	6,803	53.4
England.....	5,526	2,492	3,034	82.1	5,935	5,157	27.8	30.4	40.5	-409	-8.9	778	15.1
Sweden.....	2,258	967	1,291	74.9	2,278	1,687	11.3	11.7	13.2	-20	-0.9	591	35.0
Germany.....	2,033	1,038	905	104.3	1,2096	963	10.2	10.7	7.6	-63	-3.0	1,133	117.7
Denmark.....	1,611	741	870	85.2	1,554	965	8.1	8.0	7.6	57	3.7	589	81.0
Scotland.....	977	407	480	103.5	1,142	912	4.0	5.8	7.2	-165	-14.4	230	25.2
Netherlands.....	874	426	448	95.1	443	57	4.4	2.8	0.4	431	97.3	386	.....
Norway.....	870	381	499	77.9	830	502	4.4	4.2	3.9	40	4.8	323	65.3
Canada.....	766	422	334	128.3	802	2,446	3.8	4.1	3.5	46	-5.7	356	79.8
Switzerland.....	610	271	339	79.9	570	383	3.1	2.9	2.8	40	7.0	217	61.5
Ireland.....	574	305	269	113.4	664	442	2.9	3.4	3.5	-90	-13.6	222	50.2
Greece.....	548	498	50	(*)	621	1	2.8	3.2	(*)	-73	-11.8	620	.....
Italy.....	496	342	154	222.1	379	102	2.5	1.9	0.8	117	30.9	277	271.6
Russia and Lithuania.....	431	257	174	147.7	1,235	73	2.2	1.2	0.6	196	83.4	157	.....
Wales.....	416	206	210	98.1	455	517	2.1	2.3	4.1	-39	-8.6	-62	-12.0
Japan.....	326	248	78	(*)	332	23	1.6	1.7	0.2	-6	-1.8	309	.....
Mexico.....	217	155	62	(*)	44	4	1.1	0.2	(*)	173	.....	40	.....
Austria.....	213	148	65	(*)	1,212	33	1.1	1.1	0.3	1	0.5	179	.....
All other countries.....	1,161	718	443	162.1	952	499	5.8	4.9	3.0	209	22.0	453	90.8
San Antonio, Tex.													
Total foreign born.....	38,824	19,639	17,185	114.3	17,495	9,348	100.0	100.0	100.0	18,329	110.5	8,147	87.2
Mexico.....	28,477	15,077	13,400	112.5	9,924	3,283	77.3	56.7	35.2	18,553	187.0	6,636	201.8
Germany.....	2,564	1,272	1,202	98.5	1,335	3,031	7.0	19.1	32.4	-771	-23.1	304	10.0
England.....	796	428	368	116.3	840	723	2.0	4.8	7.7	-44	-5.2	117	16.2
Russia and Lithuania.....	735	453	283	159.7	1,384	155	2.0	2.2	1.7	351	91.4	229	147.7
Italy.....	575	384	191	201.0	444	264	1.6	2.5	2.8	131	29.5	180	68.2
Ireland.....	509	174	335	51.9	485	473	1.4	2.8	5.1	24	4.9	12	2.5
France.....	477	217	200	63.5	230	213	1.3	1.3	2.3	247	107.4	17	8.0
Canada.....	400	222	178	124.7	298	163	1.1	1.7	2.1.7	102	34.2	135	82.8
Austria.....	311	177	134	132.1	1,812	216	0.8	1.8	2.3	-1	-0.3	96	44.4
Poland.....	249	141	108	130.6	1,185	94	0.7	1.1	1.0	64	34.6	91	.....
All other countries.....	1,731	1,095	636	172.2	1,058	728	4.7	6.0	7.8	673	63.6	330	46.3

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.			Both sexes.	Male.	Female.					
San Francisco, Calif.													
Total foreign born.....	149,195	89,905	59,290	151.6	142,298	116,885	100.0	100.0	100.0	8,897	4.8	25,413	21.7
Italy.....	23,924	14,806	9,118	162.4	16,619	7,608	16.0	11.9	6.4	7,005	41.4	9,411	125.3
Germany.....	18,514	10,992	7,522	146.1	23,984	35,194	12.4	16.8	30.1	-5,450	-22.7	-11,230	-31.9
Ireland.....	18,257	8,869	9,388	94.5	23,153	15,903	12.2	16.3	13.7	-4,866	-21.1	7,190	45.0
England.....	10,110	5,880	4,250	138.1	9,821	8,056	6.8	6.9	7.7	298	3.0	865	9.7
Canada.....	7,103	3,722	3,381	110.1	6,175	3,619	4.8	4.3	4.4	028	15.0	976	18.8
France.....	6,909	3,597	3,312	108.6	6,252	4,870	4.6	4.4	4.2	657	10.5	1,382	28.4
Sweden.....	6,468	3,948	2,520	156.7	6,970	5,248	4.3	4.9	4.5	-502	-7.2	1,722	32.8
Russia and Lithuania.....	5,812	3,643	2,169	168.0	3,019	1,511	3.9	2.8	1.3	1,893	48.3	2,408	159.4
China.....	4,497	3,901	596	654.5	6,914	10,762	8.0	4.9	9.2	-2,417	-35.0	-3,848	-35.8
Japan.....	4,198	2,847	1,351	210.7	4,191	1,852	2.8	2.9	1.6	7	0.2	2,330	126.8
Mexico.....	3,810	2,007	1,803	111.3	1,792	1,459	2.6	1.3	1.2	2,018	112.6	333	22.8
Austria.....	3,694	2,355	1,339	175.9	1,392	2,038	2.5	3.1	1.7	-608	-16.0	2,354	115.5
Scotland.....	3,560	2,117	1,452	145.8	3,669	3,000	2.4	2.6	2.6	-100	-2.7	669	22.3
Denmark.....	3,380	2,286	1,103	207.3	3,119	2,171	2.3	2.2	1.9	270	8.7	948	43.7
Greece.....	3,205	2,799	406	689.4	2,275	199	2.1	1.6	0.2	930	40.9	2,076	1,043.2
Norway.....	3,121	2,077	1,044	198.9	3,709	2,172	2.1	2.6	1.9	-648	-17.2	1,597	73.5
Switzerland.....	2,906	1,745	1,061	164.5	2,587	2,055	1.9	1.8	1.8	219	8.5	502	24.1
Spain.....	2,503	1,510	993	152.1	1,177	235	1.7	0.8	0.2	1,320	112.7	942	400.9
Poland.....	2,152	1,352	800	169.0	1,146	786	1.4	0.8	0.7	1,008	87.8	360	45.8
Central and South America.....	1,848	1,101	747	147.4	853	568	1.2	0.6	0.5	995	110.0	285	50.2
Finland.....	1,810	999	811	123.2	1,846	935	1.2	1.3	0.8	-36	-2.0	911	97.4
Australia.....	1,634	845	789	107.1	1,352	1,096	1.1	1.0	0.9	252	20.9	256	23.4
All other countries.....	9,853	6,518	3,335	195.4	6,043	3,078	6.6	4.2	2.6	3,810	63.0	2,965	96.8
Scranton, Pa.													
Total foreign born.....	28,587	15,153	13,434	112.8	35,122	28,973	100.0	100.0	100.0	-6,535	-18.6	6,149	21.2
Russia and Lithuania.....	5,363	3,134	2,229	140.6	4,870	671	18.8	13.9	2.3	493	10.1	4,199	625.8
Italy.....	3,433	2,060	1,373	150.0	3,549	3,312	12.0	10.1	4.5	-116	-3.3	2,237	170.5
Ireland.....	3,365	1,410	1,955	72.1	5,302	7,193	11.8	15.1	24.8	-1,037	-36.5	-1,801	-26.3
Poland.....	3,287	1,818	1,449	125.5	5,393	3,750	11.4	15.4	12.0	-2,124	-39.4	1,043	43.8
Austria.....	2,863	1,602	1,281	127.0	1,207	892	10.0	5.9	3.1	792	38.2	1,170	132.2
Wales.....	2,714	1,279	1,435	89.1	4,137	4,621	0.5	11.8	15.0	-1,423	-34.4	-484	-10.5
Germany.....	2,612	1,284	1,328	96.7	3,743	4,704	0.1	10.7	16.2	-1,131	-30.2	-961	-20.4
England.....	2,313	1,182	1,181	95.9	3,022	3,692	8.1	8.6	12.7	-709	-23.5	-670	-18.1
Hungary.....	888	474	414	114.5	1,214	561	3.1	3.5	1.9	-326	-26.9	653	116.4
Scotland.....	480	249	231	107.8	557	576	1.7	1.0	2.0	-77	-13.8	19	3.3
All other countries.....	1,289	711	578	123.0	1,204	1,001	4.5	3.6	3.5	25	2.0	203	26.8
Seattle, Wash.													
Total foreign born.....	80,976	48,725	32,251	151.1	67,456	22,003	100.0	100.0	100.0	13,520	20.0	45,453	206.6
Canada.....	18,887	7,061	6,826	103.4	10,708	2,786	17.1	15.9	2.7	3,170	20.7	6,022	182.8
French.....	6,590	3,511	2,299	110.7	836	256	0.8	1.2	1.2	-209	-24.3	587	227.8
Sweden.....	10,253	6,210	4,043	158.6	8,677	2,379	12.7	12.0	10.8	1,570	18.2	6,298	264.7
Norway.....	9,119	5,504	3,615	152.3	7,193	1,642	11.3	10.7	7.5	1,920	26.8	5,551	338.1
England.....	7,807	4,408	3,398	129.7	5,805	2,318	9.6	8.6	10.5	2,002	34.5	3,487	150.4
Japan.....	6,016	3,967	2,049	103.6	5,748	3,091	7.4	8.5	14.0	268	4.7	2,057	88.0
Germany.....	4,827	2,870	1,957	146.7	6,007	2,735	6.0	9.0	12.4	-1,270	-20.8	3,362	122.0
Russia and Lithuania.....	3,504	2,190	1,314	166.7	1,2145	303	4.3	3.2	1.4	1,359	63.4	1,830	584.2
Ireland.....	3,455	2,044	1,411	144.9	3,177	1,576	4.3	4.7	7.2	278	8.8	1,601	101.6
Scotland.....	3,195	1,840	1,355	135.8	2,277	810	3.9	3.4	3.7	918	40.3	1,407	181.1
Italy.....	3,094	2,098	996	210.6	3,457	362	3.8	5.1	1.6	-303	-10.5	3,005	855.0
Finland.....	2,256	1,306	890	153.5	1,299	424	2.8	1.9	1.9	957	73.7	875	206.4
Denmark.....	2,228	1,388	840	165.2	1,879	641	2.8	2.8	2.9	319	18.6	1,238	193.1
Austria.....	1,412	932	480	194.2	1,849	343	1.7	2.7	1.6	-437	-23.6	1,506	439.1
Greece.....	1,400	1,221	179	692.1	967	44	1.7	1.4	0.2	433	44.8	923	.....
China.....	921	839	82	(*)	728	366	1.1	1.1	1.7	193	20.5	362	98.9
Poland.....	881	562	319	176.2	1,688	78	1.1	1.0	0.4	193	28.1	610	.....
All other countries.....	6,721	4,225	2,496	169.3	4,762	1,009	8.3	7.1	5.0	1,950	41.1	3,003	333.3

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.					PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910		
	1920				1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number,	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Male to 100 females.									
Spokane, Wash.													
Total foreign born.....	17,096	9,683	7,413	130.6	21,820	7,833	100.0	100.0	100.0	-4,724	-21.6	13,987	178.6
Canada.....	3,845	1,953	1,892	103.2	4,350	1,821	22.5	19.9	123.2	-505	-11.6	2,529	138.0
French.....	144	70	68	(2)	310	158	0.8	1.4	1.8	-186	-55.5	172	124.6
Sweden.....	2,580	1,480	1,100	134.5	3,344	1,168	15.1	15.3	14.9	-764	-22.8	2,176	186.3
Germany.....	1,992	1,127	865	130.3	2,727	1,326	11.7	12.5	16.9	-735	-27.0	1,401	105.7
England.....	1,613	903	710	127.2	1,985	701	9.4	9.1	8.9	-372	-18.7	1,284	183.2
Norway.....	1,583	806	727	110.9	1,874	570	9.0	8.6	7.3	-341	-18.2	1,304	228.8
Italy.....	922	590	332	177.7	1,545	135	5.4	7.1	1.7	-623	-40.3	1,410	1,044.4
Ireland.....	717	397	320	124.1	1,021	540	4.2	4.7	6.9	-304	-29.8	481	89.1
Scotland.....	570	322	248	129.8	742	285	3.3	3.4	3.6	-172	-23.2	457	160.4
Russia and Lithuania.....	523	288	235	122.6	3489	140	3.1	2.2	1.8	-34	-7.0	349	249.3
Denmark.....	477	307	170	180.6	568	200	2.8	2.6	2.6	-91	-16.0	368	184.0
Austria.....	288	184	104	176.9	364	139	1.7	3.0	1.8	-376	-56.6	525	377.7
Switzerland.....	211	120	91	(2)	202	108	1.2	0.9	1.4	9	4.5	94	87.0
Netherlands.....	183	107	76	(2)	168	24	1.1	0.8	0.3	15	8.9	144	-----
France.....	179	85	94	(2)	164	100	1.0	0.8	1.3	15	9.1	64	64.0
All other countries.....	1,463	1,014	449	225.8	1,977	576	8.6	9.1	7.4	-514	-26.0	1,401	243.2
Springfield, Mass.													
Total foreign born.....	31,461	16,049	15,412	104.1	23,077	14,381	100.0	100.0	100.0	8,384	36.3	8,698	60.5
Canada.....	5,806	2,744	3,062	89.6	4,542	1,618	18.5	19.7	125.2	1,264	27.8	924	25.5
French.....	5,719	1,887	97.1	(2)	3,078	2,471	11.8	15.3	17.2	641	50.8	604	24.4
Ireland.....	5,600	2,258	3,342	67.6	5,679	5,462	17.8	24.6	38.0	-79	-1.4	217	4.0
Italy.....	4,491	2,648	1,843	143.7	2,915	750	14.3	12.0	5.2	1,576	54.1	2,105	288.7
Russia and Lithuania.....	3,962	2,194	1,768	124.1	2,242	572	12.6	9.7	4.0	1,720	76.7	1,670	292.0
Poland.....	2,442	1,260	1,182	106.6	3,852	210	7.8	8.0	1.5	590	31.9	1,642	781.9
England.....	1,952	949	1,003	94.6	1,434	1,130	0.2	0.2	7.9	518	36.1	298	26.2
Scotland.....	1,309	631	678	93.1	901	620	4.2	3.9	4.3	408	45.3	281	45.3
Sweden.....	1,221	607	614	98.9	1,076	600	3.9	4.7	4.2	145	13.5	476	79.3
Germany.....	1,152	606	546	111.0	3,958	812	3.7	4.2	5.6	194	20.3	146	18.0
Greece.....	939	689	250	275.6	213	11	3.0	0.9	0.1	726	340.8	202	-----
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	899	426	263	102.0	351	(4)	2.2	1.5	(4)	338	96.3	351	-----
Austria.....	410	195	215	90.7	196	101	1.3	0.8	0.7	214	109.2	95	94.1
All other countries.....	1,488	842	646	130.3	718	489	4.7	3.1	3.4	770	107.2	229	46.8
Syracuse, N. Y.													
Total foreign born.....	32,383	17,473	14,910	117.2	30,848	23,757	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,535	5.0	7,091	29.8
Italy.....	6,756	4,242	2,514	108.7	4,756	1,232	20.9	15.4	5.2	2,000	42.1	3,524	286.0
Germany.....	4,751	2,333	2,418	96.5	6,664	7,865	14.7	21.3	33.1	-1,818	-27.6	-1,301	-16.5
Poland.....	4,571	2,689	1,902	140.3	3,885	1,490	14.1	12.6	5.9	686	17.7	2,485	177.5
Ireland.....	3,814	1,633	2,181	74.9	4,877	5,717	11.8	15.8	24.1	-1,063	-21.8	-840	-14.7
Canada.....	3,499	1,523	1,076	77.1	3,257	1,295	10.8	10.6	12.4	242	7.4	802	10.2
French.....	557	168	189	88.9	409	662	1.1	1.6	2.4	-142	-28.5	-63	-11.2
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,834	1,553	1,281	121.2	2,485	732	8.8	8.1	3.1	349	14.0	1,753	239.5
England.....	2,321	1,208	1,113	108.5	2,469	2,388	7.2	8.0	10.0	-148	-6.0	86	3.6
Austria.....	868	460	399	117.5	494	151	2.7	1.6	0.6	374	75.7	343	227.2
Scotland.....	467	239	228	104.8	381	307	1.4	1.2	1.3	86	22.6	74	24.1
Greece.....	433	303	70	(2)	106	1	1.3	0.3	(4)	327	808.5	105	-----
France.....	318	168	150	112.0	181	187	1.0	0.6	0.8	137	75.7	6	-3.2
All other countries.....	1,751	1,073	678	168.3	1,938	827	5.4	4.5	3.5	358	25.7	666	68.4
Toledo, Ohio.													
Total foreign born.....	38,296	21,857	16,439	133.0	32,144	27,822	100.0	100.0	100.0	6,152	19.1	4,322	15.5
Poland.....	10,283	5,971	4,812	138.5	8,7063	4,475	26.9	22.0	16.1	3,220	45.6	2,588	57.8
Germany.....	8,476	4,231	4,245	99.7	10,526	12,378	22.1	32.7	44.5	-2,050	-19.5	-1,847	-14.9
Canada.....	3,214	1,555	1,659	93.7	3,180	3,295	8.4	9.9	11.8	34	1.1	-115	-3.5
French.....	322	196	198	100.0	681	846	1.0	2.1	3.0	-289	-42.4	-165	-19.5
Hungary.....	3,041	1,816	1,225	148.2	2,927	647	7.9	9.1	2.3	114	3.9	2,280	352.4
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,122	1,235	887	189.2	3,198	516	5.5	4.3	1.9	724	51.8	882	170.9
England.....	1,820	976	845	115.4	1,663	1,036	4.8	5.2	5.9	157	9.4	27	1.7
Ireland.....	1,513	690	823	83.8	1,971	2,584	4.0	6.1	9.0	-458	-23.2	-713	-26.6
Austria.....	1,063	672	391	171.9	540	290	2.8	1.7	1.0	528	96.9	260	86.2
Italy.....	850	614	236	260.2	270	79	2.2	0.8	0.3	580	214.8	191	-----
Switzerland.....	735	406	329	123.4	744	698	1.9	2.3	2.5	-9	-1.2	46	6.6
Bulgaria.....	633	630	53	(2)	297	1	1.8	0.7	0.1	456	200.9	227	-----
Greece.....	632	606	76	(2)	81	20	1.8	0.3	0.1	601	61	61	-----
Syria, etc. <sup>4</sup> .....	603	416	187	222.5	176	(4)	1.6	0.5	(4)	427	242.6	176	-----
France.....	594	380	264	125.0	246	248	1.6	0.8	0.9	348	141.5	-2	-0.8
Scotland.....	365	204	161	126.7	328	256	1.0	1.0	0.9	37	11.3	72	28.1
All other countries.....	2,252	1,506	746	201.9	804	605	5.9	2.5	2.2	1,448	180.1	199	32.9

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.<sup>2</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.<sup>3</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).<sup>4</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.<sup>5</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.						PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
<b>Trenton, N. J.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	30,168	16,556	13,612	121.6	26,376	16,793	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,792	14.4	9,583	57.1
Italy.....	6,617	3,995	2,622	152.4	4,288	1,337	21.9	16.2	8.0	2,340	55.0	2,931	210.2
Poland.....	4,423	2,572	1,851	139.0	1,750	803	14.7	10.4	4.8	1,673	60.8	1,947	242.5
Hungary.....	4,042	2,209	1,833	120.5	4,980	1,494	13.4	18.0	8.0	-933	-18.8	3,486	233.3
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,815	1,573	1,242	126.7	1,218	761	9.3	8.3	4.5	610	28.2	1,435	188.6
England.....	2,775	1,332	1,443	92.3	3,493	3,621	9.2	13.2	21.6	-718	-20.6	-128	-3.5
Germany.....	2,388	1,198	1,190	100.7	1,968	4,114	7.9	15.0	24.5	-1,580	-30.8	-140	-3.5
Ireland.....	1,871	743	1,128	65.9	2,481	3,292	6.2	9.4	19.6	-610	-24.6	-811	-24.6
Czechoslovakia.....	1,599	892	707	126.2	.....	.....	5.3	.....	.....	1,599	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	1,010	543	467	116.3	1,779	235	3.3	8.0	1.5	231	20.7	524	205.5
Scotland.....	511	255	256	99.6	532	428	1.7	2.0	2.5	-21	-3.9	106	24.0
Jugo-Slavia.....	501	270	231	116.9	.....	.....	1.7	.....	.....	501	.....	.....	.....
Rumania.....	325	225	170	132.4	12	1	1.3	(2)	(3)	383	.....	11	.....
All other countries.....	1,221	749	472	158.7	917	689	4.0	3.5	4.1	304	33.2	228	33.1
<b>Washington, D. C.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	29,365	15,799	13,566	116.5	24,902	20,119	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,463	17.9	4,783	23.8
Russia and Lithuania.....	5,219	2,918	2,301	120.8	1,2909	807	17.8	11.9	4.0	2,250	75.8	2,162	207.0
Ireland.....	4,320	1,755	2,565	68.4	5,347	6,220	14.7	21.5	30.0	-1,027	-10.2	-873	-14.0
Italy.....	3,764	2,401	1,363	176.2	2,761	930	12.8	11.1	4.6	1,003	36.3	1,531	196.0
Germany.....	3,332	1,764	1,628	107.7	1,5082	5,857	11.5	20.4	20.1	-1,700	-33.5	-775	-13.2
England.....	3,001	1,445	1,558	92.9	2,088	2,299	10.2	10.6	11.4	363	13.8	330	14.7
Canada.....	1,726	674	1,052	64.1	1,161	806	5.9	4.7	8.4.5	505	48.7	255	28.1
Greece.....	1,207	925	282	328.0	342	34	4.1	1.4	0.2	865	252.0	308	.....
Scotland.....	793	366	427	85.7	705	574	2.7	2.8	2.9	88	12.5	131	22.8
Poland.....	716	424	292	145.2	1,568	132	2.4	2.3	0.7	153	27.2	431	326.5
France.....	688	314	374	84.0	511	380	2.3	2.1	1.9	177	34.6	122	31.4
Austria.....	525	325	200	162.5	1,417	199	1.8	1.7	1.0	108	25.9	218	109.5
Sweden.....	481	222	259	85.7	369	234	1.6	1.4	1.2	122	34.0	125	53.4
West Indies <sup>4</sup> .....	365	223	142	167.0	243	134	1.2	1.0	0.7	122	50.2	100	81.3
Switzerland.....	358	180	178	101.1	281	244	1.2	1.1	1.2	77	27.4	37	15.2
Syria, etc. <sup>5</sup> .....	355	231	124	188.3	139	(6)	1.2	0.6	(5)	216	155.4	130	.....
China.....	345	332	13	(6)	270	417	1.2	1.1	2.1	75	27.8	-147	-35.3
All other countries.....	2,120	1,310	810	161.7	1,114	743	7.2	4.5	3.7	1,006	90.3	371	49.0
<b>Wilmington, Del.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	16,337	8,396	6,941	135.4	13,713	10,478	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,624	10.1	3,235	30.9
Poland.....	3,742	2,234	1,508	148.1	1,3458	1,495	22.9	25.2	14.3	284	8.2	1,963	131.3
Italy.....	3,444	2,296	1,148	200.0	2,288	703	21.1	16.7	6.7	1,158	50.5	1,585	225.5
Ireland.....	2,495	1,073	1,357	79.4	3,152	3,220	14.9	23.0	36.5	-717	-22.7	-608	-17.5
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,059	1,203	850	140.5	1,697	838	12.6	5.1	3.2	1,362	105.4	359	106.2
Germany.....	1,150	580	570	101.8	1,120	1,762	7.0	10.4	16.8	-270	-10.0	-342	-19.4
England.....	1,032	531	501	106.0	1,026	998	6.3	7.5	9.5	0	0.6	28	2.8
Austria.....	473	256	217	118.0	1,384	91	2.9	2.8	0.9	89	23.2	203	.....
Scotland.....	276	148	128	115.6	281	272	1.7	1.9	2.6	15	5.7	-11	-4.0
Greece.....	267	215	52	(6)	28	12	1.6	0.2	0.1	230	.....	16	.....
Canada.....	225	108	117	92.3	197	1,168	1.4	1.4	8.1.6	28	14.2	29	17.3
Sweden.....	223	104	119	87.4	240	261	1.4	1.8	2.5	-17	-7.1	-21	-8.0
Hungary.....	192	80	82	(6)	215	51	1.0	1.6	0.5	-53	-24.7	104	.....
All other countries.....	849	503	280	196.9	347	507	5.2	2.5	4.8	502	144.7	-160	-31.6
<b>Worcester, Mass.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	53,527	27,981	25,566	109.4	48,597	37,652	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,930	10.1	10,945	29.1
Ireland.....	9,048	3,858	5,190	74.3	10,535	11,620	16.9	21.7	30.9	-1,487	-14.1	-1,085	-9.3
Russia and Lithuania.....	8,998	5,041	3,957	127.4	1,6,546	1,348	16.8	13.5	3.0	2,452	37.5	5,198	385.6
Canada.....	8,143	3,890	4,253	91.5	8,415	8,387	15.2	17.3	22.2	-272	-3.2	48	0.6
French.....	4,292	2,133	2,150	98.8	5,010	5,204	8.0	10.3	13.8	-718	-14.3	-194	-3.7
Sweden.....	7,751	3,888	3,803	100.6	8,036	7,542	14.5	16.5	20.0	-285	-3.5	494	0.5
Italy.....	4,296	2,508	1,790	140.0	2,889	595	8.0	5.0	1.6	1,407	48.7	2,204	385.5
Poland.....	3,632	2,110	1,522	138.6	1,2,512	1,285	6.8	5.2	3.4	1,120	44.0	1,227	95.5
England.....	3,345	1,651	1,094	97.5	3,113	2,615	6.2	6.4	6.0	232	7.5	408	19.0
Finland.....	2,175	1,165	1,010	115.3	1,452	1,143	4.1	3.0	3.0	723	49.8	309	27.0
Armenia, etc. <sup>6</sup> .....	2,072	1,339	733	182.7	2,056	(6)	3.9	4.2	(5)	10	0.8	2,050	.....
Scotland.....	936	451	485	93.0	870	714	1.7	1.8	1.9	66	7.6	156	21.8
Greece.....	720	611	109	560.6	83	13	1.3	0.2	(2)	637	70	.....	.....
All other countries.....	2,411	1,451	900	151.1	2,090	2,410	4.5	4.3	6.4	321	15.4	-320	-13.3

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>3</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>4</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

<sup>5</sup> Countries constituting Turkey in Asia in 1910, namely, Armenia, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey in Asia. In 1900 Turkey in Asia was included with Turkey in Europe.

<sup>6</sup> Ratio not shown, number of females being less than 100.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH, IN ORDER OF RANK IN 1920, FOR CITIES HAVING, IN 1920, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[Many countries appearing in this table have had changes in boundaries since 1910 and the increase or decrease is necessarily affected thereby. See text, p. 687.]  
 [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (−) denotes decrease.]

CITY OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.				PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			INCREASE: 1910-1920		INCREASE: 1900-1910			
	1920			1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.										
<b>Yonkers, N. Y.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	25,796	13,048	12,748	102.4	26,716	14,634	100.0	100.0	100.0	-920	-3.4	12,082	82.6
Italy.....	4,507	2,580	1,921	134.6	4,116	898	17.5	15.4	6.1	391	9.5	3,218	358.4
Ireland.....	4,140	1,700	2,440	60.7	5,255	5,220	16.0	19.7	35.7	-1,115	-21.2	26	0.5
Austria.....	2,917	1,407	1,510	98.2	1,441	1,055	11.3	5.4	7.2	1,476	102.4	380	36.6
Poland.....	2,568	1,314	1,254	104.8	14,234	520	10.0	15.8	3.6	-1,606	-39.3	3,714	714.2
Germany.....	2,102	1,001	1,011	107.9	12,141	1,819	8.1	8.0	12.4	-39	-1.8	322	17.7
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,018	1,145	873	131.2	11,430	428	7.8	5.4	2.9	588	41.1	1,002	234.1
England.....	1,798	808	990	68.3	1,907	1,531	7.0	7.1	10.5	-109	-5.7	376	24.6
Scotland.....	1,259	654	605	108.1	1,251	572	4.9	4.7	3.9	8	0.6	679	118.7
Hungary.....	1,162	583	574	102.4	2,064	1,387	4.5	10.0	9.5	-1,502	-56.4	1,277	92.1
Czechoslovakia.....	736	369	367	100.5	.....	.....	2.9	.....	.....	736	.....	.....	.....
Canada.....	577	250	327	76.5	548	2,321	2.2	2.1	2.2	29	5.3	227	70.7
Sweden.....	362	170	192	88.5	373	259	1.4	1.4	2.0	-11	-2.9	84	29.1
France.....	223	98	130	75.4	161	151	0.9	0.6	1.0	67	41.6	10	6.6
All other countries.....	1,422	808	614	131.6	1,195	434	5.5	4.5	3.0	227	19.0	761	175.3
<b>Youngstown, Ohio.</b>													
Total foreign born.....	33,945	20,793	13,152	158.1	24,806	12,207	100.0	100.0	100.0	9,040	36.3	12,689	103.9
Italy.....	5,538	3,559	1,970	170.8	3,604	1,331	16.3	14.5	10.9	1,934	53.7	2,273	170.8
Austria.....	3,160	1,996	1,194	171.5	1,337	402	9.3	13.4	4.0	-177	-5.3	2,845	578.3
Hungary.....	2,684	1,548	1,186	136.3	5,400	1,031	7.9	22.1	8.4	-2,806	-51.1	4,459	432.5
Poland.....	2,601	1,608	993	161.9	1,548	193	7.7	6.2	1.6	1,053	68.0	1,355	702.1
Jugo-Slavia.....	2,579	1,865	714	261.2	.....	.....	7.6	.....	.....	2,579	.....	.....	.....
England.....	2,537	1,288	1,249	103.1	2,230	2,278	7.5	9.0	18.7	298	13.3	-30	-1.7
Russia and Lithuania.....	2,329	1,441	888	162.3	1,850	106	6.9	3.5	1.4	1,470	171.1	693	417.5
Czechoslovakia.....	2,096	1,242	854	145.4	.....	.....	6.2	.....	.....	2,096	.....	.....	.....
Ireland.....	1,578	786	792	99.2	1,842	2,124	4.6	7.4	17.4	-264	-14.8	-282	-13.3
Germany.....	1,469	816	653	125.0	12,052	1,632	4.3	8.2	13.4	-533	-28.4	420	25.7
Rumania.....	1,375	940	435	210.1	158	1	4.1	0.6	(8)	1,217	770.3	167	.....
Greece.....	1,297	1,113	184	604.9	134	11	8.8	0.5	0.1	1,163	867.9	123	.....
Wales.....	1,103	552	551	100.2	1,181	1,351	8.2	4.7	11.1	-78	-6.6	-170	-12.6
Scotland.....	1,024	494	530	93.2	819	675	3.0	3.2	5.5	205	25.0	144	21.3
Sweden.....	769	422	347	121.6	567	343	2.3	2.3	2.8	202	35.6	234	55.3
Canada.....	520	263	257	102.3	347	2,302	1.5	1.4	2.5	173	49.9	45	14.9
All other countries.....	1,286	860	426	201.9	719	277	3.8	2.9	2.3	567	78.9	442	150.6

<sup>1</sup> Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, or Russia have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as persons born in Poland (see text, p. 688).

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 16.—DISTRIBUTION, BY CITY OF RESIDENCE, OF POPULATION BORN IN THE PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND CITY OF RESIDENCE.	1920	1910	1900	COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND CITY OF RESIDENCE.	1920	1910	1900	COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND CITY OF RESIDENCE.	1920	1910	1900
Austria.....	575,627	1,845,555	432,798	Finland.....	149,824	129,680	62,841	Ireland.....	1,037,234	1,352,251	1,615,459
New York.....	126,739	165,989	86,482	New York.....	10,240	7,410	3,783	New York.....	203,450	252,072	275,102
Chicago.....	30,491	77,758	48,177	Seattle.....	2,256	1,299	66,590	Philadelphia.....	61,590	83,196	98,427
Cleveland.....	15,228	36,534	18,229	Worcester.....	2,175	1,452	1,143	Boston.....	57,011	66,041	70,147
Philadelphia.....	13,337	11,386	5,424	San Francisco.....	1,810	1,840	9,955	Chicago.....	56,786	65,905	73,912
Detroit.....	10,674	3,984	1,083	Detroit.....	1,785	59	4	San Francisco.....	18,257	23,153	15,963
Pittsburgh.....	10,072	16,168	2,814	Chicago.....	1,577	1,191	416	Pittsburgh.....	13,089	18,873	23,600
Newark.....	7,897	7,547	4,287	Portland, Oreg.....	1,394	498	98	Jersey City.....	12,451	16,124	19,314
Milwaukee.....	5,906	10,332	3,335	Cleveland.....	1,122	499	79	Providence.....	11,900	15,801	18,086
St. Louis.....	5,587	9,908	5,153	Minneapolis.....	1,120	875	348	Cleveland.....	9,478	11,316	13,120
Akron.....	5,344	777	202	Jersey City.....	787	681	116	St. Louis.....	9,244	14,272	19,421
Jersey City.....	3,772	2,895	1,477	Philadelphia.....	727	226	103	Worcester.....	9,048	10,535	11,620
San Francisco.....	3,694	4,392	2,038	Boston.....	562	455	221	Newark.....	8,840	11,225	12,792
Other cities of 25,000.....	112,879	111,481	48,856	Other cities of 25,000.....	18,440	13,434	4,461	Other cities of 25,000.....	288,190	343,585	353,533
Remainder of country.....	223,957	386,406	199,747	Remainder of country.....	105,829	99,305	50,560	Remainder of country.....	273,091	419,493	600,432
Canada.....	1,124,925	1,204,637	31,179,922	France.....	153,072	117,418	104,197	Italy.....	1,610,113	1,343,125	484,027
Detroit.....	59,702	42,814	28,944	New York.....	23,085	18,203	14,755	New York.....	390,832	310,770	145,433
Boston.....	42,611	50,900	50,282	San Francisco.....	6,909	6,252	4,870	Philadelphia.....	63,723	45,308	17,830
Chicago.....	26,392	31,321	34,779	Chicago.....	4,569	3,036	2,989	Chicago.....	50,215	45,109	10,008
New York.....	25,582	26,320	21,926	Philadelphia.....	3,886	2,659	2,521	Boston.....	38,179	31,380	13,733
Buffalo.....	15,916	17,434	17,242	New Orleans.....	2,833	3,671	4,428	Newark.....	27,465	20,494	8,537
Seattle.....	13,887	10,708	3,736	Los Angeles.....	2,685	1,916	993	San Francisco.....	23,924	16,010	7,508
Lowell.....	13,790	16,342	19,159	Buffalo.....	2,089	684	791	Rochester.....	19,408	10,633	1,273
Los Angeles.....	13,777	5,278	2,897	St. Louis.....	1,873	1,218	1,462	Providence.....	19,239	17,305	6,256
Fall River.....	11,596	16,240	22,501	Detroit.....	1,741	638	589	Cleveland.....	18,288	10,336	3,005
New Bedford.....	11,004	13,185	9,361	Pittsburgh.....	1,661	885	2,932	Buffalo.....	16,411	11,369	5,669
Rochester.....	9,526	9,718	8,299	Oakland.....	1,457	1,205	407	Detroit.....	16,205	5,724	905
Cleveland.....	8,724	8,305	8,611	Cincinnati.....	1,281	665	748	Pittsburgh.....	15,371	14,120	2,405
Other cities of 25,000.....	331,594	312,601	236,929	Other cities of 25,000.....	36,401	23,124	16,208	Other cities of 25,000.....	400,187	260,322	70,108
Remainder of country.....	540,824	639,411	715,206	Remainder of country.....	62,692	53,172	52,506	Remainder of country.....	501,006	503,741	181,197
Czechoslovakia.....	362,438			Germany.....	1,666,108	2,311,237	2,668,418	Jugo-Slavia.....	169,439		
Chicago.....	50,392			New York.....	194,155	274,666	322,343	Cleveland.....	15,898		
New York.....	26,437			Chicago.....	112,283	147,805	170,738	Chicago.....	9,603		
Cleveland.....	23,907			Milwaukee.....	39,771	48,119	53,854	New York.....	5,271		
Milwaukee.....	4,497			Philadelphia.....	39,766	58,554	71,319	Milwaukee.....	4,164		
Omaha.....	4,305			Detroit.....	30,238	30,908	32,027	Pittsburgh.....	3,784		
Pittsburgh.....	3,607			St. Louis.....	30,089	46,434	58,781	Detroit.....	3,702		
St. Louis.....	3,479			Cleveland.....	26,476	37,283	40,048	Youngstown.....	2,679		
Detroit.....	3,351			Buffalo.....	20,898	29,573	36,720	St. Louis.....	1,686		
Baltimore.....	2,985			San Francisco.....	18,514	23,964	35,194	Akron.....	1,637		
Philadelphia.....	2,240			Cincinnati.....	17,833	28,285	38,219	Los Angeles.....	1,463		
Bridgeport.....	2,227			Baltimore.....	17,461	22,989	33,208	Kansas City, Kans.....	1,419		
Newark.....	2,158			Pittsburgh.....	16,028	25,983	33,244	San Francisco.....	1,320		
Other cities of 25,000.....	52,852			Other cities of 25,000.....	355,508	445,974	413,699	Other cities of 25,000.....	23,133		
Remainder of country.....	180,001			Remainder of country.....	787,085	1,090,700	1,323,424	Remainder of country.....	88,800		
Denmark.....	189,154	181,649	153,690	Greece.....	175,976	101,283	8,515	Mexico.....	480,418	221,915	103,393
Chicago.....	11,268	11,484	10,168	New York.....	21,455	8,088	1,309	San Antonio.....	28,477	9,924	3,288
New York.....	9,092	7,997	5,621	Chicago.....	11,546	6,564	1,493	Los Angeles.....	21,653	5,632	817
San Francisco.....	8,389	3,119	2,171	Detroit.....	4,828	585	18	Houston.....	3,953	401	118
Omaha.....	2,875	42,924	42,710	Lowell.....	3,738	3,782	1,203	Fort Worth.....	3,831	420	59
Minneapolis.....	2,531	2,030	1,473	San Francisco.....	3,205	2,275	199	San Francisco.....	3,810	1,792	1,450
Seattle.....	2,228	1,879	641	Boston.....	3,054	1,497	231	New York.....	2,672	420	232
Los Angeles.....	2,003	1,098	239	St. Louis.....	2,049	1,312	38	Dallas.....	2,295	134	41
Oakland.....	1,764	1,461	571	Akron.....	1,939	64	2	Kansas City, Kans.....	2,043	102	3
Salt Lake City.....	1,611	1,554	965	Milwaukee.....	1,815	1,104	26	Kansas City, Mo.....	1,920	233	24
Detroit.....	1,505	411	231	Philadelphia.....	1,814	580	176	Denver.....	1,418	226	19
Portland, Oreg.....	1,365	1,196	414	Cleveland.....	1,605	275	42	New Orleans.....	1,306	289	200
St. Paul.....	1,364	1,412	1,206	Seattle.....	1,400	967	44	Chicago.....	1,224	188	102
Other cities of 25,000.....	34,561	27,189	16,991	Other cities of 25,000.....	61,381	25,858	1,658	Other cities of 25,000.....	57,278	17,953	855
Remainder of country.....	113,598	117,917	110,291	Remainder of country.....	56,072	48,372	2,026	Remainder of country.....	364,638	184,080	96,027
England.....	813,853	877,719	840,513	Hungary.....	397,283	495,609	145,714	Netherlands.....	131,766	120,063	94,931
New York.....	71,613	78,483	68,836	New York.....	64,988	76,627	31,516	Grand Rapids.....	11,422	11,891	11,187
Philadelphia.....	30,836	36,564	36,752	Cleveland.....	28,724	31,503	9,558	Chicago.....	8,843	9,632	8,555
Chicago.....	26,438	27,912	29,308	Chicago.....	26,106	28,938	4,946	New York.....	4,750	4,193	2,608
Detroit.....	17,195	9,038	6,347	Detroit.....	13,664	5,936	91	Paterno.....	3,604	4,920	4,893
Boston.....	12,540	13,671	13,174	Philadelphia.....	11,613	12,495	2,785	Rochester.....	1,891	1,220	927
Los Angeles.....	11,485	7,581	3,017	Akron.....	6,989	3,308	46	Detroit.....	1,861	584	307
Cleveland.....	11,101	11,420	10,621	St. Louis.....	6,637	8,759	561	Cleveland.....	1,039	1,076	804
San Francisco.....	10,119	9,821	8,956	Bridgeport.....	6,230	6,075	3,172	Salt Lake City.....	874	443	57
New Bedford.....	9,757	9,428	5,389	Milwaukee.....	4,803	5,571	381	Los Angeles.....	797	403	86
Providence.....	8,747	10,461	9,639	Pittsburgh.....	4,323	6,576	2,684	San Francisco.....	788	500	244
Fall River.....	7,971	11,005	12,268	Newark.....	4,278	6,029	1,325	Boston.....	691	480	391
Seattle.....	7,807	5,805	2,318	Trenton.....	4,042	4,980	1,494	Milwaukee.....	828	615	606
Other cities of 25,000.....	240,964	229,352	184,012	Other cities of 25,000.....	82,828	92,106	19,371	Other cities of 25,000.....	22,116	14,234	5,623
Remainder of country.....	347,240	417,178	449,276	Remainder of country.....	131,853	205,807	67,784	Remainder of country.....	72,562	69,852	58,603

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 320,418 persons of Polish mother tongue.<sup>2</sup> Includes figures for Allegheny.<sup>3</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Includes figures for South Omaha.<sup>5</sup> Exclusive of 160,096 persons of Polish mother tongue.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

TABLE 16.—DISTRIBUTION, BY CITY OF RESIDENCE, OF POPULATION BORN IN THE PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND CITY OF RESIDENCE.	1920	1910	1900	COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND CITY OF RESIDENCE.	1920	1910	1900	COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND CITY OF RESIDENCE.	1920	1910	1900
Norway.....	363,863	403,877	836,388	Russia and Lithuania.....	1,535,563	31,184,412	423,728	Switzerland.....	118,659	124,848	115,593
New York.....	24,500	22,281	11,387	New York.....	487,275	438,218	155,201	New York.....	9,233	10,452	8,371
Chicago.....	20,481	24,186	22,011	Chicago.....	121,018	84,971	24,178	Chicago.....	3,452	3,494	3,251
Minneapolis.....	16,389	16,402	11,532	Philadelphia.....	100,136	76,923	25,951	San Francisco.....	2,806	2,587	2,085
Seattle.....	9,119	7,193	1,642	Boston.....	42,148	38,405	14,995	St. Louis.....	2,105	2,653	2,752
St. Paul.....	3,818	4,068	2,900	Detroit.....	29,931	6,842	1,332	Philadelphia.....	1,889	2,013	1,707
San Francisco.....	3,121	3,769	2,172	Baltimore.....	25,240	18,558	10,493	Paterson.....	1,363	1,466	1,659
Portland, Oreg.....	2,915	2,726	850	Cleveland.....	24,278	15,644	3,607	Los Angeles.....	1,303	828	370
Boston.....	1,875	1,914	1,145	Nowark.....	21,517	16,857	5,511	Portland, Oreg.....	1,283	1,125	611
Milwaukee.....	1,852	2,144	1,702	Pittsburgh.....	16,070	14,508	2,638	Cleveland.....	1,216	1,373	1,288
Los Angeles.....	1,660	1,003	163	St. Louis.....	13,358	12,119	2,735	Milwaukee.....	931	833	653
Spokane.....	1,533	1,874	570	Los Angeles.....	9,775	4,109	233	Detroit.....	889	595	491
Philadelphia.....	1,255	1,144	692	Worcester.....	8,908	6,516	1,348	Pittsburgh.....	816	1,007	1,032
Other cities of 25,000.....	40,276	33,867	18,753	Other cities of 25,000.....	333,634	219,605	62,548	Other cities of 25,000.....	24,584	22,579	16,721
Remainder of country.....	235,060	281,311	200,809	Remainder of country.....	302,275	230,927	105,906	Remainder of country.....	60,789	73,843	74,602
Poland.....	1,139,979	1,937,884	383,407	Scotland.....	254,570	281,076	233,524	Wales.....	67,066	82,483	83,586
New York.....	145,679	73,703	32,873	New York.....	21,545	23,123	19,836	Scranton.....	2,714	4,137	4,621
Chicago.....	137,611	125,604	59,713	Chicago.....	9,910	10,306	10,347	Chicago.....	1,584	1,818	1,818
Detroit.....	56,624	35,745	13,031	Philadelphia.....	8,425	9,177	8,479	Pittsburgh.....	1,512	2,159	2,337
Cleveland.....	35,024	18,483	8,592	Boston.....	6,933	3,320	2,496	New York.....	1,510	1,779	1,686
Buffalo.....	31,406	29,433	18,830	San Francisco.....	5,079	5,062	4,473	Cleveland.....	1,161	1,293	1,490
Philadelphia.....	31,112	25,174	7,554	Cleveland.....	3,509	3,609	3,000	Youngstown.....	1,103	1,181	1,351
Milwaukee.....	23,080	24,299	17,033	Seattle.....	3,418	2,880	2,179	Philadelphia.....	973	1,033	1,033
Pittsburgh.....	15,537	20,480	11,887	Seattle.....	3,105	2,277	810	Oakland.....	706	287	134
Newark.....	13,702	10,660	1,913	Los Angeles.....	2,802	1,589	573	Seattle.....	673	471	201
Jersey City.....	12,145	11,006	3,124	Pittsburgh.....	2,758	3,283	2,347	Los Angeles.....	657	414	156
Baltimore.....	11,109	11,029	2,811	Newark.....	2,170	2,547	1,760	Pittsburgh.....	548	170	101
Toledo.....	10,283	7,063	4,175	Buffalo.....	1,984	1,978	1,868	San Francisco.....	445	402	386
Other cities of 25,000.....	273,664	200,224	57,517	Other cities of 25,000.....	75,703	65,764	48,610	Other cities of 25,000.....	16,211	15,251	13,961
Remainder of country.....	343,023	343,081	143,454	Remainder of country.....	107,079	126,101	125,046	Remainder of country.....	37,209	52,108	63,311
Rumania.....	102,833	65,923	15,032	Sweden.....	625,585	685,207	582,014	West Indies <sup>6</sup> .....	78,982	47,635	25,435
New York.....	38,139	33,586	10,409	Chicago.....	58,563	63,035	58,836	New York.....	36,480	16,415	5,807
Philadelphia.....	6,045	4,413	1,036	New York.....	33,703	34,952	28,320	Philadelphia.....	2,181	1,529	923
Chicago.....	5,137	3,344	287	Minneapolis.....	26,515	26,478	20,035	Boston.....	1,955	1,070	456
Detroit.....	4,608	313	11	Seattle.....	10,253	8,677	2,370	New Orleans.....	1,136	498	457
Cleveland.....	4,377	761	39	St. Paul.....	9,912	11,335	9,852	Cambridge.....	922	373	110
Pittsburgh.....	1,493	1,521	2,145	St. Paul.....	7,751	8,036	7,542	Chicago.....	773	393	226
Minneapolis.....	1,484	1,412	417	Worcester.....	6,780	7,123	5,541	Baltimore.....	633	355	225
Youngstown.....	1,375	158	1	Boston.....	6,408	6,970	5,248	Detroit.....	422	58	41
Newark.....	1,307	1,160	205	San Francisco.....	5,060	4,801	1,711	San Francisco.....	372	291	190
St. Louis.....	1,200	1,055	80	Portland, Oreg.....	4,998	3,414	808	Newark.....	366	133	77
Los Angeles.....	927	297	10	Los Angeles.....	3,953	4,537	3,376	Washington.....	365	243	134
San Francisco.....	765	583	51	Denver.....	3,708	4,161	4,437	Los Angeles.....	287	119	43
Other cities of 25,000.....	19,987	8,431	1,023	Omaha.....	127,039	110,353	70,580	Other cities of 25,000.....	17,709	9,082	2,119
Remainder of country.....	16,319	8,889	1,228	Other cities of 25,000.....	320,882	371,385	303,349	Remainder of country.....	15,361	17,056	14,567

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1910 were obtained by combining persons of Polish mother tongue reported as born in Austria, Germany, and Russia.<sup>2</sup> Includes figures for Allegheny.<sup>3</sup> Exclusive of 418,370 persons of Polish mother tongue.<sup>4</sup> Includes figures for South Omaha.<sup>5</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 17.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.

CITY.	Total population: 1920	Total foreign born: 1920	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.										CENTRAL EUROPE.						
			England	Scotland	Wales	Ireland	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Netherlands	Belgium and Luxembourg	Switzerland	France	Germany	Poland	Czechoslovakia	Austria	Hungary	Jugo-Slavia
Alabama.																			
Mobile.....	60,777	2,157	229	49	4	197	81	72	34	21	9	21	57	251	45	4	54	27	2
Montgomery.....	43,464	2,771	68	25	44	144	1	6	1	3	3	3	30	137	44	4	33	19	1
Arizona.																			
Phoenix.....	29,053	4,146	215	67	24	140	30	100	30	12	16	36	33	249	31	1	40	17	23
Arkansas.																			
Fort Smith.....	28,870	855	58	25	6	76	6	22	6	10	8	25	28	275	14	5	21	13	3
Little Rock.....	65,142	1,815	150	36	12	113	6	31	20	20	4	36	62	620	43	13	73	9	3
California.																			
Alameda.....	28,806	6,353	792	360	24	347	190	477	333	58	23	60	250	800	32	12	82	67	11
Berkeley.....	56,036	10,566	1,336	380	46	677	288	678	357	53	28	204	315	1,040	84	52	101	60	16
Fresno.....	45,086	9,715	507	143	21	213	53	360	360	35	9	43	155	418	27	17	174	23	108
Long Beach.....	55,593	7,100	1,433	286	85	291	203	332	240	62	30	81	97	766	44	16	94	26	46
Pasadena.....	45,354	7,169	1,217	308	66	447	166	575	141	103	18	101	116	797	47	52	66	47	13
Sacramento.....	65,908	12,988	1,133	243	34	887	124	383	247	48	27	300	203	1,198	70	22	495	67	206
San Diego.....	74,633	14,088	1,761	446	110	724	270	731	298	81	51	174	256	1,427	104	77	204	67	84
San Jose.....	39,642	8,274	601	102	30	437	37	302	135	30	18	190	258	619	28	32	108	14	94
Stockton.....	40,296	8,341	502	141	21	406	79	262	169	17	51	149	215	750	55	17	172	34	33
Colorado.																			
Colorado Springs.....	30,105	2,639	427	141	60	275	51	316	63	80	8	46	51	349	48	32	80	22	2
Pueblo.....	43,050	7,489	381	128	83	362	39	368	68	9	14	47	46	465	120	78	886	115	478
Connecticut.																			
Meriden.....	29,867	7,916	684	109	18	794	10	247	21	2	11	13	115	1,221	1,593	63	181	61	19
New Britain.....	59,316	21,340	730	148	11	986	47	2,102	22	6	7	41	71	1,112	7,804	360	634	100	35
New London.....	25,088	5,935	367	174	6	1,049	115	166	25	16	2	10	24	126	623	4	58	27	
Norwalk.....	27,743	6,008	454	90	8	690	59	45	21	17	3	29	38	444	235	258	159	1,171	19
Stamford.....	35,096	10,764	534	219	38	1,322	55	352	77	9	12	26	49	487	1,080	514	205	23	
Waterbury.....	91,715	29,974	1,086	506	71	4,507	51	556	99	25	28	196	279	1,010	1,629	77	343	131	31
Florida.																			
Jacksonville.....	91,558	4,144	604	141	9	177	48	76	48	26	7	26	100	440	78	8	96	39	20
Miami.....	29,571	7,398	373	127	7	127	38	125	48	25	7	25	42	244	32	12	27	31	6
Pensacola.....	31,035	1,499	140	29	3	65	129	100	35	15	5	2	36	158	18	15	17	6	16
Tampa.....	51,808	11,352	224	76	8	61	31	52	24	22	5	25	65	167	18	6	31	23	3
Georgia.																			
Augusta.....	52,548	999	67	41	2	153	1	11	1	4	5	7	34	149	20	20	5	9	3
Columbus.....	31,125	333	23	8	-----	20	3	1	1	1	1	2	8	46	22	4	5	5	1
Macon.....	52,095	703	81	18	3	67	7	8	8	1	1	1	13	68	7	2	4	5	5
Savannah.....	83,252	3,336	293	75	9	345	36	50	25	19	6	21	65	502	101	5	78	28	14
Illinois.																			
Aurora.....	36,397	6,482	345	133	15	307	160	521	71	11	470	52	145	1,543	185	28	200	603	9
Bloomington.....	28,725	2,841	256	65	6	322	18	301	20	2	5	36	37	1,184	57	6	24	255	4
Cicero town.....	44,993	15,471	217	60	6	259	33	347	36	170	66	28	33	1,106	3,351	5,136	650	142	188
Danville.....	33,776	1,926	154	72	10	95	6	151	16	14	22	27	28	1,429	107	6	43	38	8
Decatur.....	43,818	2,595	210	54	3	161	13	39	28	10	12	27	170	54	827	1,196	452	476	382
East St. Louis.....	66,767	6,798	250	58	21	662	7	41	16	13	16	72	168	827	1,196	452	476	382	240
Elgin.....	27,454	5,061	330	90	14	250	191	672	132	17	9	170	54	1,871	74	31	115	330	12
Evanston.....	37,234	6,811	688	244	33	456	337	1,558	110	67	233	42	49	843	904	33	61	77	14
Joliet.....	38,442	8,522	489	64	45	86	644	40	10	28	52	57	77	990	980	474	411	355	1,129
Moline.....	30,734	7,398	147	80	7	87	121	8,610	141	94	1,618	15	44	522	125	33	27	21	14
Oak Park village.....	39,858	5,648	681	310	62	466	264	345	52	35	32	71	1,273	43	157	110	56	15	
Peoria.....	76,121	7,821	700	165	31	670	34	455	78	52	126	281	277	2,448	200	73	338	210	178
Quincy.....	35,978	2,417	97	23	9	130	6	30	13	12	5	35	26	1,747	14	4	15	6	2
Rock Island.....	35,177	5,365	210	72	17	222	68	956	72	42	830	77	88	1,236	74	19	49	6	13
Rockford.....	65,651	17,373	630	200	22	327	443	9,265	200	41	63	55	97	650	569	53	61	15	29
Springfield.....	59,183	6,268	603	288	63	565	49	91	31	16	32	48	182	1,505	91	26	375	180	107
Indiana.																			
Anderson.....	29,767	946	140	16	26	100	4	26	.6	2	11	6	23	164	111	8	55	11	
East Chicago.....	35,967	14,701	220	87	81	169	14	348	17	14	5	12	18	230	4,074	716	1,700	2,154	987
Evansville.....	35,264	3,164	220	31	6	72	14	20	6	9	101	111	2,103	38	3	40	12	4	
Fort Wayne.....	38,549	6,657	340	56	21	259	17	86	22	45	11	195	199	3,282	39	13	121	55	29
Gary.....	35,378	16,510	338	182	59	335	90	485	60	41	23	17	37	635	2,703	674	2,570	805	1,558
Hammond.....	36,604	8,136	203	74	24	182	48	259	27	32	13	51	39	1,629	1,820	327	1,088	450	189
Kokomo.....	30,067	1,170	312	34	4	80	2	33	3	10	26	13	43	142	8	3	41	9	13
Muncie.....	36,524	828	118	29	18	70	7	13	6	25	13	18	27	142	20	1	12	6	5
Richmond.....	26,765	1,135	59	12	4	84	2	8	1	2	13	28	437	29	12	15	30	1	
South Bend.....	70,983	13,415	231	67	3	155	53	509	85	74	671	46	51	1,741	4,220	101	585	3,220	60
Terre Haute.....	66,083	3,683	502	293	123	308	11	59	15	45	19	41	94	930	86	13	168	180	14
Iowa.																			
Cedar Rapids.....	45,566	5,873	250	109	15	336	69	193	102	28	15	28	24	522	83	2,833	96	17	62
Council Bluffs.....	36,162	4,002	250	54	17	172	113	300	1,108	25	6	21	24	694	21	29	108	8	65
Dayenue.....	56,727	7,663	315	71	22	403	76	383	313	68	40	83	70	4,311	53	100	170	26	21
Dubuque.....	30,141	4,224	226	37	4	452	23	50	17</td										

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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FOR CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920.

CITY.	EASTERN EUROPE.				SOUTHERN EUROPE.				ASIA.				AMERICA.				All other.			
	Russia.	Lithuania.	Finland.	Romania.	Bulgaria and Turkey in Europe.	Greece.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	Other Europe. <sup>1</sup>	Armenia.	Syria.	Turkey in Asia.	China.	Japan.	Canada—French.	West Indies. <sup>2</sup>	Mexico.	Central and South America.	
																Canada—Other and Newfoundland.			All other.	
Alabama.																				
Mobile.	114	96	1	14	14	27	11	153	46	34	4	9	2	10	1	23	136	47	21	
Montgomery.																38	5	5	3	
Arizona.																				
Phoenix.	87			15	5	7	68	66	19	1	1	1	6	71	20	12	2,325	10	24	
Arkansas.																				
Fort Smith.	43			6	1	28	75	6	1	1	2	22	3	1	1	2	8	12	1	
Little Rock.	134			9	1	100	64	1				3	3	1	2	59	137	6	13	
California.																				
Alameda.	98		59	5	5	27	726	8	132	2	4	11	3	10	64	306	14	93	174	
Berkeley.	193	8	648	18	12	63	704	18	220		1,278	26	10	159	370	669	13	276	121	330
Fresno.	1,328		16	14	13	138	1,190	67	119			15	3	8	6	28	25	493	17	96
Long Beach.	144	2	18	12	4	32	41	8	2			32	3	1	20	76	296	9	451	56
Pasadena.	148	2	25	10	5	67	75	9	4			8	20	3	3	583	145	49	49	
Sacramento.	201		21	39	4	368	1,897	87	499	3		14	24	4	1	604	27	1,838	47	407
San Diego.	329	3	43	28	8	201	749	53	100	2		3	7	243	5	208	7	106	98	
San Jose.	68		19	9		53	3,497	36	210	2		12	41	3	6	784	23	559	110	
Stockton.	275	1	36	42	6	190	1,578	124	132	4						21	486	9	733	
Colorado.																				
Colorado Springs.	97	2	12	2	1	27	25	2	10	2	2	2	10	5	2	5	314	4	1	
Pueblo.	257	1	39	17	5	130	961	28	1	2	4	22	3	3	0	76	18	306	9	19
Connecticut.																				
Meriden.	628	58	11	9	2	51	1,291	71	1	2	15	75	1	2	4	1	401	185	8	
New Britain.	1,152	1,246	11	42	13	164	3,177	191	52	17	153	153	17	11	6	255	260	6	46	
New London.	712	1	28	8	5	85	1,206	7	164			96	28	5	4	2	89	455	1	79
Norwalk.	455	3	26	11	1	37	1,344	7	31	6	18	28	6	9	7	4	41	105	5	8
Stamford.	1,382	90	18	38	1	320	8,202	2	17	17	29	144	6	5	27	1	1,521	39	11	
Waterbury.	3,209	3,674	14	53	1	211	9,232	246	281	65	29						513	4	32	
Florida.																				
Jacksonville.	469	3	41	102	2	181	164	75	1	7	7	304	6	5	27	5	27	284	9	
Miami.	108		14	28		69	85	28		4	2	30	1	3	14	5	341	8	23	
Pensacola.	74		8	11		175	148	29	16	2	1	39	6	4	1	2	145	49	11	
Tampa.	104		9	104		68	2,817	2,781	4	1	1	39	2	3	18	3	55	201	55	
Georgia.																				
Augusta.	157		2	2	1	168	56	3				1	3	4	54	3	39	17	3	
Columbus.	94					44	17					1	1	2	2	10	10	10	2	
Macon.	180		6	6		37	60	2				56	2	2	4	4	44	5	5	
Savannah.	760		9	28	2	329	135	48	7	1	9	26	5	3	23	2	162	57	20	
Illinois.																				
Aurora.	359	122	3	446	2	61	123	1		1	2	1	1	4		2	71	262	2	
Bloomington.	39		4	14		14	44				21		9	4		1	100	32	2	
Cicero town.	1,253	1	18	8		113	970	1		87	1	12	2	4	2	27	122	3	11	
Danville.	97	7	2	9	1	65	42	2		2	22	1	2	5	1	7	79	3	4	
Decatur.	51	7	4	10	4	80	84	76	2	10	227	1	11	11	1	1	103	2	12	
East St. Louis.	636	408	6	29	53	152	84	76	2	10	227	11	11	11	1	14	128	3	36	
Elgin.	205	7	9	9	1	48	109	1		1	2	17	1	3	11	9	16	5	10	
Evanston.	140	3	45	8	2	74	118	1	1	3	17	1	3	2	9	18	579	15	23	
Joliet.	230	60	14	2	7	179	1,172	4		18	2	9	10	7	7	231	4	122		
Moline.	110	131	22	6	7	211	34	3	1	1	3	8	3	1	1	87	1	11		
Oak Park village.	119	6	10	9	2	88	125	3	1	5	13	6	6	20	3	89	711	6		
Pearl.	345	52	4	48	52	203	178			1	10	136	5	20	5	2	277	7	81	
Quincy.	57		3	2	2	46	40			1	1	4	4	4	1	1	3	49	2	
Rock Island.	671	15	18	18	6	111	184	2		5	5	4	4	1	1	10	169	4	71	
Rockford.	314	979	37	11	2	155	2,548	1		1	1	27	1	2	2	2	16	376	8	
Springfield.	605	353	1	29	2	63	542		23	4		29	2	3	8	5	146	4	33	
Indiana.																				
Anderson.	46		36	3	38	28	1		1	1	31	3	2	19	4	3	68	2	1	
East Chicago.	837	613	3	841	38	488	381	3	1	5	2	100	13	3	6	7	138	4	15	
Evansville.	171	1	2	1	22	40	1	1	5	2	100	2	13	3	6	15	72	4	7	
Fort Wayne.	231	18	5	181	13	308	222	2	2	2	1	100	2	13	3	6	260	7	20	
Gary.	1,435	323	12	435	160	1,392	982	195		54	16	40	2	24	14	6	76	36	386	
Hammond.	765	56	14	53	27	276	210	4	1	3	1	2	4	10	6	10	22	215	2	
Kokomo.	35		3	63	6	68	134			2	1	4	2	4	2	8	62	1	4	
Muncie.	44	3	28	37	6	39	21	1		1	1	3	1	1	6	3	2	3	10	
Richmond.	20		3	61	4	43	200	4		2	2	7	10	3	2	6	45	1	6	
South Bend.	642	25	7	26	4	92	103	1	2	7	10	3	2	6	1	9	53	406	6	
Terre Haute.	283	58	3	57	22	51	57			2		91	13	8	3	2	8	108	3	6
Iowa.																				
Cedar Rapids.	341	56	5	3	3	185	78			2	1	68	1	2	6	1	6	232	4	
Council Bluffs.	232	1	1	22	5	148	191	1		1	1	31	1	2	1	9	154	4	15	
Davenport.	309	1	3	10	20	151	94	3	1	6	10	18	4	1	2	3	311	1	29	
Dubuque.	166	6	10	10	59	69	8		6	1	4	1	2	1	2	1	15	126	1	
Sioux City.	2,031	476	4	44	11	530	208	6	2	2	20	163	1	21	25	5	99	503	8	
Waterloo.	251	2	4	5	46	239	38	1		3	3	11	5	6	11	6	6	179	1	

<sup>1</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 17.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR

CITY.	Total population: 1920	Total foreign born: 1920	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.												CENTRAL EUROPE.					
			England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium and Luxembourg.	Switzerland.	France.	Germany.	Poland.	Czechoslovakia.	Austria.	Hungary.	Jugoslavia.	
<b>Kansas.</b>																				
Topeka.....	50,022	4,035	405	114	55	183	37	560	31	10	41	53	498	24	11	41	5	4	4	
Wichita.....	72,217	3,044	300	77	22	174	19	110	45	26	49	43	607	38	29	64	12	12	4	
<b>Kentucky.</b>																				
Covington.....	57,121	2,894	190	25	17	303	2	3	2	22	4	43	94	1,740	18	4	45	23	2	
Lexington.....	41,534	2,817	57	39	2	160	2	4	2	5	1	14	23	95	8	4	12	9	6	
Newport.....	28,317	2,084	170	15	21	211	3	4	4	7	3	45	80	878	99	4	65	21	6	
<b>Louisiana.</b>																				
Shreveport.....	43,874	1,816	74	18	5	60	6	16	4	6	5	10	116	134	30	1	29	8	9	
<b>Maine.</b>																				
Bangor.....	25,978	3,839	124	27	3	362	14	76	30	1	2	4	27	78	16	31	1	1	1	
Lewiston.....	31,791	10,277	277	136	2	369	7	10	9	27	1	46	101	170	3	24	14	6	6	
Portland.....	69,272	13,346	744	253	23	2,425	272	267	418	11	7	14	25	686	1	3	1	14	12	
<b>Maryland.</b>																				
Cumberland.....	29,837	1,168	150	69	34	84	3	24	3	2	14	14	7	287	37	4	30	1	12	
Hagerstown.....	28,064	435	33	9	4	25	1	6	4	1	1	4	2	69	7	6	0	0	3	
<b>Massachusetts.</b>																				
Brockton.....	66,254	17,191	974	275	48	2,484	58	2,380	39	4	5	9	27	80	444	11	55	8	3	
Brookline town.....	37,748	9,502	745	312	24	4,153	83	395	32	8	12	23	97	231	67	8	43	15	5	
Chelsea.....	43,184	17,288	627	124	6	1,370	11	75	15	10	154	8	20	1,893	10	108	10	19		
Chicopee.....	36,214	12,100	445	284	7	1,044	3	51	25	1	5	119	195	4,669	8	476	5	2		
Everett.....	40,120	11,227	806	340	9	1,494	122	779	97	38	44	13	35	176	169	4	40	61	9	
Fitchburg.....	41,029	13,180	751	408	1	1,473	31	224	29	3	2	66	2	429	184	3	31	2	4	
Haverhill.....	53,884	13,835	665	223	13	1,649	12	60	40	3	3	9	40	77	640	7	79	14	12	
Holyoke.....	60,203	20,280	1,249	991	12	4,261	9	59	43	2	49	15	428	1,011	2,701	40	540	32	13	
Lawrence.....	94,270	39,201	4,242	1,067	13	4,256	11	74	15	6	417	4	880	1,644	2,505	44	427	4	28	
Lynn.....	99,148	28,138	1,850	692	19	4,527	121	1,119	62	9	8	16	74	219	1,391	73	75	18	16	
Malden.....	49,103	14,158	918	266	15	2,447	98	774	59	97	94	12	27	201	352	10	83	13	7	
Medford.....	39,038	8,598	817	372	14	1,575	62	376	74	37	280	12	35	173	102	0	16	11	9	
Newton.....	46,054	10,296	934	296	9	3,022	62	329	47	11	16	32	70	167	121	16	19	28	2	
Pittsfield.....	41,703	8,247	560	254	23	1,310	36	167	25	9	3	39	347	455	634	34	135	3	2	
Quincy.....	47,870	13,776	1,242	1,238	37	1,561	178	1,253	54	14	5	18	36	149	66	3	63	11	11	
Revere.....	28,823	8,857	739	144	5	819	35	111	20	20	16	5	22	115	60	3	55	17	3	
Salem.....	42,529	11,258	369	85	12	2,107	8	108	25	9	3	29	47	1,870	7	33	4	12		
Somerville.....	93,091	24,264	1,335	899	37	5,741	165	754	144	16	9	23	108	311	214	28	82	25	25	
Taunton.....	37,137	10,185	921	204	10	1,427	8	93	10	6	10	3	20	135	646	15	201	18	9	
Waltham.....	30,915	8,120	719	152	4	1,760	51	539	35	6	26	35	32	70	158	7	3	3	3	
<b>Michigan.</b>																				
Battle Creek.....	36,164	8,427	501	188	11	148	22	96	45	37	6	26	34	296	144	8	90	31	142	
Bay City.....	47,554	8,956	570	253	34	231	34	249	11	32	37	19	88	1,036	26	32	30	7	7	
Flint.....	91,509	15,213	1,573	500	38	355	116	383	99	87	87	31	80	701	1,474	450	328	897	480	
Hamtramck village.....	48,615	23,090	82	11	16	6	15	11	5	16	3	17	684	15,496	488	1,134	283	105		
Highland Park.....	46,499	12,721	1,445	411	50	417	79	180	97	45	9	33	87	558	230	113	637	559	282	
Jackson.....	48,374	5,379	710	156	27	318	17	58	35	53	112	28	48	763	1,371	15	38	38	10	
Kalamazoo.....	48,487	7,232	422	107	7	216	11	190	31	3,483	22	26	19	613	364	84	120	310	88	
Lansing.....	57,327	6,042	502	120	10	130	65	98	33	65	140	28	29	20,105	632	84	140	110	9	
Muskegon.....	36,570	6,791	231	44	3	115	387	1,055	202	1,752	33	17	18	713	578	23	86	25	7	
Pontiac.....	34,273	5,228	719	126	8	190	16	62	29	20	27	15	363	177	27	108	45	25		
Port Huron.....	25,944	6,368	479	162	7	186	7	26	19	10	54	7	15	618	100	22	98	91	9	
Saginaw.....	61,903	11,655	600	339	28	195	32	88	61	20	54	49	119	3,195	917	140	298	206	48	
<b>Minnesota.</b>																				
Duluth.....	98,917	30,196	879	510	38	541	4,823	7,455	417	54	166	58	67	1,315	1,444	131	473	74	701	
<b>Missouri.</b>																				
Joplin.....	29,902	734	86	15	12	52	2	24	9	4	2	2	9	37	191	58	6	14	2	
St. Joseph.....	77,939	6,438	306	78	14	353	39	8	79	14	21	6	225	88	1,575	632	107	170	107	
Springfield.....	39,631	977	147	30	6	84	8	35	79	4	6	48	15	246	8	10	19	8	1	
<b>Montana.</b>																				
Butte.....	41,611	11,634	1,913	250	230	2,376	369	610	114	27	37	113	89	607	115	56	584	49	463	
<b>Nebraska.</b>																				
Lincoln.....	54,948	7,235	393	54	36	225	55	498	243	24	12	38	47	998	64	96	96	27	10	
<b>New Hampshire.</b>																				
Manchester.....	78,384	27,537	839	597	21	2,720	30	716	61	149	3	450	10	1,007	1,943	41	192	13	55	
Nashua.....	28,379	8,821	217	53	2	500	35	12	3	100	16	27	3	1,007	505	2	5	12	12	

1 Comprises Albania, Danzig, Fiume, Saar Basin, and "Europe, not specified."

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	EASTERN EUROPE.					SOUTHERN EUROPE.					ASIA.					AMERICA.					All other.			
	Russia	Lithuania	Finland	Romania	Bulgaria and Turkey in Europe	Greece	Italy	Spain	Portugal	Other Europe, <sup>1</sup>	Armenia	Syria	Palestine	Turkey in Asia	China	Japan	Other Asia	Canada—French	Canada—Other and Newfoundland	West Indies, <sup>2</sup>	Mexico	Central and South America		
Kansas.																								
Topeka.....	797	3	3	3	14	23	1	5	2	3	1	2	1	4	1	2	7	187	2	865	16	6		
Wichita.....	182				35	21				5			6			13	227	7	800	11	11	14		
Kentucky.																								
Covington.....	99	2		16	1	9	63	1		2	1	20	5	1	5	2	2	73	6	1	2	8		
Lexington.....	135	5		8	13	60	61	1		1			1	2	1	1	2	46	9	2	1	6		
Newport.....	287	2		39	2	13	56						2	1	1		2	51			1	1		
Louisiana.																								
Shreveport.....	183			1		41	284	5			3	98	3	10	11	1	4	6	63	5	47	6	5	
Maine.																								
Bangor.....	490	20	33	1	1	55	62	1	2	6	4	53	1	2	19	2	209	2,099	7	1	2	4		
Lewiston.....	94	316	8	8	280	63	1	8	8	39	4	17	6	6	11	1	1	7,524	702	6	2	1	6	
Portland.....	1,103	78	56	15	20	100	1,274	8	49	5	82	40	6	6	43	2	9	525	4,504	62	1	7	35	
Maryland.																								
Cumberland.....	95	1		1		39	209	1			1		3	1	7	1	1	1	26	2	3	2		
Hagerstown.....	104	8		1	2	39	63				1		1	4	5		5	17	2					
Massachusetts.																								
Brockton.....	1,770	1,721	70	24	11	465	1,862	14	179	97	162	205	2	10	32	1	4	836	2,743	7	2	15	46	
Brookline town.....	287	14	37	1		61	71	5	26		10	10	2	3	5	7	20	60	2,429	121	6	22	42	
Chelsea.....	8,149	111	4	158	13	93	1,142	3	21		445	2	12	13			10	853	2,200	13	1	9	33	
Chicopee.....	363	15		3	45	347	99	4	104		20	12	4	8			3	514	247	1	1	4	22	
Everett.....	675	2	19	18	2	42	1,968	9	36	1	54	2	10	3	142		3,929	47			9			
Fitchburg.....	307	106	2,323	1	4	390	1,185	1	28	16	117	22	2	12	12	1	3,597	836	3	1	8			
Haverhill.....	1,223	453	3	27	7	1,273	1,701			9	10	325	45	19	21		1	2,662	1,981	4	4	21		
Holyoke.....	1,361	74	2	6	2	258	368			195	1	14	13	2	10	19		1	5,806	665	3	6	7	
Lawrence.....	2,102	1,874	35	21	10	354	8,493	3		554	1	663	1,679	7	62	51		5,970	1,605	13	16	42		
Lynn.....	3,074	340	53	21	45	1,685	1,943	13	22	87	385	42	2	20	85		15	2,164	7,719	54	12	19	43	
Malden.....	3,713	36	8	34	1	72	1,043	4	61	7	80	3	13	11	13		2	146	3,483	11	14	23		
Medford.....	184	4	19	5		11	809	3	49	1	63	5	3	5	6		3	139	3,224	27	15	31		
Newton.....	196	42	24	2		14	1,525	5	15	7	44	4	9	11	5	14	517	2,548	123	6	28	27		
Pittsfield.....	706	81	14	10	1	1,999	17	81		6	13	7	1	25	1		683	356	7	17	18			
Quincy.....	554	24	1,338	5		60	2,490	30	28	1	10	158	4	1	17	3	3	336	2,729	21	5	25		
Revere.....	2,438	10	6	11	2	30	2,607	2	22		64	6	1	8	5		54	1,388	8	3	14			
Salem.....	688	32	47	18		312	478	2	2	4	56	28	2	79	35		1	7,383	1,428	11	1	10		
Somerville.....	596	63	33	40	5	327	3,403	10	686	20	208	5	107	23	3	2	317	8,098	47	2	16	267		
Taunton.....	340	19	17	2	2	76	280	2	1,555	43	7	21	5	6		5	1,325	821	9	20	1834			
Waltham.....	261	20	34	2	4	68	1,119	4	12		14		3	20		1	547	2,378	11	9	10			
Michigan.																								
Battle Creek.....	87	1	3	5	62	171	78	1		1	13	5	13	4	3	3	11	1,070	10	25	15	10		
Bay City.....	492	29	11	45	1	30	39	18		1	8	44	1	3	8	164	890	2,479	1	3	4			
Flint.....	769	23	77	204	153	241	482	5	8	18	182	12	20	18		301	1,705	10	91	21	26			
Hamtramck village.....	3,328	405	13	74	20	38	98	4	11	18	606	500	9	49	25	10	13	3,628	11	1	14	31		
Highland Park.....	580	40	102	473	60	263	970	23	3	1	11	18	6	1	1	10	1,011	629	2	6	8			
Jackson.....	102	66	5	22	49	120	116	1		3	1	16	2	20	22		18	1,011	6	9	3	10		
Kalamazoo.....	300	7	6	8	6	98	104	1			2	5	207	1	2	22	1	1	37	633	3	7	13	
Lansing.....	438	3	41	24	28	134	210	3			1	1	3	1	1	1	5	50	1,472	10	1	1	16	
Muskegon.....	117	38	92	13	2	89	221	7	1	1	67	102	1	15	37	5	1	1	328	549	2	10	3	9
Pontiac.....	171	2	56	25	216	213	119	2	1	1	5	8	47	2	2	9	3	85	2,076	3	46	4	7	
Port Huron.....	322	1	4	15	7	10	49	4	1	1	5	30	2	2	9	5	510	2,858	6	39	5	15		
Saginaw.....	1,082	144	6	18		53	395	1	1	1	5					1	119							
Minnesota.																								
Duluth.....	1,556	63	3,210	65	22	230	836	2	1	8	30	74	1	6	65	4	3	1,093	3,635	7	6	4	39	
Missouri.																								
Joplin.....	88	3		8		40	6			2	2	7		3	7		2	4	78	3	2	5		
St. Joseph.....	840	47		97	7	77	200	3		8	22	56	2	1	8	1	1	12	249	4	455	1	16	
Springfield.....	29		2		20	21	1			14	6		2		2	2	2	10	132	2	2	6		
Montana.																								
Butte.....	197	6	1,003	33	53	207	192	16	4	5	4	96	5	11	158	14	16	203	1,800	6	13	13	77	
Nebraska.																								
Lincoln.....	3,623	2	6	41		36	84	1		3		21	1	3	1	20	11	17	292	5	126	4	23	
New Hampshire.																								
Manchester.....	676	169	7	9	2	2,998	141	4	64	48	47	249	7	21	12	1	1	12,333	1,786	4	1	1	26	
Nashua.....	528	588	5	5	1,067	120	1	21	54	54			10	12	6	1	1	4,385	1,840	4	1	2		

\*Except possessions of the United States.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 17.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR

CITY.	Total population: 1920	Total foreign born: 1920	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.												CENTRAL EUROPE.							Jugo-Slavia.
			England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium and Luxembourg.	Switzerland.	France.	Germany.	Poland.	Czechoslovakia.	Austria.	Hungary.				
New Jersey.																						
Atlantic City.	50,707	7,509	801	173	32	906	23	72	27	21	18	61	171	676	242	45	187	136	27			
Bayonne.	76,754	25,514	883	490	45	3,084	116	197	77	49	44	48	84	1,239	6,581	418	2,659	420	47			
Clifton.	26,470	9,634	416	186	1	268	23	266	24	919	44	116	104	1,302	1,132	735	338	742	138			
East Orange.	50,710	8,890	1,243	405	29	1,198	88	408	109	29	15	70	109	931	112	30	171	100	22			
Elizabeth.	93,783	23,276	1,183	575	70	2,768	204	283	171	47	11	154	284	3,329	6,359	1,090	847	1,318	353			
Hoboken.	63,166	23,543	500	260	12	2,328	676	276	309	707	319	144	125	5,917	541	210	1,019	454	309			
Irvington town.	25,480	5,520	485	88	5	180	13	44	43	19	12	70	120	2,138	558	178	409	281	3			
Kearny town.	26,724	7,925	1,653	1,508	10	1,158	52	641	80	34	15	24	91	442	381	34	88	84	9			
Montclair town.	28,810	5,575	616	240	7	876	42	423	40	29	10	39	58	355	91	24	59	34	1			
New Brunswick.	32,779	8,969	294	95	2	618	11	60	27	32	12	23	33	637	387	351	66	507	3,209	10		
Orange.	33,268	7,039	500	177	8	1,493	37	79	25	9	3	28	70	572	246	49	138	43	6			
Passaic.	63,841	20,396	601	308	7	735	43	139	28	910	87	65	192	1,259	8,324	1,255	1,402	3,690	151			
Perth Amboy.	41,707	13,046	245	93	46	431	161	178	1,193	4	3	43	77	555	3,027	351	2,567	2,770	29			
Plainfield.	27,700	5,559	520	249	12	881	64	203	152	44	17	57	64	330	620	69	177	61	14			
West Hoboken town.	40,074	14,097	316	155	9	464	128	85	52	27	71	905	584	2,797	132	74	569	157	22			
West New York town.	29,926	8,933	317	173	8	432	113	234	60	35	24	455	107	2,007	115	178	525	183	40			
New York.																						
Amsterdam.	33,524	9,808	766	157	28	721	1	20	44	14	1	65	35	1,020	2,968	27	189	6	7			
Auburn.	36,192	7,607	976	182	11	976	7	55	8	5	6	18	31	407	1,493	135	157	54	42			
Binghamton.	66,800	10,401	582	119	88	1,440	17	101	32	15	10	50	44	588	900	2,892	269	104	43			
Elmira.	45,393	4,735	356	107	35	842	12	84	13	9	2	20	43	713	374	18	205	13	17			
Jamestown.	38,917	11,427	974	77	8	133	87	6,989	200	34	14	7	83	185	87	2	21	9	4			
Kingston.	26,688	2,769	141	39	1	389	12	11	10	5	2	11	22	675	100	7	172	51	15			
Mount Vernon.	42,726	10,171	722	224	27	999	63	262	58	32	5	72	109	1,370	343	38	333	104	16			
New Rochelle.	36,213	8,666	665	308	11	1,325	96	268	68	26	16	86	176	946	89	32	195	99	9			
Newburgh.	30,366	4,067	523	291	1	1,089	28	75	23	15	7	17	20	311	228	60	105	73	12			
Nagara Falls.	50,760	17,948	1,025	423	52	740	21	125	27	39	3	44	56	650	2,670	61	560	48	172			
Poughkeepsie.	35,000	5,556	335	82	8	686	18	129	38	36	1	21	34	584	602	94	281	396	7			
Rome.	26,341	5,240	254	40	209	211	20	15	5	.....	.....	78	44	401	706	17	76	22	6			
Schenectady.	88,723	20,564	1,383	670	80	1,250	58	264	162	60	24	121	141	2,074	4,316	637	606	580	57			
Troy.	72,013	11,525	1,163	317	62	3,369	37	63	457	10	27	61	63	1,154	874	11	254	36	20			
Utica.	94,156	23,291	1,268	216	1,376	1,437	14	44	76	19	23	229	162	2,055	4,091	54	367	52	46			
Watertown.	31,285	5,844	432	91	20	324	12	14	6	2	.....	22	35	130	108	0	104	92	.....			
North Carolina.																						
Asheville.	28,504	561	87	30	2	34	8	10	2	3	1	5	23	47	9	5	19	3	1			
Charlotte.	46,338	522	91	35	4	32	1	9	5	1	3	5	8	52	12	2	14	12	2			
Wilmington.	33,372	647	75	40	.....	31	9	15	13	10	1	3	13	153	43	2	12	7	1			
Winston-Salem.	48,395	317	32	14	1	5	1	1	.....	2	4	4	30	5	.....	7	1	.....	.....			
Ohio.																						
Canton.	87,091	14,729	718	176	247	215	20	107	84	4	30	435	238	1,703	514	310	1,077	841	244			
East Cleveland.	27,202	3,847	748	248	63	326	18	178	42	24	3	47	33	598	85	84	80	136	18			
Hamilton.	39,675	2,667	72	36	1	100	8	13	7	15	5	84	130	1,232	85	81	98	181	10			
Lakewood.	41,732	7,263	703	188	43	332	59	60	91	44	10	73	35	895	501	1,474	200	417	940			
Lima.	41,328	1,933	142	47	33	276	2	21	8	16	2	50	44	388	44	31	76	54	25			
Lorain.	37,295	11,941	368	281	84	237	11	69	8	7	6	35	18	722	1,486	388	2,501	2,732	374			
Mansfield.	27,824	3,209	141	55	25	79	4	14	5	1	4	68	25	604	55	102	363	980	69			
Marion.	27,801	955	75	25	14	101	2	7	1	3	1	22	7	300	16	1	34	8	4			
Newark.	26,718	1,508	103	14	62	116	1	26	2	2	3	3	8	23	321	11	23	18	65	247		
Portsmouth.	33,011	698	68	12	12	42	2	11	2	2	3	8	8	23	272	12	6	9	17	2		
Springfield.	60,840	2,772	262	70	23	518	10	14	16	18	2	21	27	785	38	13	87	44	9			
Steubenville.	28,508	5,503	338	196	182	185	1	42	5	2	3	20	9	308	723	92	198	333	456			
Warren.	27,050	4,687	419	151	158	100	3	40	3	4	2	19	13	155	77	23	180	322	302			
Zanesville.	29,569	1,273	131	37	22	88	1	5	5	2	2	26	378	119	11	50	166	3				
Oklahoma.																						
Muskogee.	30,277	556	69	16	10	28	3	17	5	2	4	9	26	94	10	4	0	4	1			
Oklahoma City.	91,295	3,565	204	73	27	157	32	109	43	12	12	36	58	406	55	200	97	43	10			
Tulsa.	72,075	2,066	211	64	12	132	19	71	43	17	9	14	66	187	45	15	47	17	5			
Pennsylvania.																						
Allentown.	73,502	8,622	270	67	72	246	12	18	12	7	9	111	80	813	706	585	1,563	1,044	60			
Altoona.	60,331	5,326	287	64	26	381	4	54	7	3	3	76	73	1,320	317	14	150	67	35			
Bethlehem.	50,358	10,975	291	120	103	423	19	31	21	10	20	53	58	584	400	606	1,351	4,249	169			
Chester.	53,030	11,389	986	276	71	1,276	51	74	22	19	17	18	70	2,222	2,523	42	426	41	282			
Easton.	33,813	4,040	265	57	61	168	7	29	6	8	5	24	19	497	124	15	96	254	1			
Erie.	93,372	17,396	609	264	36	753	45	844	215	43	6	115</td										

CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	EASTERN EUROPE.						SOUTHERN EUROPE.						ASIA.						AMERICA.						
	Russia.	Lithuania.	Finland.	Romania.	Bulgaria and Turkey in Europe.	Greece.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	Other Europe. <sup>1</sup>	Armenia.	Syria.	Turkey in Asia.	China.	Japan.	Other Asia.	Canada—Other and Newfoundland.	West Indies. <sup>2</sup>	Mexico.	Central and South America.	All other.				
<b>New Jersey.</b>																									
Atlantic City.....	1,534	21	11	106	21	93	1,185	18	2	44	17	70	1	9	28	27	21	205	400	7	20	33			
Bayonne.....	4,007	338	45	164	10	55	3,035	269	6	2	27	42	1	6	27	2	11	253	54	2	26	19	9	1	
Clifton.....	358	7	13	16	16	1	2,127	2,127	2	2	22	16	11	16	1	1	4	40	10	3	3	15	9	1	
East Orange.....	308	17	12	14	1	11	1,086	6	2	3	22	70	11	16	1	1	11	489	104	3	3	15	9	1	
Elizabeth.....	3,171	1,288	17	268	6	162	3,493	157	99	16	21	4	1	34	1	1	39	257	57	6	70	39	45		
Hoboken.....	1,167	52	51	91	4	236	7,255	61	8	14	7	7	8	8	37	3	1	8	162	34	2	4	6	6	1
Irvington town.....	476	2	8	20	20	5	239	3	2	2	5	1	1	4	4	1	1	112	12	1	1	8	12		
Kearny town.....	301	334	16	17	20	20	1,026	64	6	1	1	1	11	13	3	1	30	75	26	19	6	15	106		
Montclair town.....	130	3	44	6	17	17	1,025	2	1	1	1	1	11	13	3	1	30	123	48	1	1	14	20		
New Brunswick.....	1,061	6	4	61	3	391	1,059	47	5	6	19	80	15	11	16	3	3	129	39	1	1	9	21		
Orange.....	234	6	23	23	23	98	2,802	18	2	2	29	13	5	1	21	1	1	117	12	32	7	7	11	27	
Passaic.....	3,436	29	13	59	9	114	3,203	9	3	7	3	9	1	6	18	1	1	179	115	2	2	14	21		
Perth Amboy.....	1,813	56	6	15	12	58	1,146	21	3	3	5	5	5	4	4	6	10	75	57	18	33	21	13		
Plainfield.....	522	5	9	21	21	24	5,077	18	3	1	709	179	3	14	14	2	11	65	14	7	4	13	13		
West Hoboken town.....	673	4	12	46	23	20	2,657	14	1	1	159	46	1	23	4	2	11	11	65	14	7	4	13		
West New York town.....	782	4																							
<b>New York.</b>																									
Amsterdam.....	301	1,030	6	4	7	16	1,941	45	3	1	29	23	3	1	1	1	66	156	3	1	12	11			
Auburn.....	203	1	5	8	1	23	2,251	8	3	6	19	12	9	10	5	4	49	310	8	2	12	11	45		
Binghamton.....	681	403	9	33	2	57	1,231	12	1	1	122	103	8	12	9	6	6	202	17	1	1	8	7		
Elmira.....	460	6	2	8	3	56	995	5	5	20	44	2	3	7	6	6	198	25	1	1	2	2			
Jamestown.....	59	23	17	2	2	52	1,807	18	2	202	13	24	2	2	1	1	19	77	5	2	2	2			
Kingston.....	486	1	7	2	2	11	346	3	1	1	6	18	3	11	13	4	18	301	90	8	20	19			
Mount Vernon.....	970	50	52	4	4	49	3,748	7	4	1	15	4	13	12	19	7	352	188	38	28	38	38			
New Rochelle.....	738	3	106	24	1	60	2,513	13	4	1	1	22	4	6	10	3	6	209	4	1	1	2	2		
Newburgh.....	482	0	5	22	2	50	1,228	8	9	172	224	4	6	4	1	6	4,410	21	12	8	11	15			
Niagara Falls.....	1,262	153	4	11	26	78	3,881	260	9	3	172	172	4	6	4	1	36	147	19	1	1	15			
Poughkeepsie.....	538	2	19	1	1	80	1,279	8	2	5	1	7	3	10	5	1	36	191	2	8	7	3			
Rome.....	181	15	2	5	1	9	2,462	83	1	1	10	5	6	63	11	8	907	700	26	4	16	19			
Schenectady.....	1,149	174	16	56	9	120	5,378	43	2	6	405	110	17	27	4	7	411	442	18	4	16	19			
Troy.....	532	19	10	11	6	66	1,112	4	2	15	8	46	749	3	6	21	7	188	892	12	4	4	6		
Utica.....	1,034	179	12	19	5	80	8,435	15	1	1	3	61	2	4	4	2	321	8,083	3	4	4	4			
Watertown.....	64			5	50	4	41	768	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	65	8	2	13	11			
<b>North Carolina.</b>																									
Asheville.....	120	1		7		21	18	1		2	3	35	5	1	1	3	1	65	4	2	5	4	4		
Charlotte.....	48	2		1	1	75	22	4		2	7	3	1	10	2	4	4	38	12	4	4	5	5		
Wilmington.....	24			3	3	49	2			4	13	5	3	8	1	1	21	7							
Winston-Salem.....	84																								
<b>Ohio.</b>																									
Canton.....	926	7	11	703	83	1,700	2,192	629	2	101	23	6	195	14	115	25	9	15	653	12	1	1	15	18	
East Cleveland.....	109	5	28	15	5	67	216	52	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	63	3	9	3	4	4			
Hamilton.....	130	2	1	11	5	8	52	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	5	773	9	2	1	2	3		
Lakewood.....	79	7	31	127	16	8	273	273	2	4	0	45	16	1	1	1	1	135	22	6	1	13	9		
Lima.....	106	13	2	26	12	76	301	813	22	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	23	282	1	1	1	1		
Lorain.....	624	30	2	230	97	196	1,754	29	3	4	4	12	1	3	2	1	1	100	1	2	54	3	2		
Mansfield.....	39	1		22	12	222	196	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	36	2	32	1	3	2		
Marion.....	31	1		1	8	40	187	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	2			
Newark.....	22			69	10	94	153	1		1	5	12	1	2	1	1	1	130	7	3	6	12	12		
Portsmouth.....	19			1	2	36	75	177		1	4	5	1	3	2	1	1	46	6	7	5	4	4		
Springfield.....	155	49		1	19	201	1,754	29	3	4	4	12	1	3	2	1	1	117	4	6	1	1	1		
Steubenville.....	336	57	15	30	2	176	1,754	1	1	4	40	7	1	1	1	1	1	117	4	6	1	1	1		
Warren.....	162	6	576	680	5	332	751	1	2	2	64	1	1	1	1	1	1	26	2	1	1	1	1		
Zanesville.....	73	2	9	5	5	20	11																		
<b>Oklahoma.</b>																									
Muskogee.....	30			2	7	50	14	3	2	1	1	9	51	4	4	4	1	66	3	6	54	3	20		
Oklahoma City.....	260	3	6	6	7	152	50	9	1	7	1	15	15	11	13	10	1	316	4	4	178	5	13		
Tulsa.....	379	5	15	13	132	22	3	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	261	20	4	1	1	1		
<b>Pennsylvania.</b>																									
Allentown.....	1,012	18	15	14	185	88	1,666	3	2	1	1	2	91	34	8	1	3	6	56	7	4	7	4	4	
Altoona.....	481	3	1	8	14	185	1,666	2	2	3	10	10	4	11	1	2	56	26	11	22	5	16	11		
Bethlehem.....	533	21	8	58	3	421	848	123	198	2	5	5	7	31	2	4	21	140	28	51	16	11	11		
Chester.....	1,707	391	26	29	4	201	1,986	152	20	21	5	78	6	1	1	4	41	15	1	5	33	33	33		
Easton.....	441	220	1	17	5	186	2,282	29	124	14	53	12	7	13	1	2	21	907	9	9	14	5	33		
Erie.....	1,731	33	217	217	5	88	2,282	1,712	1	1	5	5	2	1	10	3	2	21	21	1	1	1	1		
Harrisburg.....	905	3	18	68	22	89	712	1	1	1	45	148	1	2	15	2	2	21	50	10	101	3	11		
Hazleton.....	321	130	1	5	1	23	2,278	7	1	3	15	148	1	2	15	2									

<sup>2</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 17.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR

CITY.	Total population: 1920	Total foreign born: 1920	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.												CENTRAL EUROPE.					
			England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Norway.	Sweden.	Denmark.	Netherlands.	Belgium and Luxembourg.	Switzerland.	France.	Germany.	Poland.	Czechoslovakia.	Austria.	Hungary.	Jugo-Slavia.	
<b>Rhode Island.</b>																				
Cranston.....	29,407	7,551	1,011	198	5	647	35	1,037	18	12	9	7	80	305	51	14	48	25	10	
Newport.....	30,255	5,916	627	309	55	1,829	68	318	86	5	4	27	81	182	52	7	93	13	10	
Pawtucket.....	34,248	21,138	5,778	1,652	30	2,733	25	476	22	3	102	15	210	500	10	89	2	105	7	
Woonsocket.....	43,496	16,082	705	114	.....	774	8	53	12	3	400	4	802	48	1,431	11	105	1	4	
<b>South Carolina.</b>																				
Charleston.....	67,957	2,234	128	54	4	182	45	39	35	7	4	8	28	527	112	2	57	14	6	
Columbia.....	37,524	547	52	25	.....	21	8	13	4	2	1	2	4	40	35	5	29	6	1	
<b>South Dakota.</b>																				
Sioux Falls.....	25,202	2,977	207	42	9	127	817	371	175	51	25	14	15	475	42	36	37	11	7	
<b>Tennessee.</b>																				
Chattanooga.....	57,896	1,253	128	47	24	63	4	27	11	7	5	3	14	25	171	130	2	12	21	
Knoxville.....	77,818	821	131	34	25	72	.....	11	6	1	2	12	17	99	21	.....	34	38	2	
<b>Texas.</b>																				
Austin.....	34,876	2,562	157	33	8	78	11	306	48	5	2	40	26	540	26	27	47	4	3	
Beaumont.....	40,422	1,949	146	21	2	74	38	43	16	10	4	21	47	138	41	13	30	15	3	
El Paso.....	77,560	33,655	318	94	4	196	67	67	44	28	18	24	105	405	73	10	64	14	14	
Galveston.....	44,255	7,030	534	120	18	306	228	304	91	32	25	51	148	993	100	123	371	114	135	
Waco.....	38,500	1,788	100	11	3	39	52	46	7	4	3	20	27	263	103	65	36	19	10	
Wichita Falls.....	40,079	1,726	103	24	8	54	19	39	26	5	1	13	28	154	28	21	30	10	12	
<b>Utah.</b>																				
Ogden.....	32,804	4,925	1,345	223	96	186	190	358	369	749	82	41	54	171	20	5	55	4	3	
<b>Virginia.</b>																				
Lynchburg.....	30,070	354	38	8	1	18	.....	2	3	10	1	4	6	32	27	.....	2	1	3	
Newport News.....	35,596	2,218	287	228	22	155	18	28	36	25	5	6	22	127	64	11	75	17	5	
Petersburg.....	31,012	520	34	20	.....	32	2	5	.....	4	4	5	5	22	26	15	17	4	1	
Portsmouth.....	54,387	1,582	143	38	3	82	19	51	26	4	2	7	17	59	48	7	13	6	3	
Roanoke.....	50,842	878	146	60	8	74	6	14	8	11	2	8	10	59	18	3	14	6	3	
<b>Washington.</b>																				
Bellingham.....	25,585	5,378	442	141	24	164	948	815	197	42	27	47	26	370	53	29	107	3	188	
Everett.....	27,644	5,822	357	124	17	155	1,270	973	157	170	76	43	39	404	71	31	70	6	11	
Tacoma.....	90,985	21,705	1,686	935	138	801	3,550	2,904	706	66	76	276	153	1,037	376	275	562	114	437	
<b>West Virginia.</b>																				
Charleston.....	39,608	1,382	129	40	17	50	2	18	1	7	48	12	17	125	47	7	51	20	3	
Clarksburg.....	27,869	1,943	178	34	28	67	3	10	8	2	132	8	66	82	81	63	53	24	24	
Huntington.....	50,177	735	103	39	7	31	.....	19	1	11	8	17	81	22	5	27	19	8		
Wheeling.....	56,208	5,808	453	116	66	393	4	42	29	16	26	76	131	1,576	680	68	273	102	113	
<b>Wisconsin.</b>																				
Green Bay.....	31,017	3,568	76	18	2	130	156	106	220	103	803	15	28	838	327	76	62	3	6	
Kenosha.....	40,472	12,725	369	125	31	160	154	675	831	273	37	40	67	1,889	1,509	642	409	110	364	
La Crosse.....	30,421	4,449	102	24	13	86	1,055	97	47	86	65	91	21	1,709	170	292	102	12	14	
Madison.....	38,378	4,888	279	72	11	255	986	160	122	17	11	78	44	1,209	82	90	85	77	48	
Oshkosh.....	33,162	5,796	152	25	59	72	58	61	295	16	27	100	17	2,951	262	478	329	57	23	
Racine.....	52,593	16,215	517	187	187	193	822	376	8,635	230	65	37	46	2,423	885	1,058	631	687	169	
Sheboygan.....	30,955	8,275	44	7	.....	18	74	17	20	530	42	53	26	3,640	90	36	626	19	539	
Superior.....	39,671	10,788	281	136	10	280	1,034	2,482	212	20	323	27	28	501	901	127	100	60	65	

<sup>1</sup> Comprises Albania, Danzig, Fiume, Saar Basin, and "Europe, not specified."

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 100,000 INHABITANTS: 1920—Continued.

CITY.	EASTERN EUROPE.					SOUTHERN EUROPE.					ASIA.					AMERICA.											
	Russia.	Lithuania.	Finland.	Romania.	Bulgaria and Turkey in Europe.	Greece.	Italy.	Spain.	Portugal.	Other Europe. <sup>1</sup>	Armenia.	Syria.	Palestine.	Turkey in Asia.	China.	Japan.	Other Asia.	Canada—French.	Caribs—Other and Newfoundland.	West Indies. <sup>2</sup>	Mexico	Central and South America.	All other.				
<b>Rhode Island.</b>																											
Cranston.....	105	11	16	12	2	205	2,641	2	170	122	16	.....	7	2	3	302	537	15	1	11	42						
Newport.....	302	14	17	20	2	406	5	314	14	43	207	388	4	36	2	1	58	401	31	5	230						
Pawtucket.....	503	36	40	16	6	315	1,008	25	1,141	19	86	61	.....	7	11	1	3,697	922	5	10	125						
Woonsocket.....	550	21	72	9	3	189	785	1	104	57	207	86	.....	7	17	1	9,328	342	1	9	11						
<b>South Carolina.</b>																											
Charleston.....	383	1	8	9	4	221	126	16	4	5	1	38	.....	1	20	12	7	47	62	3	5	0					
Columbia.....	121	.....	1	3	.....	24	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	.....	1	1	.....	25	4	1	2	5	0					
<b>South Dakota.</b>																											
Sioux Falls.....	76	1	4	6	4	53	15	1	.....	1	65	.....	4	12	1	8	10	244	.....	.....	.....	11					
<b>Tennessee.</b>																											
Chattanooga.....	387	2	6	4	1	29	15	1	1	1	3	6	1	.....	1	5	3	83	7	5	4	4	3				
Knoxville.....	87	.....	3	1	35	40	.....	.....	.....	4	5	1	.....	1	1	1	1	69	5	3	4	5	3				
<b>Texas.</b>																											
Austin.....	41	2	3	3	.....	38	47	2	.....	6	92	.....	5	7	2	1	1	44	4	903	2	9	0				
Beaumont.....	114	11	11	3	50	481	16	1	.....	127	2	2	17	.....	2	2	9	44	12	363	4	11	1				
El Paso.....	273	1	6	6	5	81	88	203	2	1	150	1	1	75	43	5	9	261	19	30,769	33	21	26				
Galveston.....	350	2	34	3	6	125	693	182	18	18	8	2	4	29	8	3	3	131	100	1,514	19	1	3				
Waco.....	154	3	7	1	72	155	2	1	6	61	2	1	9	.....	7	2	45	2	446	2	770	7	11	1			
Wichita Falls.....	86	.....	1	1	.....	137	16	7	.....	1	2	12	3	.....	6	1	6	80	4	.....	.....	.....	.....				
<b>Utah.</b>																											
Ogden.....	61	.....	8	6	1	72	250	44	.....	2	27	.....	80	234	1	2	167	1	64	4	49	4	49	0			
<b>Virginia.</b>																											
Lynchburg.....	101	2	5	1	1	33	18	.....	.....	1	15	.....	.....	6	2	10	5	1	14	2	25	1	2	0			
Newport News.....	418	15	5	7	1	177	102	16	68	8	3	18	13	44	6	2	101	45	1	2	1	4	1	1			
Petersburg.....	176	.....	1	1	2	96	24	1	.....	5	6	4	1	4	7	7	79	20	17	3	14	3	14	4			
Portsmouth.....	647	.....	18	13	.....	70	255	5	4	3	3	3	10	10	.....	3	55	3	1	2	1	2	1	4			
Roanoke.....	100	2	6	1	63	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
<b>Washington.</b>																											
Bellingham.....	181	2	57	6	2	73	84	2	2	8	1	1	3	41	4	39	1,218	2	3	5	21	0	0				
Everett.....	59	1	193	10	1	125	101	10	1	9	7	29	6	15	38	1,067	120	1,126	34	32	31	176	0	0			
Tacoma.....	744	107	378	9	44	359	1,150	10	13	9	7	29	6	15	10	153	2,853	153	2,853	34	31	31	176	0	0		
<b>West Virginia.</b>																											
Charleston.....	310	.....	4	16	5	39	89	4	1	4	183	3	1	13	.....	5	79	11	2	3	7	0	0				
Clarksburg.....	65	28	3	58	674	137	.....	.....	.....	66	43	1	4	2	1	7	17	6	4	2	1	2	1	8			
Huntington.....	66	2	8	2	60	49	.....	.....	.....	43	1	4	2	1	7	83	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2			
Wheeling.....	278	6	3	25	12	458	398	13	.....	6	1	295	1	8	8	1	107	4	5	1	11	0	0	0			
<b>Wisconsin.</b>																											
Green Bay.....	87	2	4	3	14	13	.....	1	7	29	.....	3	2	2	142	224	2	1	11	16	0	0	0	5			
Kenosha.....	1,771	696	161	22	1	91	1,907	.....	2	16	62	1	1	6	3	2	43	225	2	1	1	4	0	0	0		
La Crosse.....	90	1	4	3	23	8	.....	3	.....	98	8	8	2	17	18	4	25	155	1	1	1	5	16	0	0		
Madison.....	396	22	15	5	52	484	.....	1	5	3	2	17	18	4	9	0	226	1	1	1	5	14	0	0			
Oshkosh.....	483	11	4	30	7	14	308	4	1	16	14	1	1	17	1	13	242	1	1	5	14	0	0	0			
Racine.....	1,584	549	68	2	18	340	704	3	1	1	8	4	1	1	1	5	37	263	3	13	10	5	23	0	0		
Sheboygan.....	2,008	259	906	7	3	122	35	2	5	1	3	3	2	17	17	5	241	1,303	4	2	1	8	5	0	0		
Superior.....	406	57	906	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9		

<sup>1</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 18.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.			PER CENT.		PER CENT. DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN BORN.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.			PER CENT.		PER CENT. DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN BORN.			
	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.		
Total population.....	105,710,620	54,304,603	51,406,017	51.4	48.6	.....			Asia.....	237,950	170,690	67,260	71.7	28.3	1.7	1.6	2.0
Total foreign born.....	13,920,692	10,500,942	3,419,750	75.4	24.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	Armenia.....	36,628	30,307	6,321	32.7	17.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Europe.....	11,882,053	9,102,938	2,779,115	76.6	23.4	85.4	86.7	81.3	Palestine.....	3,203	2,914	289	91.0	9.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Northwestern Europe.....	3,830,094	2,737,407	1,092,687	71.5	28.5	27.5	26.1	32.0	Syria.....	51,901	45,321	6,580	87.3	12.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
England.....	813,853	620,676	198,177	76.3	23.7	5.8	5.9	5.6	Turkey in Asia.....	11,010	9,854	1,105	89.4	10.6	0.1	0.1	(1)
Scotland.....	254,570	195,614	58,956	76.8	23.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	China.....	43,560	34,635	8,925	79.5	20.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Wales.....	67,068	47,716	19,350	71.1	28.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	Japan.....	81,502	40,751	40,751	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.4	1.2
Ireland.....	1,037,224	900,947	136,287	86.9	13.1	7.5	8.6	4.0	India.....	4,901	2,693	2,208	51.9	45.1	(1)	(1)	0.1
Norway.....	383,863	171,698	192,165	47.2	52.8	2.6	1.6	5.6	Other Asia.....	5,236	4,215	1,021	80.5	19.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sweden.....	625,585	394,700	230,885	63.1	36.9	4.5	3.8	6.8	Asia.....	1,727,017	1,170,024	550,993	67.7	32.3	12.4	11.1	16.3
Denmark.....	189,154	101,016	88,138	53.4	46.6	1.4	1.0	2.6	America.....								
Netherlands.....	131,766	74,424	57,342	56.5	43.6	0.9	0.7	1.7	Canada and Newfoundland.....	1,138,173	847,599	290,575	74.5	25.5	8.2	8.1	8.5
Belgium.....	62,687	41,710	20,977	66.5	33.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	Canada—French.....	307,786	243,750	64,030	79.2	20.8	2.2	2.3	1.9
Luxemburg.....	12,585	7,213	5,372	57.3	42.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	Canada—Other.....	817,139	591,812	225,327	72.4	27.6	5.9	5.6	6.6
Switzerland.....	118,659	67,731	50,928	57.1	42.9	0.9	0.6	1.5	Newfoundland.....	13,249	12,037	1,212	90.0	9.1	0.1	0.1	(1)
France.....	153,072	113,962	39,110	74.4	25.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	West Indies.....	78,962	72,742	6,220	92.1	7.9	0.6	0.7	0.2
Alsace-Lorraine.....	34,521	26,028	8,693	74.7	25.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	Mexico.....	486,418	220,170	257,230	47.1	52.0	3.5	2.2	7.5
Central Europe.....	4,330,874	3,207,139	1,123,735	74.1	25.9	31.1	30.5	32.9	Central and South America.....	23,463	20,504	2,059	87.4	12.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Germany.....	1,686,108	1,137,961	548,147	67.5	32.5	12.1	10.8	16.0	All other.....	73,672	57,290	16,382	77.8	22.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Poland.....	1,139,979	961,813	178,168	84.4	15.6	8.2	9.2	5.2	Africa.....	5,781	4,776	1,005	82.6	17.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Czechoslovakia.....	362,438	240,453	121,985	66.3	33.7	2.6	2.3	3.6	Australia.....	10,914	8,578	2,336	78.6	21.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Austria.....	575,627	431,670	143,957	75.0	25.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	Atlantic Islands.....	44,340	35,446	3,894	70.9	20.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Hungary.....	397,283	317,737	79,546	80.0	20.0	2.9	3.0	2.3	Pacific Islands <sup>a</sup> .....	3,712	2,775	937	74.8	25.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Jugo-Slavia.....	169,439	117,605	51,934	69.3	30.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	Country not specified.....	3,589	2,334	1,235	65.0	35.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Eastern Europe.....	1,803,971	1,545,920	258,045	85.7	14.3	13.0	14.7	7.5	Born at sea.....	5,336	3,381	1,955	63.4	36.6	(1)	(1)	0.1
Russia.....	1,400,495	1,241,157	159,338	88.6	11.4	10.1	11.8	4.7									
Lithuania.....	135,068	118,634	16,434	87.8	12.2	1.0	1.1	0.5									
Finland.....	149,824	79,974	69,850	53.4	46.6	1.1	0.8	2.0									
Rumania.....	102,823	93,456	9,367	90.9	9.1	0.7	0.9	0.3									
Bulgaria.....	10,477	7,879	2,593	75.2	24.8	0.1	0.1	0.1									
Turkey in Europe.....	5,284	4,826	458	91.3	8.7	(1)	(1)	(1)									
Southern Europe.....	1,911,213	1,607,943	303,270	84.1	15.9	13.7	15.3	8.9									
Greece.....	175,976	154,052	21,924	87.5	12.5	1.3	1.5	0.6									
Albania.....	5,608	5,156	452	91.9	8.1	(1)	(1)	(1)									
Italy.....	1,610,113	1,359,250	250,863	84.4	15.6	11.6	12.9	7.3									
Spain.....	49,535	36,363	13,172	73.4	26.6	0.4	0.3	0.4									
Portugal.....	69,981	53,122	16,859	75.0	24.1	0.5	0.5	0.5									
Other Europe <sup>b</sup> .....	5,901	4,523	1,378	76.6	23.4	(1)	(1)	(1)									

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.<sup>2</sup> Comprises Danzig, Fiume, Saar Basin, and "Europe, not specified."<sup>a</sup> Except possessions of the United States.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

TABLE 19.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	Total population: 1920	Native.	Foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—										
				Austria.	Canada.		Czecho-slovakia.	Den-mark.	Eng-land.	Fin-land.	France.	Ger-many.	Greece.	Hungary.
					French.	Other.								
United States:														
Urban.....	54,304,603	43,803,661	10,500,942	431,670	243,750	581,812	240,453	101,016	620,676	78,974	113,882	1,137,961	154,052	317,737
Rural.....	51,406,017	47,986,267	3,418,750	143,957	64,036	225,327	121,985	68,138	193,177	68,850	39,110	548,147	21,924	78,546
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.														
NEW ENGLAND:														
Urban.....	5,865,073	4,208,953	1,656,120	18,115	203,250	189,893	6,826	6,436	130,727	15,034	11,277	40,829	31,016	12,097
Rural.....	1,535,836	1,306,011	229,825	4,966	37,135	45,978	2,827	2,022	16,593	4,509	1,975	10,300	1,170	3,090
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
Urban.....	16,672,595	12,380,559	4,286,036	246,598	10,861	96,166	86,623	18,747	223,313	15,068	46,804	434,230	42,267	154,574
Rural.....	5,588,549	4,914,167	674,382	64,248	6,184	25,089	37,240	4,244	49,827	2,365	8,446	73,988	2,264	35,050
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Urban.....	13,049,272	10,529,335	2,519,937	116,082	18,884	163,830	115,883	28,146	122,242	20,097	20,627	408,803	42,327	127,645
Rural.....	8,426,271	7,714,067	712,204	29,198	10,383	60,795	27,860	14,872	41,752	26,479	9,010	183,255	2,808	21,947
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Urban.....	4,727,372	4,117,430	609,942	20,000	4,807	35,055	19,971	20,319	28,987	12,039	5,878	108,907	9,843	11,895
Rural.....	7,516,877	7,051,166	765,711	17,495	5,562	35,191	30,985	41,429	24,584	19,396	5,565	184,128	1,393	5,745
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Urban.....	4,338,792	4,104,913	233,879	5,986	535	7,554	3,907	1,221	15,604	644	2,894	31,021	7,865	2,940
Rural.....	9,651,480	9,554,322	96,658	6,111	278	4,674	2,713	902	8,812	637	1,225	9,877	3,585	7,756
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Urban.....	1,994,207	1,945,192	49,015	1,112	104	1,918	170	286	4,056	88	1,465	11,800	1,783	718
Rural.....	6,899,100	6,875,126	23,974	911	75	1,104	447	245	2,029	131	726	4,852	231	1,111
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Urban.....	2,970,320	2,747,405	223,424	3,404	378	5,115	1,779	1,235	8,492	304	5,524	18,777	3,201	887
Rural.....	7,271,395	7,029,091	241,404	5,701	212	3,063	13,659	1,345	4,881	151	2,502	28,440	283	827
MOUNTAIN:														
Urban.....	1,214,980	1,028,833	186,147	5,185	1,270	13,680	1,420	6,628	22,755	2,844	2,149	14,940	3,965	1,437
Rural.....	2,121,121	1,389,648	281,473	7,885	2,212	16,935	3,806	10,395	21,833	4,874	2,819	18,712	5,518	1,797
PACIFIC:														
Urban.....	3,471,483	2,735,041	736,442	15,201	3,571	78,601	3,865	17,998	64,520	13,858	17,344	68,645	11,785	5,594
Rural.....	2,095,388	1,701,269	394,119	7,387	1,995	32,498	2,438	12,684	22,386	11,108	6,782	34,595	4,672	1,623
NEW ENGLAND.														
Maine:														
Urban.....	299,569	240,104	59,465	127	23,647	15,856	53	683	2,318	202	160	462	1,106	20
Rural.....	468,445	420,098	48,349	178	11,933	22,984	357	382	2,835	1,191	184	470	122	52
New Hampshire:														
Urban.....	279,761	208,187	71,674	203	31,885	8,468	60	141	3,063	562	203	1,406	5,076	46
Rural.....	163,322	143,499	19,823	96	6,412	5,667	15	63	1,305	996	35	308	204	20
Vermont:														
Urban.....	109,976	91,809	18,107	126	4,906	3,012	27	53	849	143	85	240	122	159
Rural.....	242,452	210,061	26,301	157	9,215	7,692	81	102	1,848	333	300	112	45	105
Massachusetts:														
Urban.....	3,650,248	2,594,608	1,055,640	7,718	105,228	148,566	1,892	3,860	84,062	13,291	6,760	21,228	20,294	1,312
Rural.....	202,108	169,200	32,908	380	3,463	6,221	246	209	3,023	1,279	365	885	147	75
Rhode Island:														
Urban.....	589,180	415,815	173,305	1,293	28,796	7,451	256	353	25,494	292	1,957	8,060	1,207	170
Rural.....	15,217	13,393	1,824	14	91	144	8	12	297	28	14	66	12	6
Connecticut:														
Urban.....	936,339	658,430	277,909	8,558	8,748	6,540	4,438	1,846	14,941	544	2,112	14,433	3,211	10,390
Rural.....	444,292	343,762	100,530	4,141	6,021	3,370	2,120	1,194	7,785	682	1,215	8,181	640	2,832
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.														
New York:														
Urban.....	8,589,844	5,965,941	2,623,903	144,350	9,711	77,290	34,953	12,118	115,428	11,302	29,563	264,462	25,571	74,945
Rural.....	1,795,383	1,593,911	201,472	6,813	5,849	16,954	3,294	2,104	20,113	1,202	2,689	31,189	546	3,429
New Jersey:														
Urban.....	2,474,936	1,843,063	631,873	32,089	619	7,792	18,762	4,304	37,934	1,735	8,148	75,284	4,220	31,692
Rural.....	680,964	570,361	110,613	4,828	163	1,832	2,985	1,400	8,927	374	2,020	17,098	301	8,778
Pennsylvania:														
Urban.....	5,607,815	4,577,555	1,030,260	70,148	531	11,084	37,908	2,325	69,951	2,029	9,093	94,493	12,476	47,937
Rural.....	3,112,202	2,749,905	362,297	52,607	182	3,303	30,961	740	20,787	789	3,737	25,701	1,417	23,443
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.														
Ohio:														
Urban.....	3,677,136	3,105,038	572,098	40,127	1,091	20,422	33,656	1,808	33,755	5,077	6,016	88,112	12,257	62,856
Rural.....	2,082,258	1,978,904	108,354	7,946	186	2,971	8,465	5,547	9,417	1,329	2,051	23,781	1,283	10,326
Indiana:														
Urban.....	1,482,855	1,363,604	119,251	8,097	279	3,795	3,377	652	5,977	220	2,158	25,287	4,036	8,432
Rural.....	1,447,535	1,415,458	32,077	1,003	127	946	564	317	2,551	17	1,089	12,090	146	919
Illinois:														
Urban.....	4,403,153	3,352,953	1,050,200	39,684	3,291	31,324	62,497	13,860	42,517	2,818	8,305	157,932	15,040	31,254
Rural.....	2,082,127	1,921,743	180,384	6,773	741	3,417	4,212	3,248	11,755	262	3,701	47,559	816	3,183
Michigan:														
Urban.....	2,241,560	1,717,582	523,978	16,894	11,440	99,798	6,598	3,844	33,749	10,120	2,924	54,397	6,852	17,906
Rural.....	1,420,852	1,221,538	205,314	5,110	7,195	47,469	4,563	3,334	13,436	19,976	1,251	31,650	283	4,701
Wisconsin:														
Urban.....	1,244,568	990,158	254,410	11,280	2,783	8,461	9,755	7,994	6,244	1,862	1,224	83,075	3,533	7,197
Rural.....	1,387,499	1,181,424	206,075	8,361	2,134	8,992	10,056	7,426	4,593	4,895	918	68,175	3,300	2,819

## POPULATION.

TABLE 19.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	Total population 1920	Native.	Foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—										
				Canada.		Czecho-slovakia.	Den-mark.	Eng-land.	Fin-land.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hungary.	
				Austria.	French.									
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>														
Minnesota:														
Urban.....	1,051,593	809,585	242,008	7,056	3,920	17,693	5,528	6,850	7,558	11,682	1,056	27,675	2,074	3,143
Rural.....	1,338,632	1,060,745	244,787	4,494	2,876	9,373	7,098	10,054	3,408	17,426	750	46,959	317	1,134
Iowa:														
Urban.....	875,495	785,210	90,285	1,857	229	4,423	4,340	6,314	6,399	52	888	21,815	2,503	398
Rural.....	1,528,626	1,392,817	185,709	2,477	172	4,120	4,810	11,706	6,639	55	1,237	48,827	321	349
Missouri:														
Urban.....	1,586,903	1,437,352	149,551	6,985	209	4,679	3,965	1,166	7,513	82	2,800	30,455	2,910	7,259
Rural.....	1,817,152	1,770,808	37,284	1,691	90	1,584	1,006	522	2,894	16	1,031	16,321	112	821
North Dakota:														
Urban.....	88,239	71,921	16,308	290	169	2,825	120	479	541	14	85	1,410	231	251
Rural.....	558,633	443,078	115,555	1,769	1,364	11,385	1,936	4,073	1,748	1,094	265	10,641	189	2,208
South Dakota:														
Urban.....	101,872	89,636	12,236	191	80	1,132	170	670	987	142	75	1,096	276	46
Rural.....	534,675	404,377	70,298	960	428	2,822	2,649	5,313	1,937	943	262	13,078	99	539
Nebraska:														
Urban.....	405,306	345,401	59,905	2,045	118	2,337	5,241	4,216	2,800	39	383	9,013	1,252	601
Rural.....	891,066	800,306	90,760	2,508	238	3,092	10,577	8,122	3,206	34	525	31,056	252	209
Kansas:														
Urban.....	617,064	578,315	39,649	1,585	172	1,966	607	624	3,171	28	641	6,034	537	197
Rural.....	1,151,293	1,079,975	71,318	3,598	399	2,815	2,859	1,639	4,732	28	1,495	16,746	103	425
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>														
Delaware:														
Urban.....	120,767	103,889	16,878	521	19	222	34	46	1,086	46	143	1,200	275	167
Rural.....	102,236	99,213	3,023	94	4	208	88	31	411	6	55	432	11	59
Maryland:														
Urban.....	869,422	780,744	88,678	2,967	85	1,234	2,909	275	3,690	119	613	18,121	875	1,407
Rural.....	530,239	505,738	14,501	653	32	543	554	107	1,423	56	205	3,911	89	540
District of Columbia: <sup>1</sup>														
Urban.....	437,571	408,206	29,365	525	147	1,579	122	237	3,001	104	688	3,382	1,207	219
Rural.....														
Virginia:														
Urban.....	673,984	653,986	20,018	384	63	997	89	205	2,011	191	244	1,542	1,528	318
Rural.....	1,635,203	1,623,516	11,687	557	43	844	808	254	1,765	49	211	1,260	269	975
West Virginia:														
Urban.....	349,007	349,143	19,864	905	21	505	509	62	1,548	46	407	2,522	1,010	407
Rural.....	1,094,694	1,052,453	42,241	4,210	33	422	1,040	59	1,887	243	226	1,276	2,176	5,793
North Carolina:														
Urban.....	499,370	485,997	4,373	75	6	343	10	33	538	6	79	430	491	17
Rural.....	2,068,753	2,065,354	2,899	74	9	305	10	36	431	9	57	273	60	49
South Carolina:														
Urban.....	288,987	288,631	4,256	119	13	142	21	45	335	10	50	744	507	30
Rural.....	1,389,737	1,387,511	2,226	87	11	105	24	31	158	43	28	835	71	28
Georgia:														
Urban.....	727,859	715,126	12,733	236	34	650	64	81	1,184	26	297	1,434	1,316	104
Rural.....	2,167,973	2,164,142	3,831	165	165	265	59	46	426	18	79	502	502	82
Florida:														
Urban.....	365,825	318,211	37,614	254	147	1,882	59	237	2,211	96	373	1,646	656	151
Rural.....	612,645	598,395	15,250	271	130	1,982	130	388	2,311	215	364	1,888	752	232
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>														
Kentucky:														
Urban.....	633,543	611,876	21,667	461	34	605	72	56	1,296	9	727	8,694	312	208
Rural.....	1,783,037	1,773,848	9,239	445	16	248	108	33	660	41	257	2,443	89	816
Tennessee:														
Urban.....	611,226	599,605	11,621	293	33	637	33	90	1,112	21	204	1,491	463	204
Rural.....	1,726,659	1,722,032	4,027	105	14	304	49	48	558	12	69	668	28	32
Alabama:														
Urban.....	509,317	497,886	11,431	282	31	491	38	87	1,327	24	320	1,133	829	146
Rural.....	1,838,857	1,832,261	6,598	301	21	361	184	104	624	50	296	1,294	86	226
Mississippi:														
Urban.....	240,121	235,825	4,298	76	6	185	27	53	321	34	154	482	179	10
Rural.....	1,550,497	1,540,385	4,112	60	24	191	36	60	278	28	104	447	28	37
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>														
Arkansas:														
Urban.....	280,497	284,850	5,647	185	30	410	49	56	499	5	178	1,554	244	43
Rural.....	1,461,707	1,453,217	8,490	451	28	425	443	124	642	13	209	2,425	88	65
Louisiana:														
Urban.....	628,163	594,070	34,083	564	93	776	72	271	1,516	87	3,384	4,073	584	111
Rural.....	1,170,346	1,158,012	12,334	161	64	253	230	60	325	60	809	1,074	26	194
Oklahoma:														
Urban.....	539,480	525,031	14,449	333	75	1,240	328	183	1,286	94	356	1,054	570	128
Rural.....	1,488,803	1,462,820	25,983	1,060	51	1,123	1,497	378	1,401	7	606	6,075	50	183
Texas:														
Urban.....	1,512,689	1,343,454	169,235	2,322	180	2,680	1,330	725	5,191	118	1,606	11,198	1,803	555
Rural.....	3,150,539	2,955,942	194,597	4,119	69	1,262	11,489	783	71	938	10,986	1,744	385	385

<sup>1</sup> No rural population, as Washington city is coextensive with the District of Columbia.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 19.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	Total population: 1920	Native.	Foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—										
				Austria.	Canada.		Czecho-slovakia.	Den-mark.	Eng-land.	Fin-land.	France.	Ger-many.	Greece.	Hungary.
					French.	Other.								
<b>MOUNTAIN.</b>														
Montana:														
Urban.....	172,011	138,528	33,482	1,305	734	4,543	322	557	3,523	1,710	347	2,602	766	337
Rural.....	376,878	314,769	62,109	1,983	1,477	7,946	1,073	2,433	4,637	1,867	641	6,271	700	598
Idaho:														
Urban.....	119,037	107,236	11,801	201	174	1,515	97	621	1,526	119	186	1,068	326	48
Rural.....	312,820	283,883	28,946	580	302	2,970	323	1,619	2,925	870	316	3,075	390	185
Wyoming:														
Urban.....	67,348	48,382	8,986	274	37	481	175	367	957	147	123	672	487	84
Rural.....	137,054	119,453	17,801	909	55	887	343	569	1,530	739	241	1,623	769	285
Colorado:														
Urban.....	453,259	392,776	60,483	2,687	214	4,565	634	1,368	5,556	262	763	6,648	1,087	681
Rural.....	486,370	427,715	58,655	3,035	204	2,659	1,319	1,455	4,028	617	657	5,344	715	476
New Mexico:														
Urban.....	84,960	58,206	5,754	109	12	307	23	44	315	2	174	488	78	30
Rural.....	295,390	271,336	24,064	314	30	389	90	71	574	47	203	660	215	101
Arizona:														
Urban.....	117,527	87,823	29,704	218	42	947	55	127	1,547	127	192	751	271	141
Rural.....	216,035	185,778	50,862	273	48	927	93	271	1,336	280	202	765	68	69
Utah:														
Urban.....	215,584	182,432	33,152	359	33	1,070	114	3,369	9,082	468	226	2,591	923	105
Rural.....	233,812	207,764	26,048	628	12	356	49	3,601	5,777	311	208	1,053	2,106	74
Nevada:														
Urban.....	15,254	12,449	2,805	37	24	282	9	175	265	9	158	180	53	11
Rural.....	62,153	48,955	13,198	153	84	821	76	370	1,006	173	451	889	565	29
<b>PACIFIC.</b>														
Washington:														
Urban.....	748,735	689,444	159,291	3,706	1,483	26,827	932	4,470	14,386	5,300	1,483	11,654	2,664	638
Rural.....	607,886	501,885	106,001	2,788	1,098	13,771	860	3,889	6,438	6,503	960	10,061	1,551	418
Oregon:														
Urban.....	381,019	325,946	65,073	1,847	411	8,265	442	1,840	5,158	3,908	725	7,128	1,144	575
Rural.....	392,370	349,799	42,671	951	268	4,856	690	1,702	2,795	2,141	548	6,612	784	334
California:														
Urban.....	2,331,729	1,819,051	512,078	9,648	1,677	48,509	2,491	11,688	44,978	4,649	15,136	49,863	7,977	4,381
Rural.....	1,096,132	849,685	245,547	3,618	629	13,871	888	7,033	13,638	2,404	5,265	17,322	2,337	871

## POPULATION.

TABLE 19.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	PERSONS BORN IN—														All other countries.
	Ireland.	Italy.	Jugo-Slavia.	Lithuania.	Mexico.	Netherlands.	Norway.	Poland.	Rumania.	Russia.	Scot-land.	Sweden.	Switzer-land.	Walcs.	
United States:															
Urban.....	900,947	1,359,250	117,505	118,634	229,179	74,424	171,698	961,813	93,456	1,241,157	195,614	394,700	67,731	47,716	404,055
Rural.....	136,287	250,863	51,934	16,434	257,239	67,342	192,165	178,166	9,367	1,159,338	58,956	230,885	50,923	19,350	155,299
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.															
NEW ENGLAND:															
Urban.....	247,684	215,966	1,768	31,870	203	2,612	7,368	114,272	2,879	138,646	41,746	56,629	2,036	2,100	124,324
Rural.....	19,345	22,542	637	3,482	21	300	1,196	17,106	249	8,720	5,755	10,657	1,127	800	6,727
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
Urban.....	423,590	818,016	31,292	41,715	4,739	20,425	32,501	433,214	53,245	729,455	69,188	67,743	24,111	23,448	138,008
Rural.....	48,729	107,206	16,795	6,879	498	7,422	2,771	82,494	2,665	34,439	14,697	15,804	6,082	5,737	12,719
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Urban.....	115,126	172,428	59,410	39,944	5,517	38,247	44,740	354,791	27,121	217,958	40,948	121,800	16,085	11,150	60,446
Rural.....	20,021	30,753	12,933	4,363	1,864	21,616	37,397	47,468	2,217	18,064	10,702	43,528	13,694	4,076	15,354
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Urban.....	31,226	25,873	11,559	1,774	14,512	4,154	47,102	24,834	4,516	55,070	9,100	79,924	6,448	2,401	13,570
Rural.....	18,682	8,615	6,630	324	8,275	20,245	119,178	13,428	2,434	55,688	8,098	107,705	9,300	3,202	12,246
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Urban.....	16,203	26,872	943	2,440	444	883	1,532	18,931	1,468	42,252	4,509	2,631	1,300	1,093	32,241
Rural.....	3,942	13,395	2,638	805	197	596	727	6,501	695	6,110	2,947	1,787	1,042	680	8,026
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Urban.....	4,541	5,290	332	36	289	201	251	1,705	349	6,047	1,338	668	1,205	206	2,007
Rural.....	1,393	3,294	434	40	281	121	199	885	92	1,361	765	846	971	189	1,251
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Urban.....	5,958	15,930	501	93	120,036	040	1,494	2,785	585	8,670	2,221	2,720	1,514	389	10,883
Rural.....	2,372	11,794	766	126	141,442	466	1,197	4,421	128	5,982	1,490	3,591	1,919	374	4,122
MOUNTAIN:															
Urban.....	11,530	10,167	3,960	84	20,125	2,606	5,386	2,190	550	9,009	5,847	14,157	2,734	2,440	9,111
Rural.....	8,104	18,331	6,811	196	69,359	2,646	12,014	2,485	494	10,721	7,139	18,075	3,901	2,407	15,824
PACIFIC:															
Urban.....	45,189	68,708	7,740	669	54,314	4,676	31,234	9,091	2,784	33,082	20,717	43,350	11,092	4,330	93,475
Rural.....	13,249	34,933	4,290	219	38,502	3,030	17,486	3,378	398	12,247	7,375	28,892	12,842	1,735	70,030
NEW ENGLAND.															
Maine:															
Urban.....	4,407	1,958	17	729	4	19	383	1,206	19	2,727	1,065	572	25	49	1,591
Rural.....	1,341	839	128	303	5	31	198	1,451	48	1,030	1,100	1,454	37	88	598
New Hampshire:															
Urban.....	6,680	1,655	89	844	6	156	358	3,316	17	2,790	1,333	1,425	34	35	1,647
Rural.....	1,222	419	31	173	4	21	69	681	8	677	490	401	38	16	442
Vermont:															
Urban.....	1,430	2,637	33	28	6	10	39	636	17	985	1,104	677	98	31	661
Rural.....	1,454	1,430	23	44	1	22	67	1,090	2	348	750	446	91	518	525
Massachusetts:															
Urban.....	179,011	114,339	922	20,430	142	2,006	5,147	66,718	1,432	90,972	27,501	36,453	1,249	1,316	94,191
Rural.....	4,161	2,668	28	359	4	65	344	2,439	18	1,082	973	1,550	119	51	2,710
Rhode Island:															
Urban.....	22,052	32,175	131	700	8	137	529	8,110	370	8,025	5,629	6,496	198	243	18,143
Rural.....	201	66	15	4	1	1	16	48	30	30	63	40	13	2	627
Connecticut:															
Urban.....	33,998	63,202	576	9,063	37	284	912	34,226	1,024	33,146	5,114	11,006	1,034	436	8,091
Rural.....	11,466	17,120	414	2,599	7	160	502	12,397	178	5,573	2,373	6,601	829	215	1,825
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.															
New York:															
Urban.....	261,849	519,542	7,336	11,132	2,873	8,827	20,302	229,759	39,082	518,358	33,191	47,533	12,008	8,076	100,134
Rural.....	22,898	25,631	1,211	959	128	4,945	1,271	17,760	434	10,885	4,405	5,402	2,445	1,688	4,050
New Jersey:															
Urban.....	57,490	135,038	2,671	5,646	292	10,621	4,377	80,811	3,510	66,417	15,348	8,483	6,523	1,032	16,040
Rural.....	8,481	22,252	642	600	128	2,116	966	9,608	1,054	7,110	2,433	2,192	1,042	223	2,470
Pennsylvania:															
Urban.....	104,251	163,441	21,285	24,927	1,574	977	1,912	122,644	10,053	144,680	20,649	11,727	4,980	17,341	21,834
Rural.....	17,350	59,323	14,942	5,290	244	361	534	55,126	1,177	10,444	7,799	8,120	8,805	3,820	6,190
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.															
Ohio:															
Urban.....	25,076	52,902	28,880	3,872	772	2,101	1,290	58,727	11,698	41,162	9,891	6,205	5,901	5,801	13,987
Rural.....	3,536	7,756	3,497	293	180	428	197	8,852	1,372	2,528	2,257	1,081	3,755	1,911	2,450
Indiana:															
Urban.....	5,750	5,149	4,041	1,335	674	887	436	16,557	2,618	7,131	2,630	3,144	1,155	827	4,607
Rural.....	1,521	1,563	480	110	12	1,131	108	1,234	113	542	1,077	1,798	1,170	279	1,211
Illinois:															
Urban.....	67,064	81,032	15,558	27,811	2,789	10,371	23,943	154,718	6,047	118,511	15,930	90,065	5,599	2,737	23,904
Rural.....	7,210	13,375	3,727	2,547	1,243	3,978	3,842	7,687	191	4,388	3,668	15,612	2,238	707	4,409
Michigan:															
Urban.....	12,124	24,617	6,079	4,585	1,145	22,054	3,769	91,153	5,893	30,675	10,663	14,284	1,501	917	20,997
Rural.....	4,407	5,599	3,347	890	188	11,445	3,119	12,773	438	5,638	2,512	10,423	1,254	237	4,096
Wisconsin:															
Urban.....	4,512	8,728	6,852	2,341	137	2,834	15,302	33,636	867	16,479	1,834	8,102	2,529	808	5,951
Rural.....	3,297	2,460	1,932	598	41	4,639	30,131	16,922	103	4,968	1,188	14,734	5,208	942	3,188

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

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TABLE 19.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	PERSONS BORN IN—															All other countries.
	Ireland.	Italy.	Jugo-Slavia.	Lithuania.	Mexico.	Netherlands.	Norway.	Poland.	Rumania.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Wales.		
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL.</b>																
Minnesota:																
Urban.....	7,001	5,731	6,696	587	195	1,000	34,801	11,989	2,200	13,465	2,778	55,774	1,315	482	3,692	
Rural.....	3,288	1,701	4,001	184	53	4,371	55,387	6,548	125	2,635	1,150	56,343	1,405	372	3,365	
Iowa:																
Urban.....	5,148	2,806	617	645	1,974	2,023	4,354	1,402	242	6,443	1,909	9,443	905	785	2,251	
Rural.....	5,538	2,150	986	42	676	10,443	12,990	586	55	876	2,058	13,050	1,968	908	2,627	
Missouri:																
Urban.....	13,176	12,926	2,069	374	2,957	593	455	7,028	1,516	18,272	2,177	3,466	2,902	446	4,081	
Rural.....	1,846	1,983	258	43	454	313	155	608	131	497	792	1,275	1,942	457	742	
North Dakota:																
Urban.....	404	101	22	8	5	57	4,333	121	79	2,574	206	1,418	70	24	402	
Rural.....	1,196	75	177	24	24	846	33,857	2,115	1,732	27,043	1,023	9,125	436	96	1,154	
South Dakota:																
Urban.....	404	195	208	6	14	130	2,263	115	38	997	195	1,177	174	67	398	
Rural.....	1,460	218	262	8	54	3,088	14,550	677	116	10,196	637	7,396	587	279	1,120	
Nebraska:																
Urban.....	2,753	3,251	411	91	1,630	194	623	2,706	343	10,338	879	5,656	489	204	1,542	
Rural.....	2,669	296	327	48	1,081	652	1,642	1,909	28	5,381	816	13,189	1,319	343	1,368	
Kansas:																
Urban.....	2,190	863	1,536	63	7,837	148	273	1,413	38	2,990	956	2,990	508	483	1,204	
Rural.....	2,635	2,492	619	5	5,933	527	697	1,005	247	9,000	1,620	7,347	1,735	687	1,870	
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC.</b>																
Delaware:																
Urban.....	2,493	3,590	25	85	44	17	48	3,756	104	2,076	288	225	54	30	284	
Rural.....	402	546	2	5	8	20	17	91	6	168	123	91	22	14	109	
Maryland:																
Urban.....	5,338	8,597	276	2,086	60	206	436	11,196	466	23,667	929	462	334	325	1,915	
Rural.....	1,242	946	83	120	27	108	100	865	71	1,124	763	168	175	174	422	
District of Columbia: <sup>1</sup>																
Urban.....	4,320	3,764	43	38	73	127	219	716	86	5,181	793	481	368	106	1,849	
Rural.....																
Virginia:																
Urban.....	1,102	1,752	30	50	49	214	279	583	128	4,608	787	405	90	84	2,215	
Rural.....	630	883	97	21	31	121	212	520	37	723	540	259	149	79	550	
West Virginia:																
Urban.....	937	4,084	457	107	20	46	26	1,429	119	1,275	444	149	104	422	2,144	
Rural.....	522	10,063	2,345	610	51	20	25	4,370	508	2,036	554	177	351	282	2,304	
North Carolina:																
Urban.....	189	108	15	26	13	22	31	120	25	744	228	69	27	12	746	
Rural.....	142	345	14	3	17	93	39	90	6	188	218	101	45	13	272	
South Carolina:																
Urban.....	268	210	11	3	8	17	55	201	14	783	133	78	18	6	535	
Rural.....	174	134	11	6	9	13	30	150	12	404	57	55	13	4	235	
Georgia:																
Urban.....	870	483	32	42	29	57	93	721	90	2,890	361	202	94	45	1,229	
Rural.....	233	217	52	30	26	21	39	196	21	502	169	97	67	41	247	
Florida:																
Urban.....	707	4,284	54	3	139	157	345	209	436	938	546	560	137	63	21,324	
Rural.....	597	461	34	10	28	200	265	219	36	305	523	839	220	73	8,827	
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>																
Kentucky:																
Urban.....	2,755	1,050	86	22	17	104	48	591	151	2,291	332	120	819	99	648	
Rural.....	637	882	268	34	121	46	27	446	41	445	188	94	496	50	309	
Tennessee:																
Urban.....	963	1,481	26	2	153	38	34	711	82	2,117	304	194	278	67	440	
Rural.....	328	698	11	1	23	20	29	130	11	145	150	111	338	76	169	
Alabama:																
Urban.....	508	2,108	26	7	94	44	107	242	88	1,238	623	240	78	90	1,140	
Rural.....	211	624	129	5	52	39	108	152	32	344	352	508	96	55	332	
Mississippi:																
Urban.....	225	651	194	5	25	15	62	161	28	401	79	114	80	10	769	
Rural.....	187	1,190	26	.....	85	16	35	157	8	427	65	133	41	8	441	
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.</b>																
Arkansas:																
Urban.....	386	341	28	1	54	45	36	209	35	404	113	131	265	29	322	
Rural.....	290	973	94	26	226	71	63	320	27	258	203	200	471	61	349	
Louisiana:																
Urban.....	1,741	10,186	101	9	1,491	181	489	319	77	1,774	345	865	304	56	5,124	
Rural.....	259	6,078	211	14	996	79	66	58	16	154	102	157	74	20	794	
Oklahoma:																
Urban.....	706	441	43	65	2,676	76	117	354	31	1,245	576	395	146	135	896	
Rural.....	615	1,681	175	67	4,208	100	180	899	34	3,768	644	536	483	184	1,086	
Texas:																
Urban.....	3,125	4,962	334	18	115,815	838	852	1,903	392	5,247	1,187	1,838	799	169	4,541	
Rural.....	1,208	3,062	286	19	136,012	216	888	3,144	51	1,810	641	2,698	891	109	1,593	

<sup>1</sup> No rural population, as Washington city is coextensive with the District of Columbia.

## POPULATION.

TABLE 19.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1920—Continued.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CLASS OF COMMUNITY.	PERSONS BORN IN—														
	Ireland.	Italy.	Jugo-Slavia.	Lithuania.	Mexico.	Netherlands.	Norway.	Poland.	Rumania.	Russia.	Scot-land.	Sweden.	Switzer-land.	Wales.	All other countries.
MOUNTAIN.															
Montana:															
Urban.....	4,160	1,254	1,416	23	51	201	2,147	429	100	937	1,140	2,614	386	420	1,451
Rural.....	3,100	2,588	2,366	58	185	1,474	7,815	700	235	4,206	2,130	4,565	765	459	2,208
Idaho:															
Urban.....	499	478	116	2	385	129	628	60	19	212	383	1,194	382	228	1,216
Rural.....	911	845	344	7	830	310	1,854	218	85	1,246	845	3,918	965	347	2,606
Wyoming:															
Urban.....	479	550	424	—	857	26	232	84	17	377	505	712	51	134	734
Rural.....	477	1,398	765	33	944	104	419	400	54	1,105	934	1,330	251	163	1,267
Colorado:															
Urban.....	4,490	5,007	849	41	4,511	534	820	1,194	315	7,465	1,820	5,571	750	743	1,808
Rural.....	1,701	7,573	1,260	74	6,526	319	705	678	79	9,204	1,531	4,541	780	739	2,401
New Mexico:															
Urban.....	190	531	72	2	2,654	25	32	42	2	89	117	101	28	35	257
Rural.....	244	1,147	463	6	17,618	45	96	111	6	165	323	200	120	43	734
Arizona:															
Urban.....	618	581	712	7	20,238	32	127	148	34	293	313	302	106	102	1,618
Rural.....	588	680	455	9	41,342	37	210	113	17	523	282	407	187	90	1,510
Utah:															
Urban.....	938	1,146	340	9	328	1,654	1,377	180	59	544	1,502	3,501	950	770	1,588
Rural.....	209	2,079	498	3	838	326	732	60	10	140	808	2,589	810	534	2,394
Nevada:															
Urban.....	156	620	31	1	101	5	23	44	4	52	61	99	75	8	352
Rural.....	814	2,021	662	6	1,078	31	183	60	8	72	277	446	303	92	2,524
PACIFIC.															
Washington:															
Urban.....	6,203	6,780	2,034	393	247	1,142	18,200	2,066	300	6,302	5,400	20,182	1,410	1,257	13,013
Rural.....	2,664	4,033	1,581	134	203	1,955	12,105	1,840	122	4,703	2,387	14,011	2,261	783	7,606
Oregon:															
Urban.....	2,494	3,043	674	76	165	461	4,294	1,011	270	5,594	2,234	6,325	1,599	342	5,047
Rural.....	1,709	1,281	512	25	430	456	2,661	469	82	1,385	1,375	4,207	2,567	250	3,421
California:															
Urban.....	36,432	58,885	5,032	200	53,902	3,073	8,740	6,014	2,214	21,120	12,984	21,852	8,083	2,731	74,818
Rural.....	8,876	23,019	2,247	60	34,869	1,619	2,720	1,069	1,180	6,099	3,013	10,074	8,014	2,702	68,003